

Triethylamine-Promoted Oxidative Cyclodimerization of 2H-Azirine-2-carboxylates to Pyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylates: Experimental and DFT Study

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and Nikolai V. Rostovskii *

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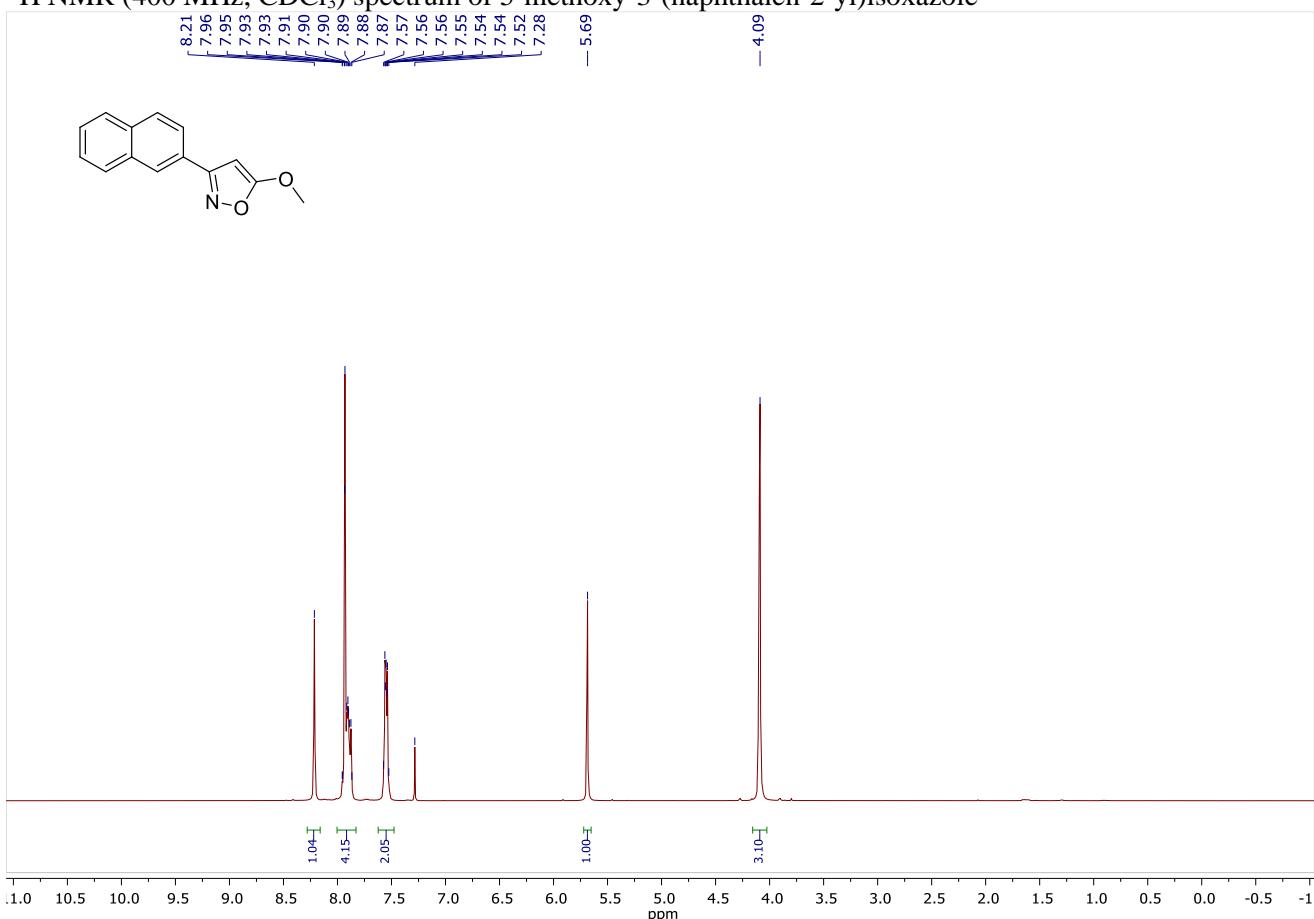
* Correspondence: n.rostovskiy@spbu.ru

