

**Supplementary materials**

**Synthesis, Characterization and Solubility Determination of 6-Phenyl-pyridazin-3(2H)-one  
in Different Pharmaceutical Solvents**

**Faiyaz Shakeel<sup>\*1</sup>, Mohd. Imran<sup>2</sup>, Nazrul Haq<sup>1</sup>, Sultan Alshehri<sup>1</sup> and Md. Khalid Anwer<sup>3</sup>**

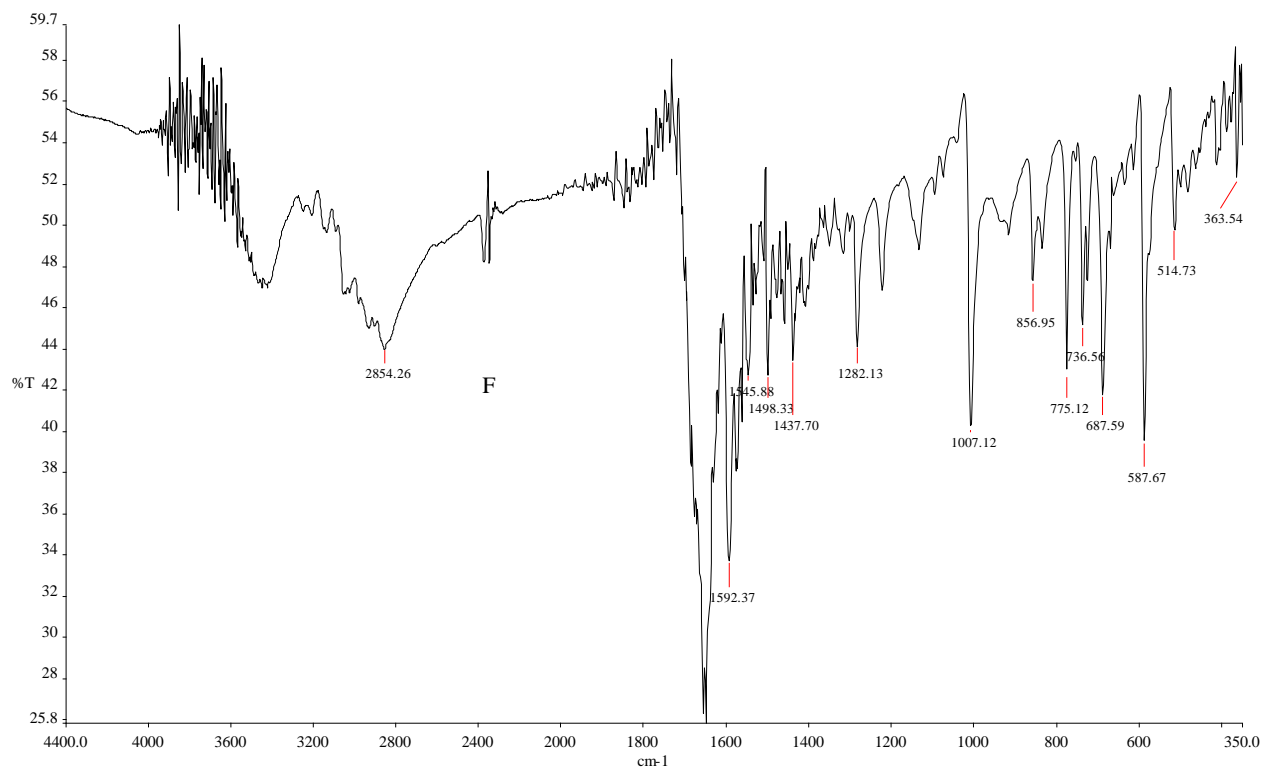
<sup>1</sup>Department of Pharmaceutics, College of Pharmacy, King Saud University, P.O. Box 2457,  
Riyadh 11451, Saudi Arabia

