

Thermodynamics signature of structural transitions and dissociation of charged colloidal clusters: a parallel tempering Monte Carlo study

Frederico V. Prudente¹ and Jorge M. C. Marques²

¹ *Instituto de Física, Universidade Federal da Bahia, 40170-115 Salvador, BA, Brazil; prudente@ufba.br*

² *CQC, Department of Chemistry, University of Coimbra, 3004-535 Coimbra, Portugal; qtmarque@ci.uc.pt*

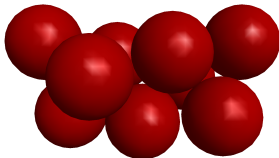
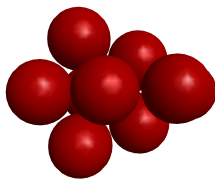
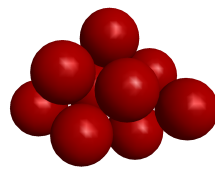
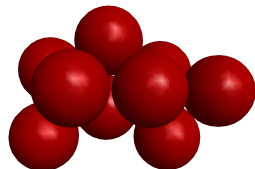
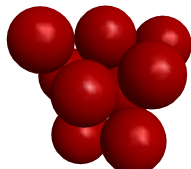
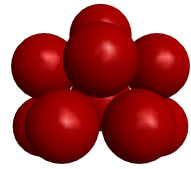
Table S1. Energy range of the structures from Set I, Set II, and Set III for each cluster size. For the Set I of $N=17$ and $N=18$, there is only one structure whose energy is indicated.

N	Set I	Set II	Set III
9	(-15.562,-15.290)	(-10.790,-9.372)	(-7.558,-4.702)
10	(-17.211,-16.581)	(-13.885,-9.810)	(-8.922,-5.168)
11	(-18.091,-17.748)	(-15.516,-10.261)	(-8.472,-5.632)
12	(-19.338,-18.580)	(-16.356,-10.717)	(-8.933,-6.096)
17	-24.198	(-23.181,-17.634)	(-10.183,-8.414)
18	-25.108	a: (-24.538,-22.779)	(-10.646,-8.877)
		b: (-21.826,-18.099)	
19	(-26.154,-24.902)	a: (-24.332,-22.304)	(-11.109,-9.304)
		b: (-21.208,-16.785)	
20	(-27.291,-26.296)	a: (-25.773,-22.774)	(-11.572,-9.804)
		b: (-21.657,-19.027)	

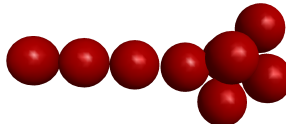
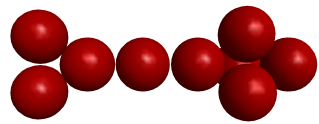
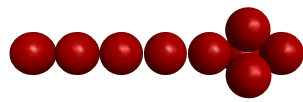
Small clusters data

$N=9$

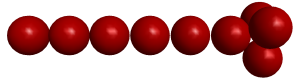
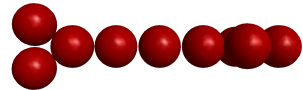
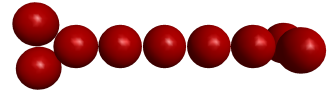
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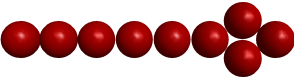
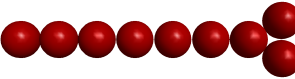
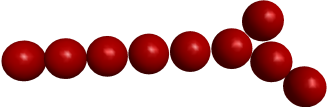
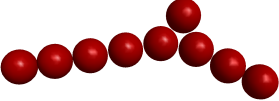

9A Energy: -15.56156020 	9B Energy: -15.55806630 	9C Energy: -15.46152621 
9D Energy: -15.37419913 	9E Energy: -15.35417435 	9F Energy: -15.28992983 