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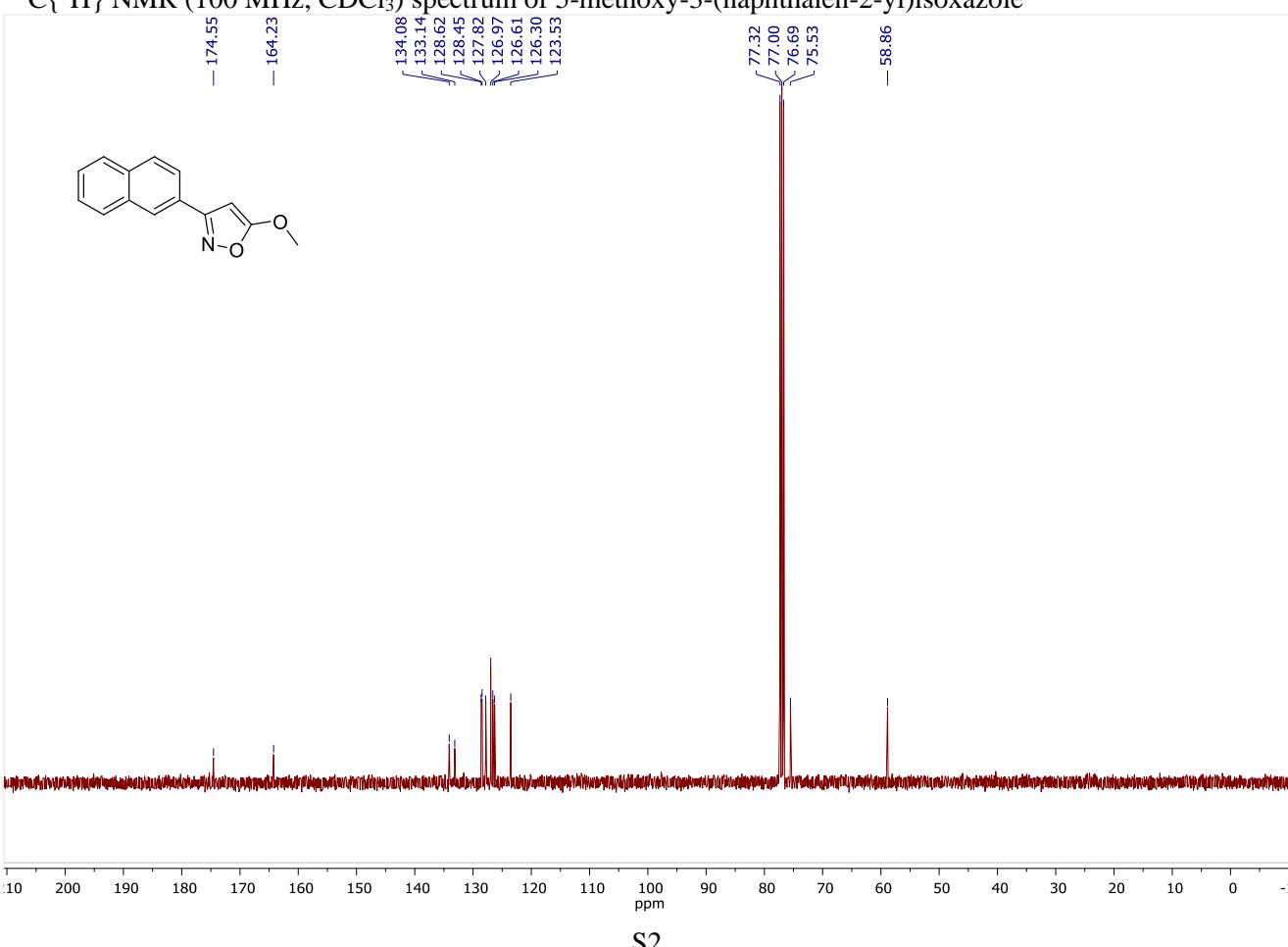
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I. NMR spectroscopy

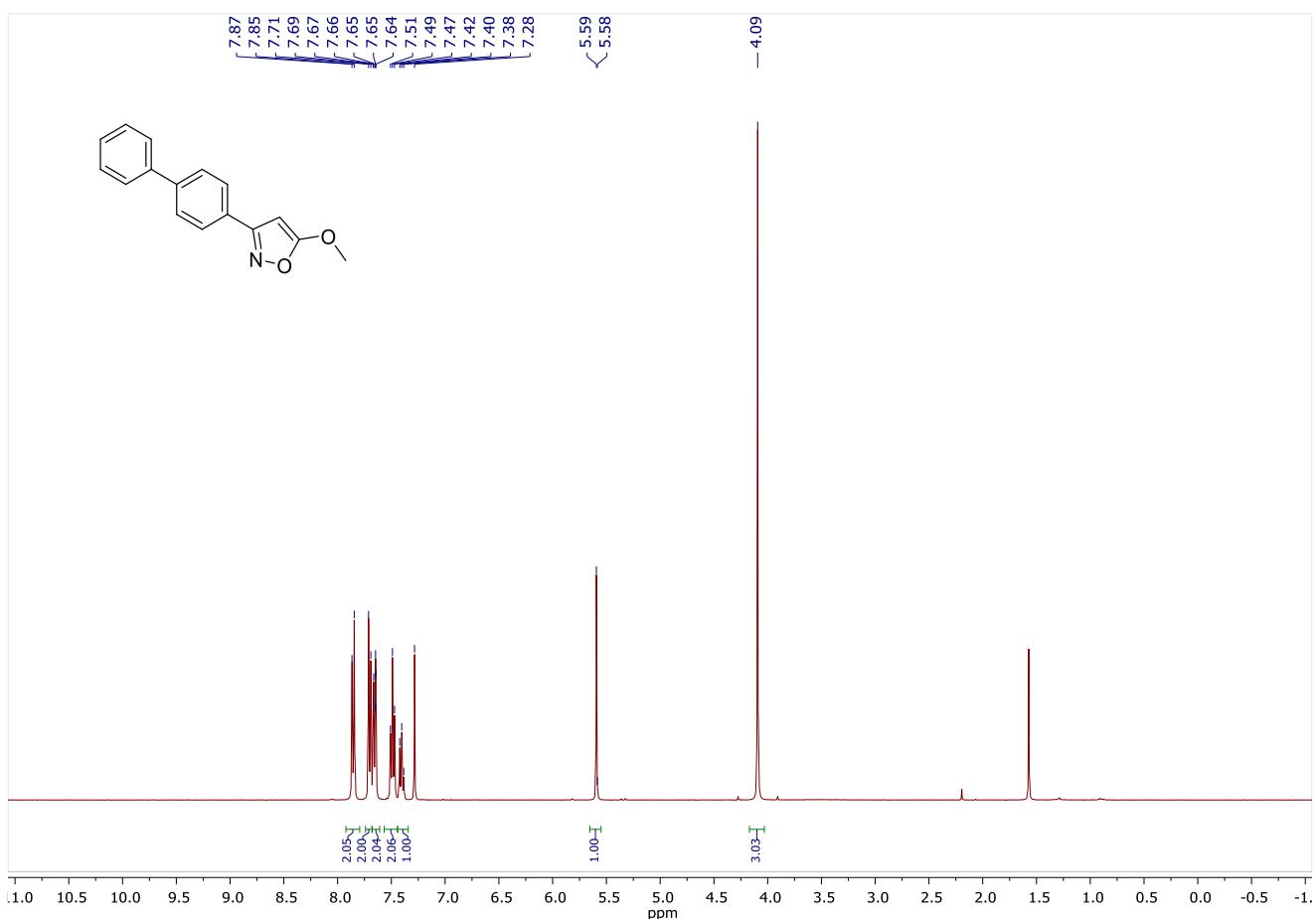