<sup>2</sup>Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Faculty of Pharmacy, Northern Border University,  
P.O. Box 840, Rafha 919111, Saudi Arabia

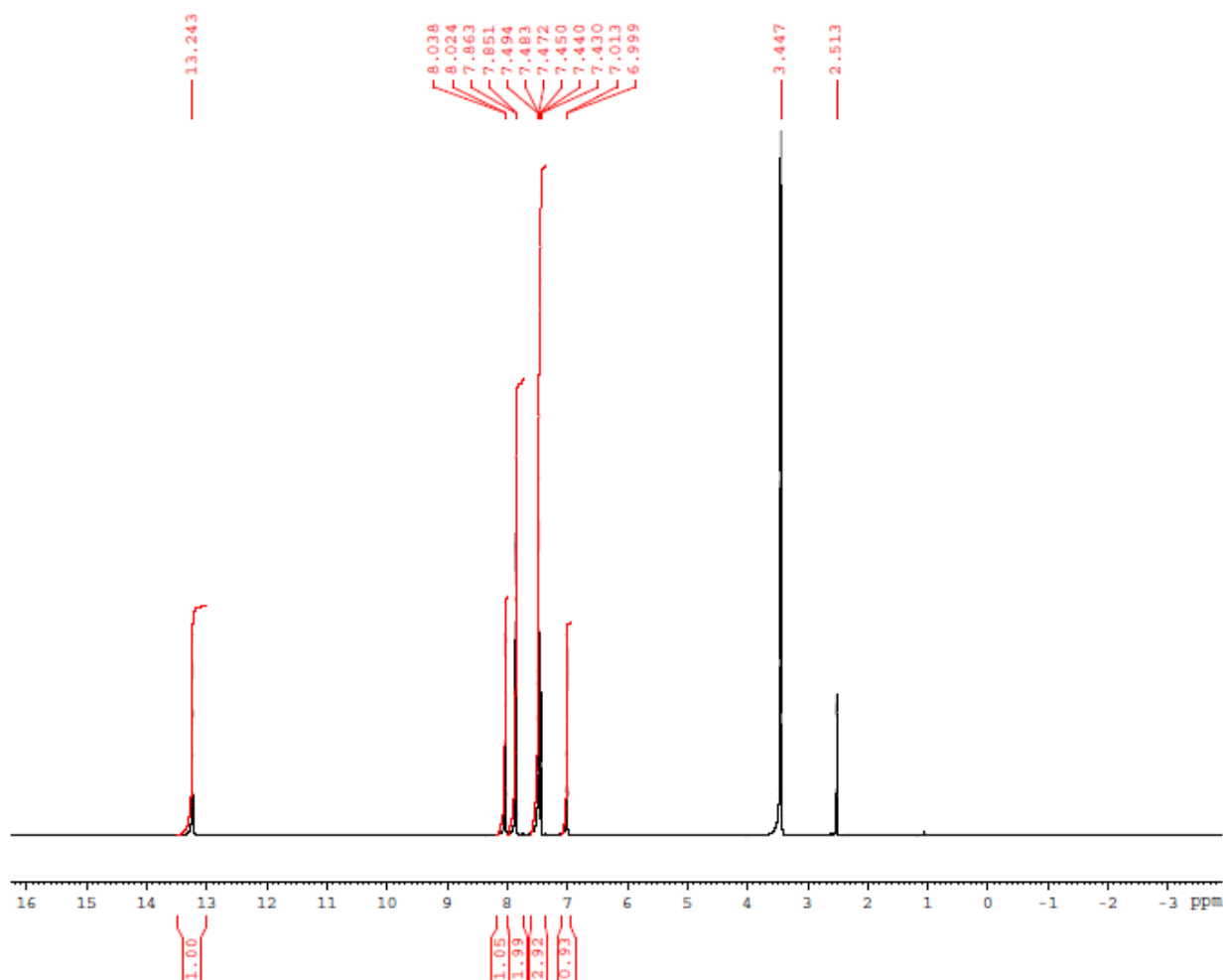
<sup>3</sup>Department of Pharmaceutics, College of Pharmacy, Prince Sattam bin Abdulaziz University,  
Al-Kharj, Saudi Arabia