SET II

9G Energy: -10.78993014 	9H Energy: -10.21788243 	9I Energy: -9.37254143 
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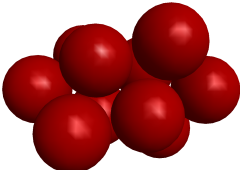
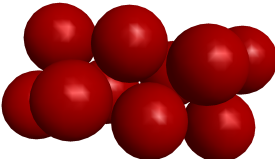
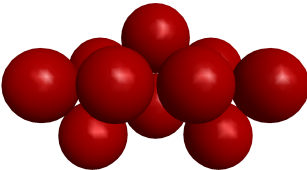
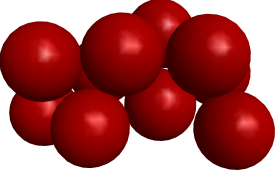
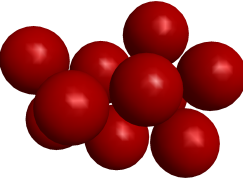
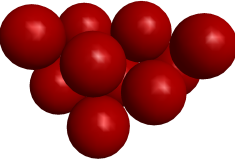
SET III

9J Energy: -7.55783121 	9K Energy: -7.39310189 	9L Energy: -6.54710392 
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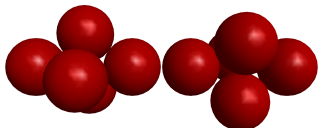
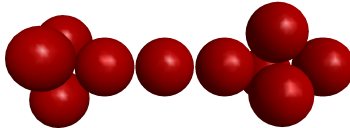
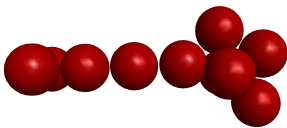
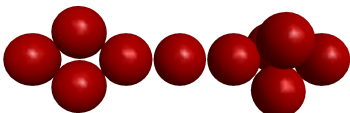
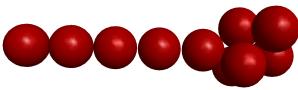
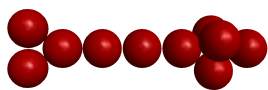
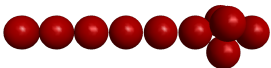
9M Energy: -6.48545675 	9N Energy: -5.62736246 	9O Energy: -5.24671446 
9P Energy: -5.10267896 	9Q Energy: -4.70201501 	

$N=10$

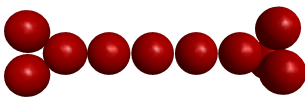
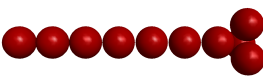
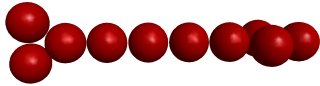
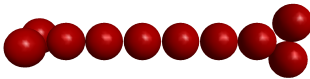
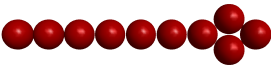
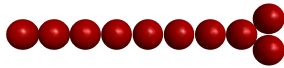
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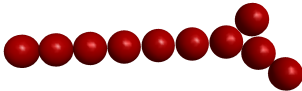
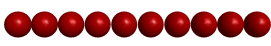
10A Energy: -17.21101095 	10B Energy: -16.87425093 	10C Energy: -16.68045730 
10D Energy: -16.64222794 	10E Energy: -16.62190950 	10F Energy: -16.58118497 

SET II

10G Energy: -13.88520948 	10H Energy: -12.46579791 	10I Energy: -12.00287046 
10J Energy: -11.46719574 	10K Energy: -11.18262418 	10L Energy: -10.69663547 
10M Energy: -9.81047846 		