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of 5-methoxy-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)isoxazole



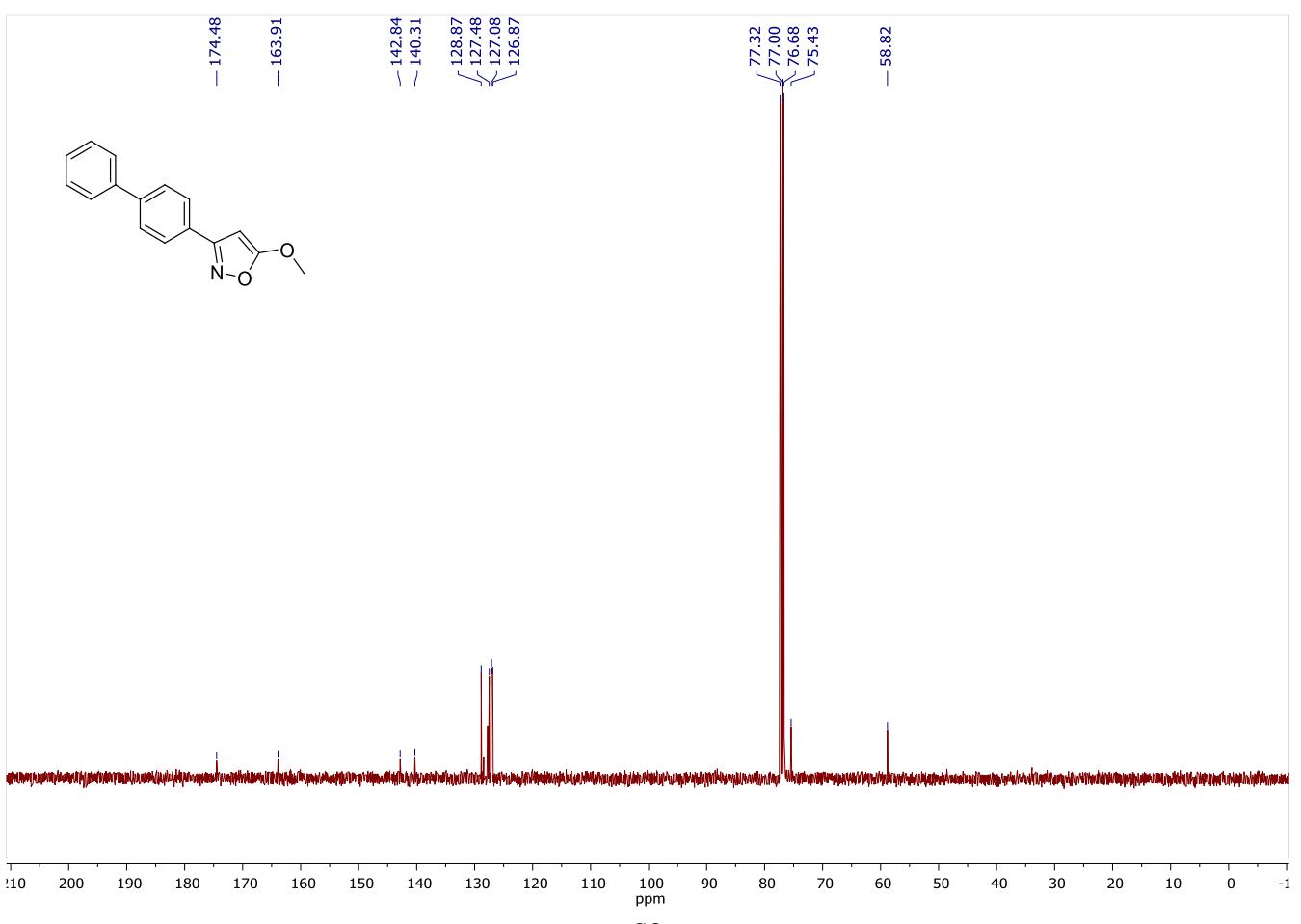