\*Author for correspondence

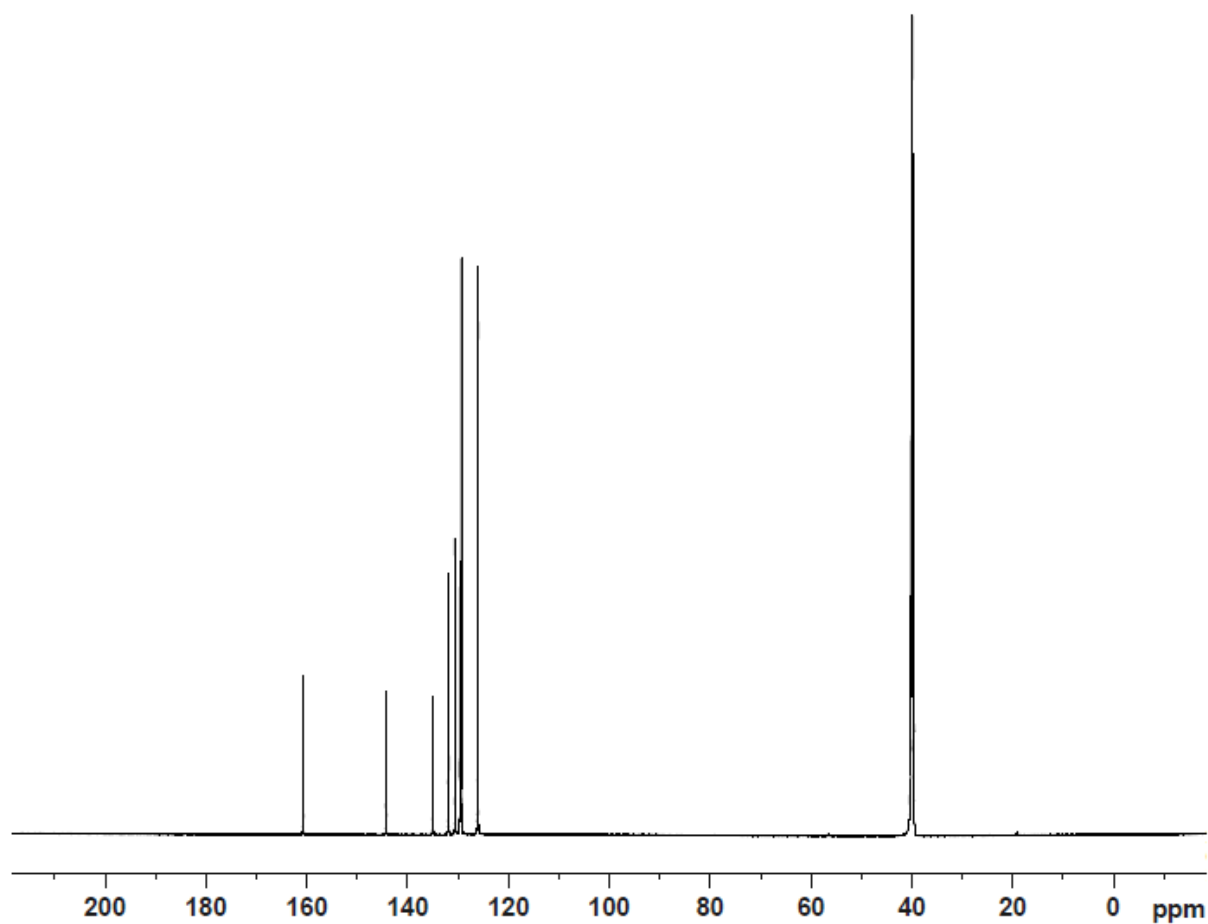
Dr. Faiyaz Shakeel, Associate Professor,  
Department of Pharmaceutics,  
College of Pharmacy, King Saud University,  
P.O. Box 2457, Riyadh 11451, Saudi Arabia  
Email: faiyazs@fastmail.fm