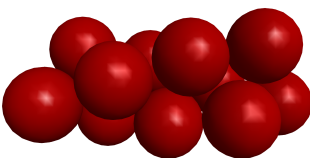
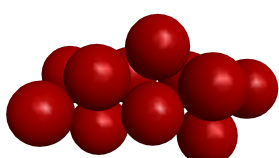
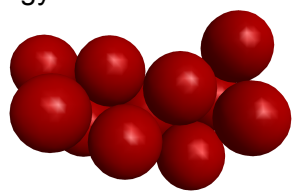
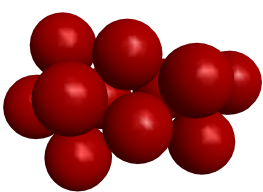
SET III

10N Energy: -8.92247264 	10O Energy: -8.01291959 	10P Energy: -7.85884213 
10Q Energy: -7.01105861 	10R Energy: -6.94437832 	10S Energy: -6.09081450 

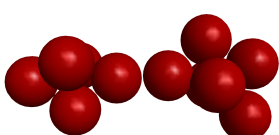
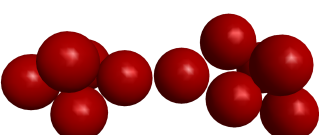
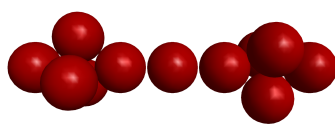
10T Energy: -5.70562160 	10U Energy: -5.16777479 	
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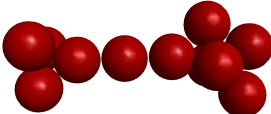
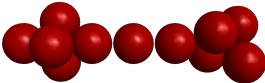
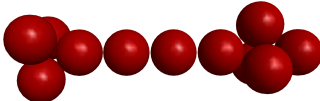
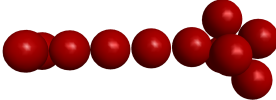
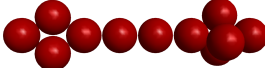
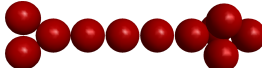
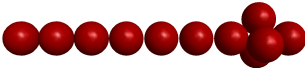
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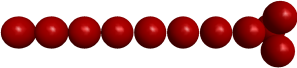
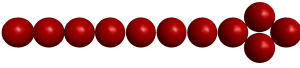
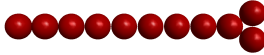
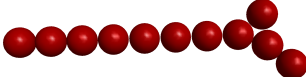

11A Energy: -18.09068047 	11B Energy: -17.85065043 	11C Energy: -17.80311256 
11D Energy: -17.74788989 		

SET II

11E Energy: -15.51605893 	11F Energy: -14.78362454 	11G Energy: -14.64097653 
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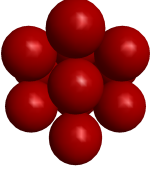
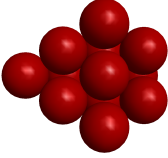
11H Energy: -14.20555101 	11I Energy: -13.57236423 	11J Energy: -13.01227628 
11K Energy: -12.48451081 	11L Energy: -11.97787636 	11M Energy: -11.16475660 
11N Energy: -10.26084011 		

SET III

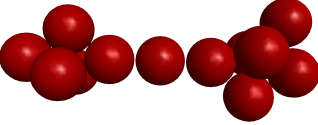
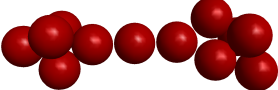
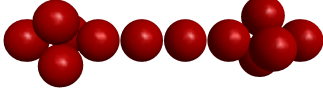
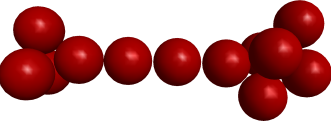
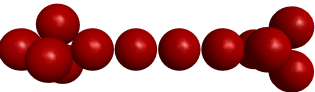
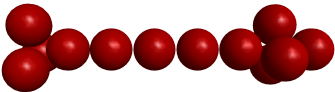
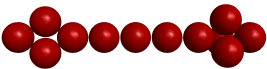
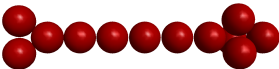
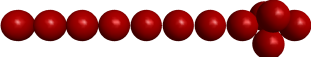
11O Energy: -8.47198864 	11P Energy: -7.40544575 	11Q Energy: -6.55424225 
11R Energy: -6.16667287 	11S Energy: -5.63242993 	