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of 5-methoxy-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)isoxazole



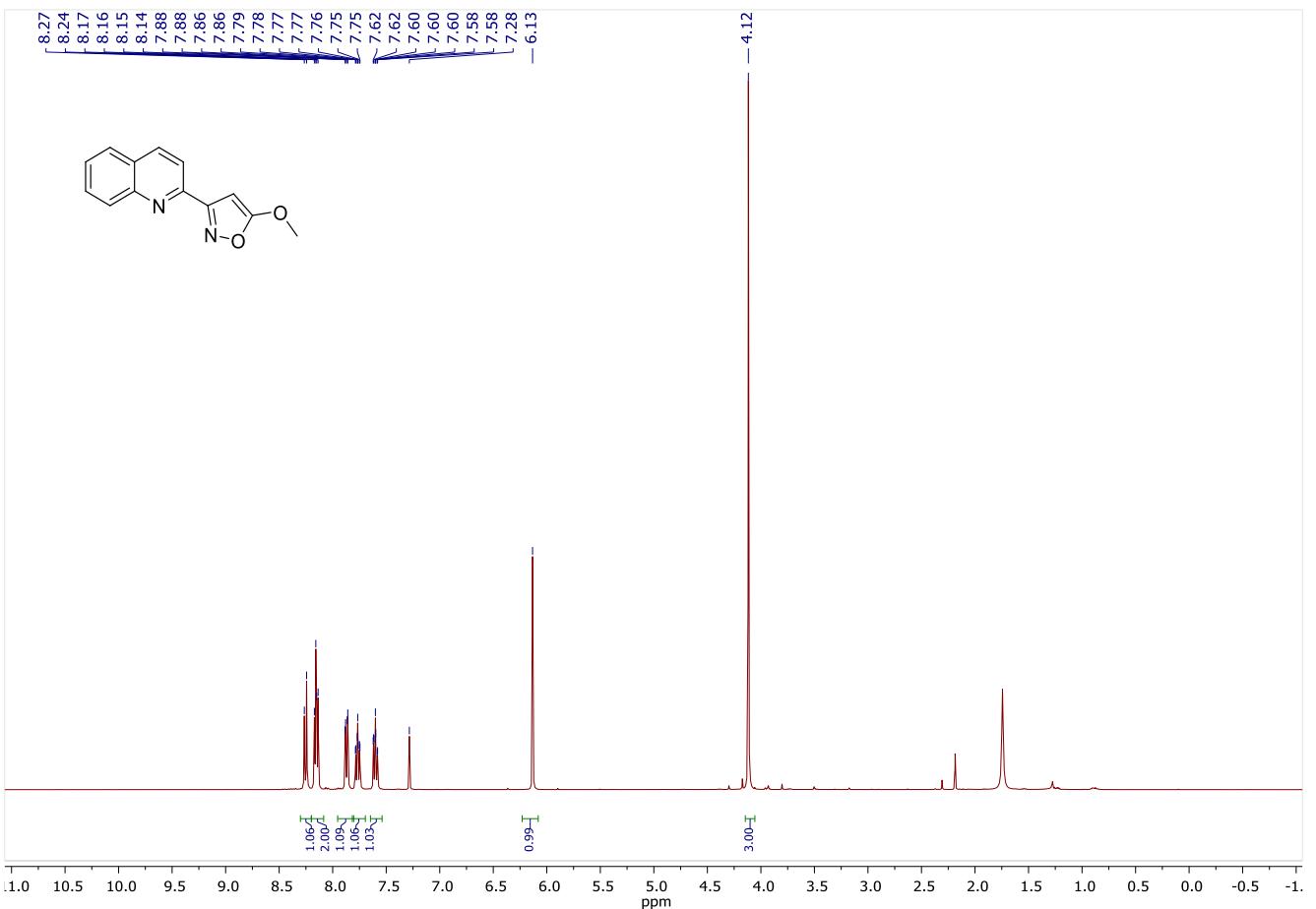
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of 