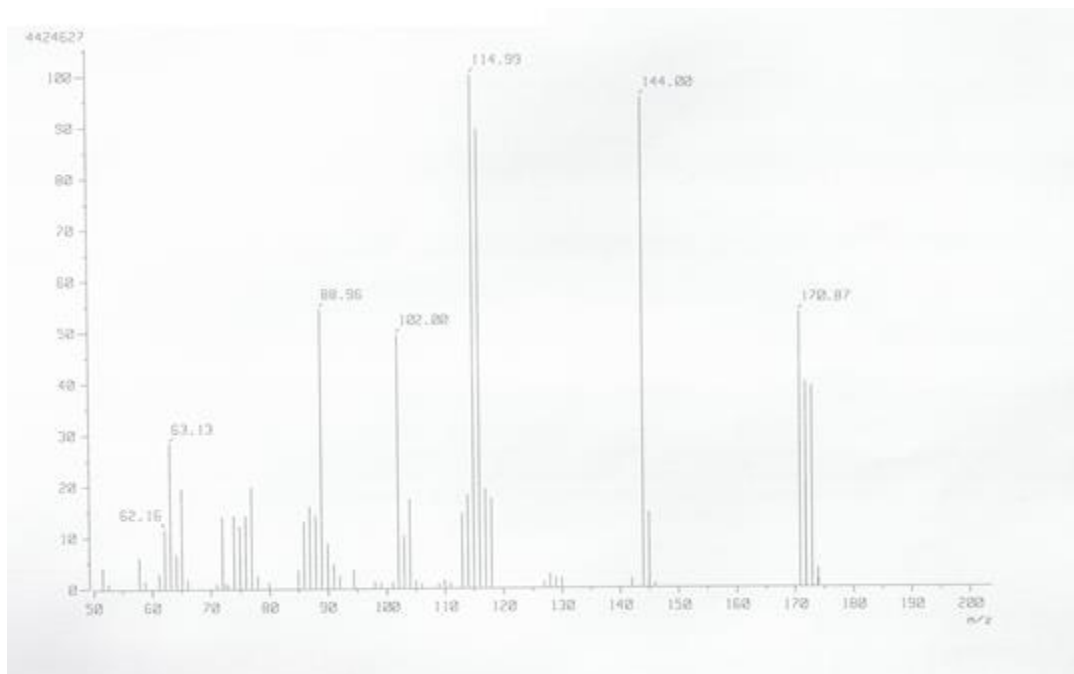
**Figure S1. FT-IR spectra of compound PPD showing some characteristic peaks at different wave numbers.**