$N=12$

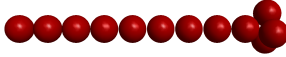
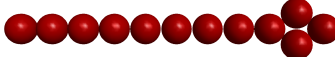
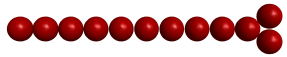
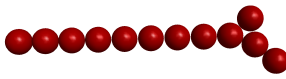
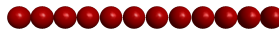
SET I

12A Energy: -19.33769398 	12B Energy: -18.58018841 	
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SET II

12C Energy: -16.35607159 	12D Energy: -15.51831926 	12E Energy: -15.22193037 
12F Energy: -14.77758078 	12G Energy: -14.12146597 	12H Energy: -13.51098250 
12I Energy: -12.46106057 	12J Energy: -11.62952326 	12K Energy: -10.71737568 

SET III

<p>12L Energy: -8.93305764</p> 	<p>12M Energy: -7.86757644</p> 	<p>12N Energy: -7.01762623</p> 
<p>12O Energy: -6.62879110</p> 	<p>12P Energy: -6.09647630</p> 	

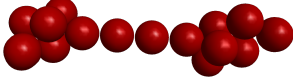
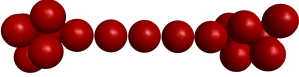
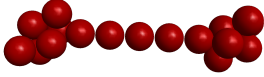
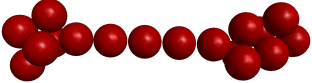
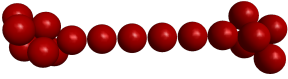
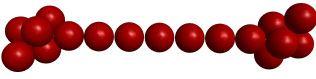
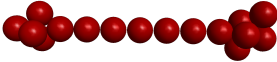
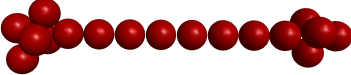
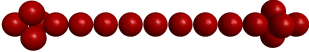
Larger clusters data

$N=17$

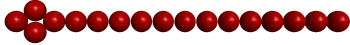

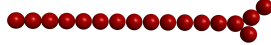

SET I

17A Energy: -24.19775922 		
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SET II

17B Energy: -23.18147845 	17C Energy: -22.36142585 	17D Energy: -22.36142245 
17E Energy: -22.25523432 	17F Energy: -21.33582304 	17G Energy: -20.26432848 
17H Energy: -20.04639508 	17I Energy: -18.95418110 	17J Energy: -17.63445734 

SET III

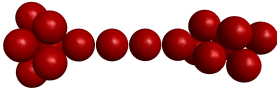
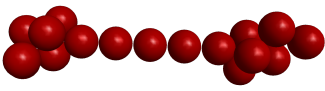
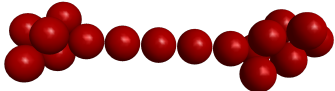
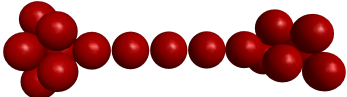
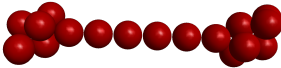
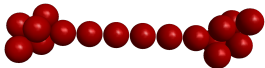
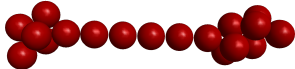
<p>17K Energy: -10.18269373</p> 	<p>17L Energy: -9.33416592</p> 	<p>17M Energy: -8.94388763</p> 
<p>17N Energy: -8.41378484</p> 		