3-(biphenyl-4-yl)-5-methoxyisoxazole



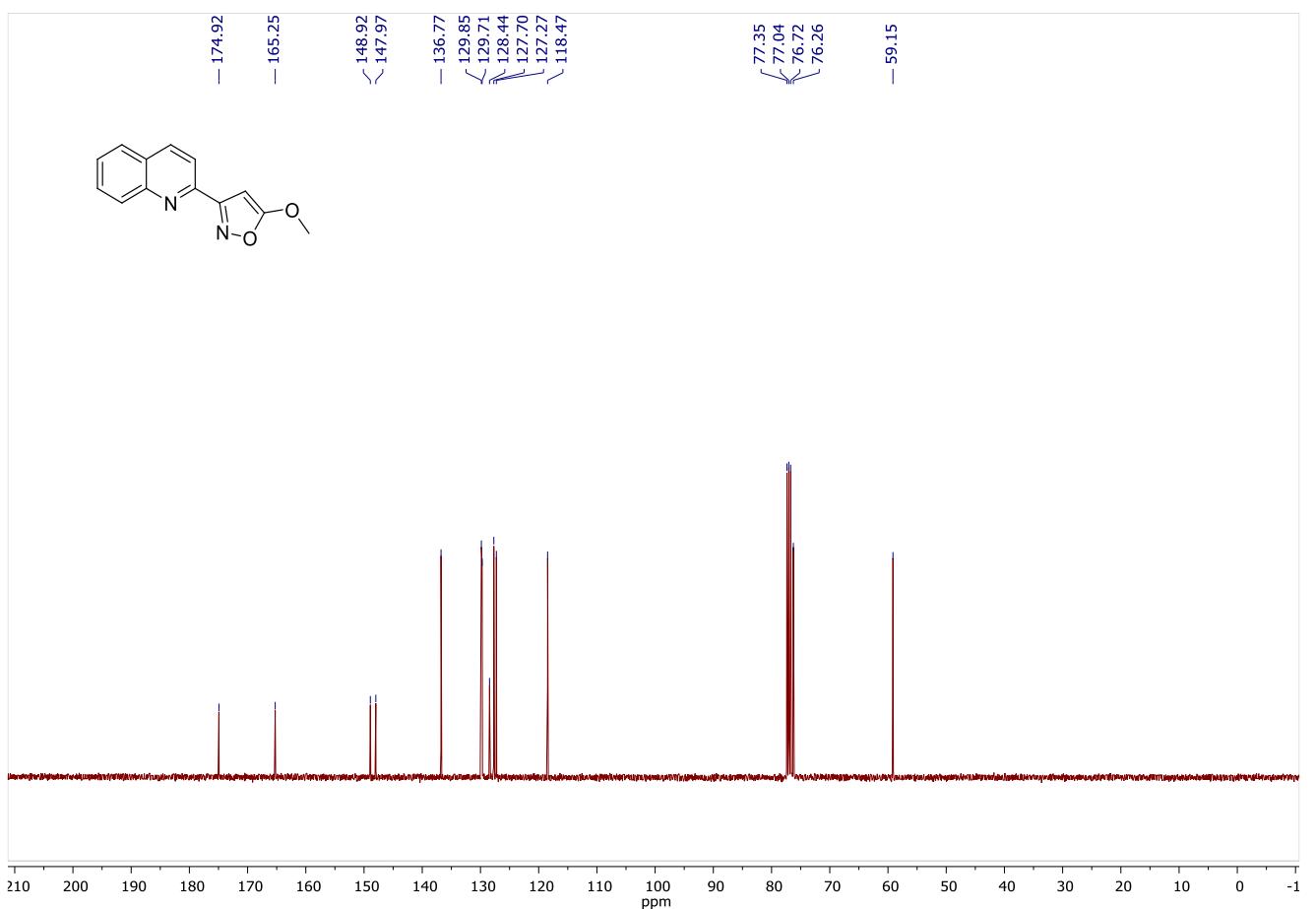
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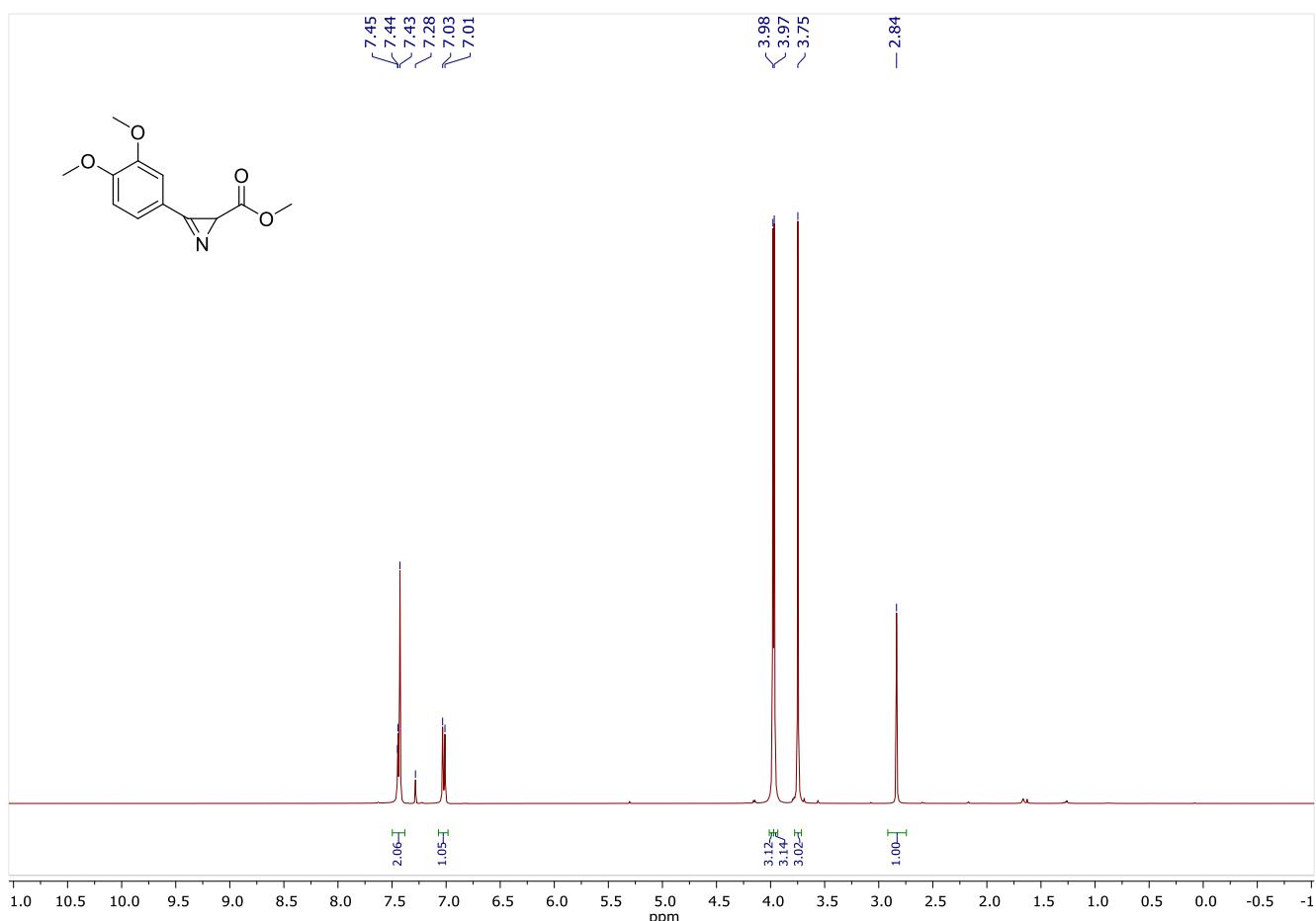