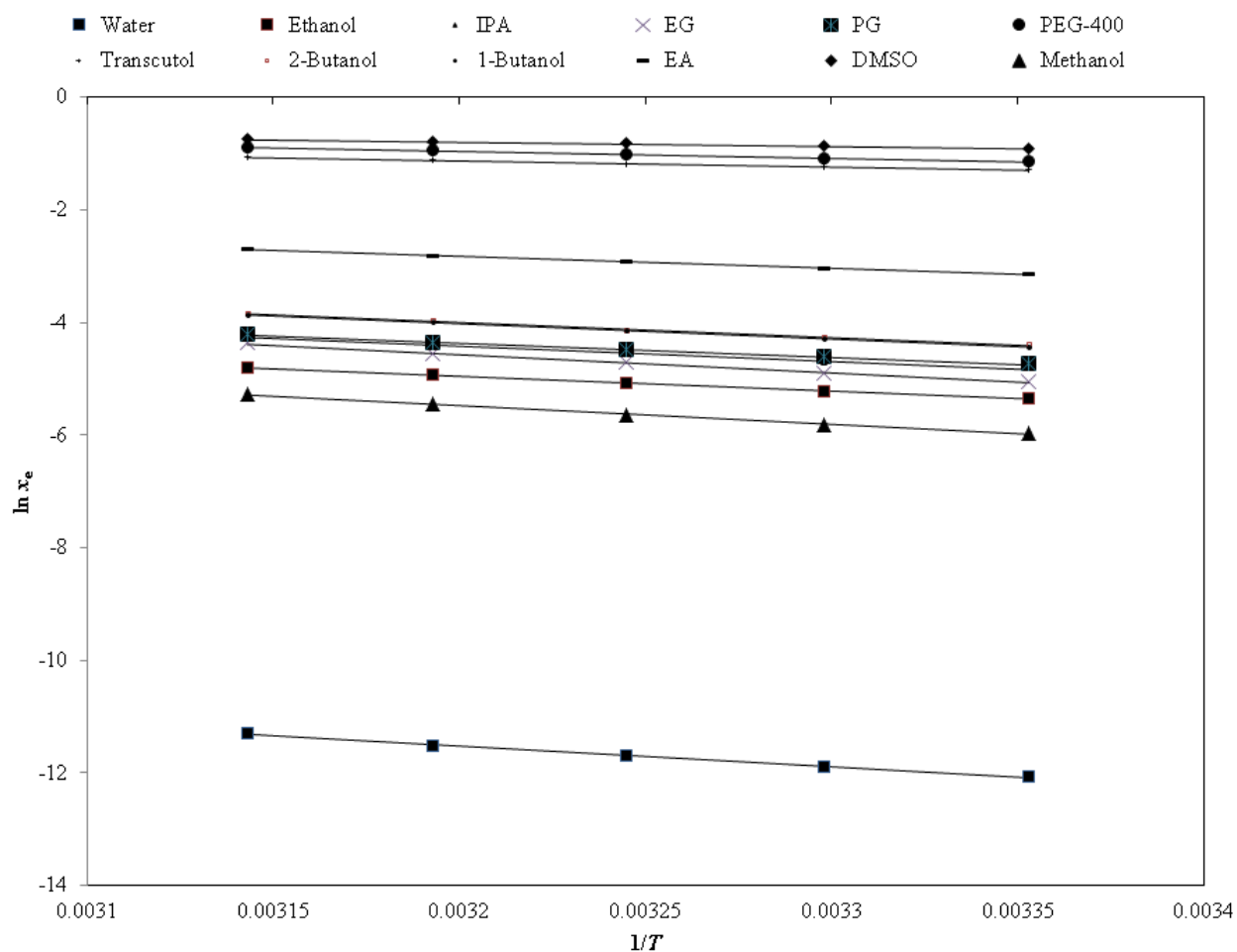
**Figure S2: Proton NMR spectra of compound PPD showing some characteristic peaks at different  $\delta$  values**



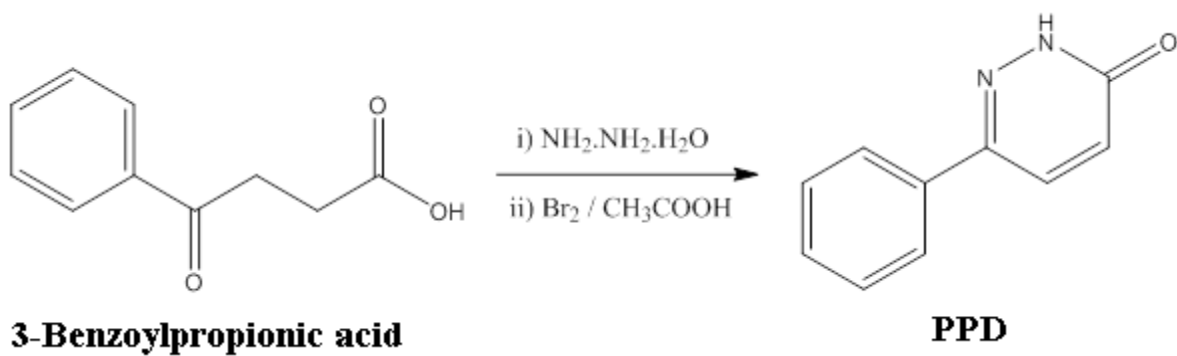
**Figure S3:  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of compound PPD showing some characteristic peaks at different  $\delta$  values**