$N=18$

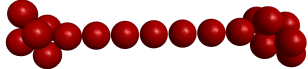
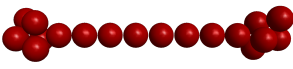
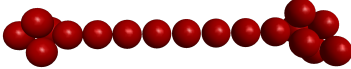
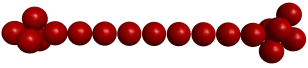
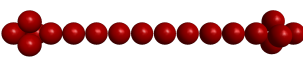
SET I

<p>18A Energy: -25.10845390</p> 		
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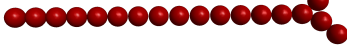

SET IIa

18B Energy: -24.53813820 	18C Energy: -23.79528244 	18D Energy: -23.79528024 
18E Energy: -23.75460477 	18F Energy: -22.89050733 	18G Energy: -22.89050611 
18H Energy: -22.77932744 		

SET IIb

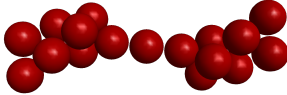
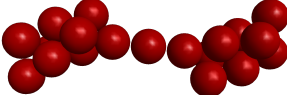
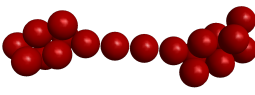
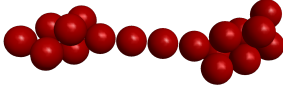
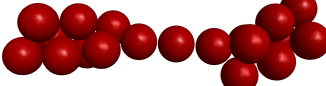
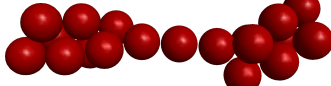
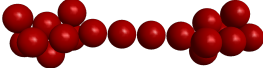
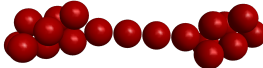
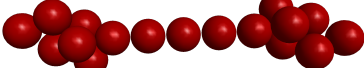
18I Energy: -21.82630174 	18J Energy: -20.73902524 	18K Energy: -20.51963552 
18L Energy: -19.42168115 	18M Energy: -18.09930357 	

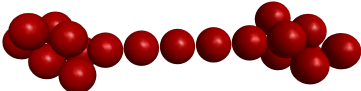
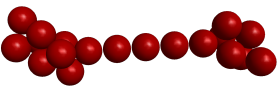
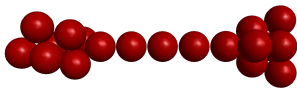
SET III

18N Energy: -10.64593661 	18O Energy: -9.79744424 	18P Energy: -9.40712976 
18Q Energy: -8.87708291 		

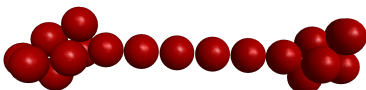
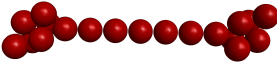
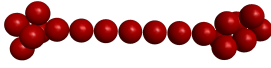
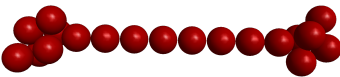
 $N=19$

SET I

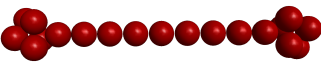
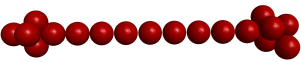
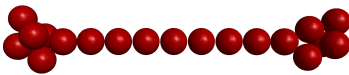
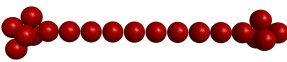
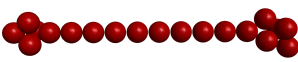
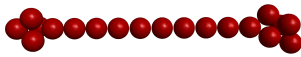
19A Energy: -26.15384179 	19B Energy: -26.15380677 	19C Energy: -25.82448915 
19D Energy: -25.82448293 	19E Energy: -25.77530111 	19F Energy: -25.77528932 
19G Energy: -25.64763543 	19H Energy: -25.32602688 	19I Energy: -25.22691019 