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of 5-methoxy-3-(quinolin-2-yl)isoxazole



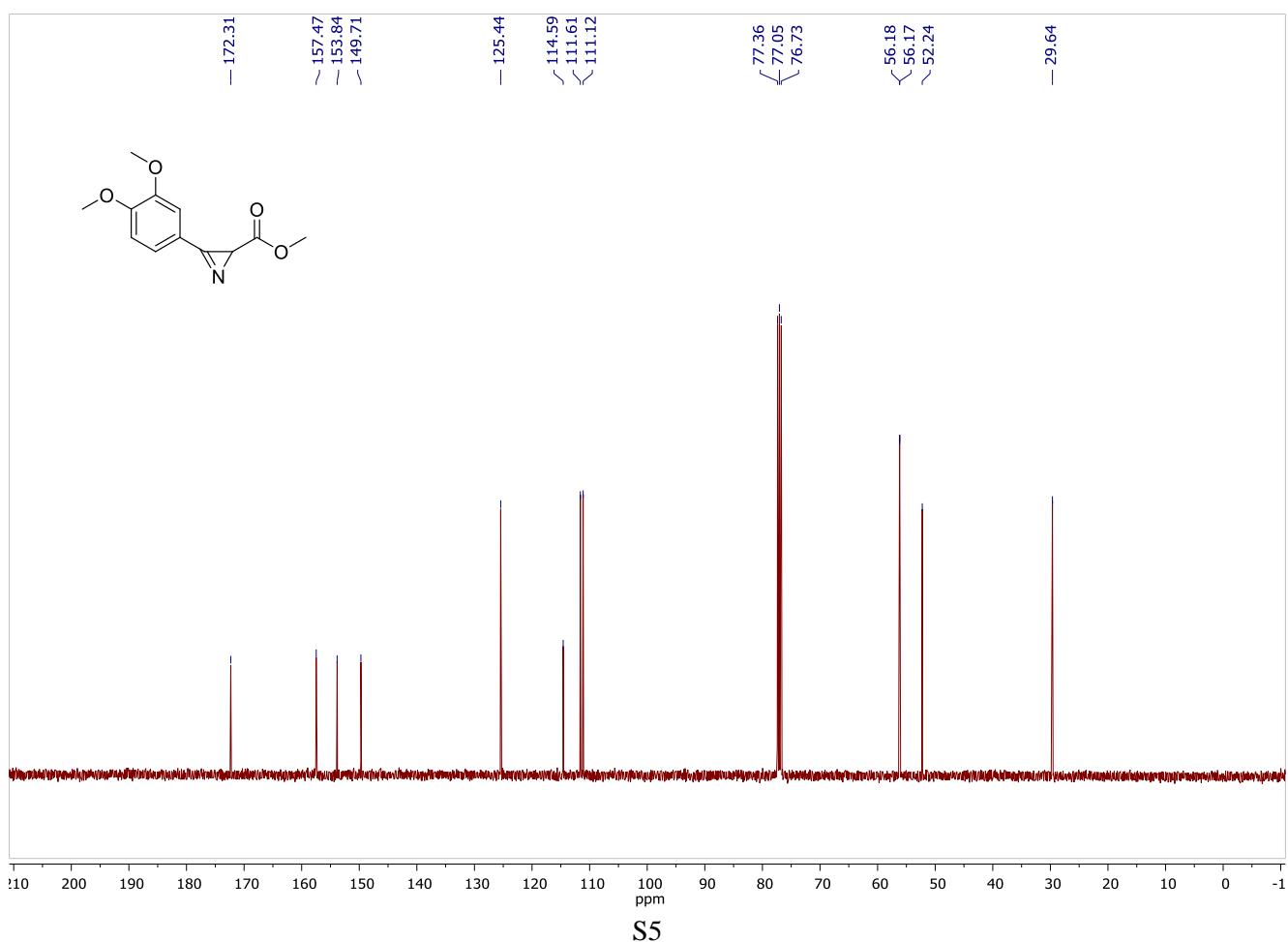
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of 5-methoxy-3-(quinolin-2-yl)isoxazole