**Figure S4: Mass spectra of compound PPD showing some characteristic peaks at different m/z values**



**Figure S5: Correlation of experimental natural logarithmic solubilities ( $\ln x_e$ ) of PPD with “van’t Hoff model” in various neat solvents as a function of  $1/T$ ; symbols represent the experimental  $\ln x_e$  values of PPD and the solid lines represent the  $\ln x^{\text{van't}}$  values calculated by “van’t Hoff model”**



**Figure S6: Scheme for the synthesis of compound PPD**

**Table S1: Elemental analysis of compound PPD in terms of C, H and N**

Compound	Mass fraction of C (%)		Mass fraction of H (%)		Mass fraction of N (%)	
	Calculated	Found	Calculated	Found	Calculated	Found
PPD	69.76	69.75	4.68	4.66	16.27	16.25



**Table S2: The  $\delta$  value of PPD and different neat solvents at  $T = 298.2$  K calculated by HSPiP software**

Components	Hansen solubility parameters			
	$\delta_d/\text{MPa}^{1/2}$	$\delta_p/\text{MPa}^{1/2}$	$\delta_h/\text{MPa}^{1/2}$	$\delta/\text{MPa}^{1/2}$
PPD	20.00	12.90	6.50	24.70
Water	15.50	16.00	42.30	47.80
Ethanol	16.20	8.40	17.60	25.40
Methanol	17.40	10.60	22.40	30.30
PG	17.40	9.10	21.70	29.20
PEG-400	14.60	7.50	9.40	18.90
Transcutol	16.30	7.20	11.90	21.40
EG	18.00	11.10	23.40	31.60
IPA	15.80	6.60	14.30	22.30
1-Butanol	15.90	6.30	15.20	22.90
2-Butanol	15.80	5.40	12.40	20.80
EA	15.70	5.60	7.00	18.10
DMSO	17.40	14.20	7.30	23.60

**Table S3: Information about materials used in the experiment**

Material	Molecular formula	Molar mass (g mol <sup>-1</sup> )	CAS Registry no.	Purification method	Mass fraction purity	Analysis method	Source
PPD	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>8</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O	172.18	2166-31-6	Recrystallization	>0.97	HPLC	Synthesized
Methanol	CH <sub>3</sub> OH	32.04	67-56-1	None	>0.99	GC	Sigma Aldrich
Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH	46.07	64-17-5	None	>0.99	GC	Sigma Aldrich
EG	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	62.07	107-21-1	None	>0.99	GC	Fluka Chemica
Transcutol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	134.17	111-90-0	None	>0.99	GC	Gattefosse
PG	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	76.09	57-55-6	None	>0.99	GC	Fluka Chemica
PEG-400	H(OCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>n</sub> OH	400	25322-68-3	None	>0.99	HPLC	Fluka Chemica
IPA	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	60.10	67-63-0	None	>0.99	GC	Sigma Aldrich
1-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	74.12	71-36-3	None	>0.99	GC	Sigma Aldrich
2-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	74.12	78-92-2	None	>0.99	GC	Sigma Aldrich
DMSO	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> OS	78.13	67-68-5	None	>0.99	GC	Fluka Chemica
EA	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	88.11	141-78-6	None	>0.99	GC	Fluka Chemica
Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	18.07	7732-18-5	None	-	-	Milli-Q

Both the analysis method and purity were provided by supplier except in case of PPD which was synthesized