19J Energy: -25.22690894 	19K Energy: -25.04443432 	19L Energy: -24.90223850 
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SET IIa

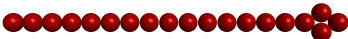



19M Energy: -24.33229396 	19N Energy: -23.38694748 	19O Energy: -23.27318493 
19P Energy: -22.30356055 		

SET IIb'

19Q Energy: -21.20826570 	19R Energy: -20.98809723 	19S Energy: -20.29574940 
19T Energy: -19.88718357 	19U Energy: -18.97362153 	19V -18.56341295 

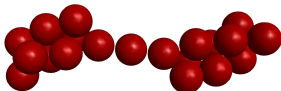
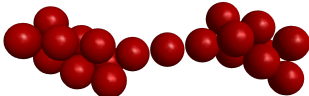
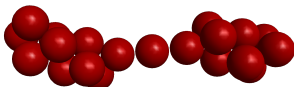
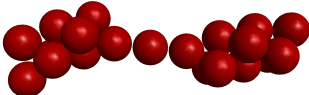
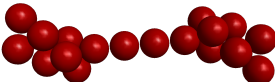
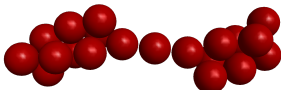
19W Energy: -16.78505999 		
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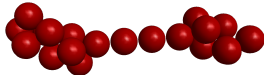
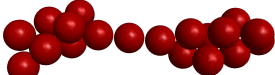
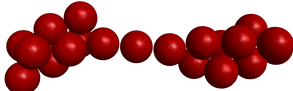
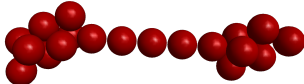
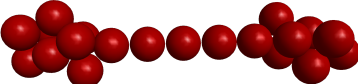
SET III

19X Energy: -11.10919223 	19Y Energy: -10.26071989 	19Z Energy: -9.87038493 
19ZA Energy: -9.34036978 		

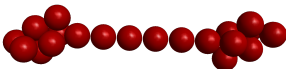
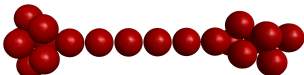
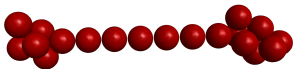
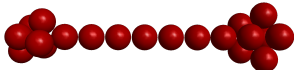
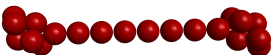
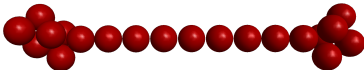
$N=20$

SET I

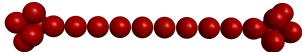
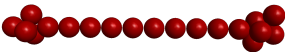
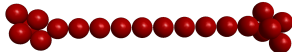
20A Energy: -27.29071051 	20B Energy: -27.29066707 	20C Energy: -27.11649813 
20D Energy: -27.10925345 	20E Energy: -27.04871448 	20F Energy: -27.04870115 

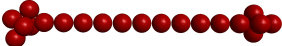
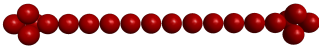
20G Energy: -26.99198881 	20H Energy: -26.98188154 	20I Energy: -26.98177700 
20J Energy: -26.47371152 	20K Energy: -26.29580256 	

SET IIa




20L Energy: -25.77286678 	20M Energy: -25.73793923 	20N Energy: -24.83288862 
20O Energy: -24.80228231 	20P Energy: -23.86736332 	20Q Energy: -22.77417092 

SET IIb

20R Energy: -21.67470745 	20S Energy: -21.45411822 	20T Energy: -20.76142120 
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20U Energy: -20.35164942 	20V Energy: -19.02713603 	
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SET III

20W Energy: -11.57245490 	20X Energy: -10.72399393 	20Y Energy: -10.33364733 
20Z Energy: -9.80365022 