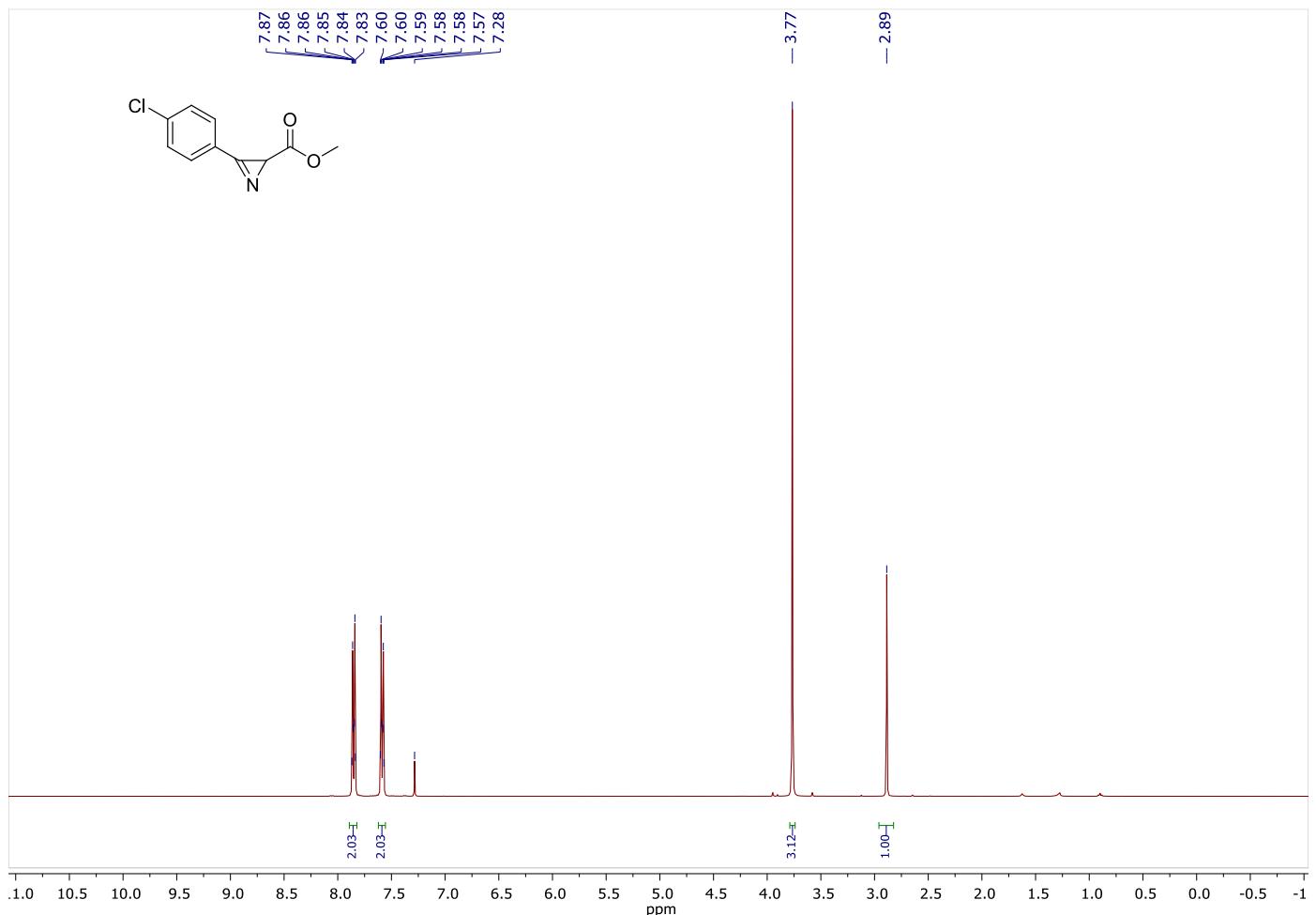
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of methyl 3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2*H*-azirine-2-carboxylate (**1c**)



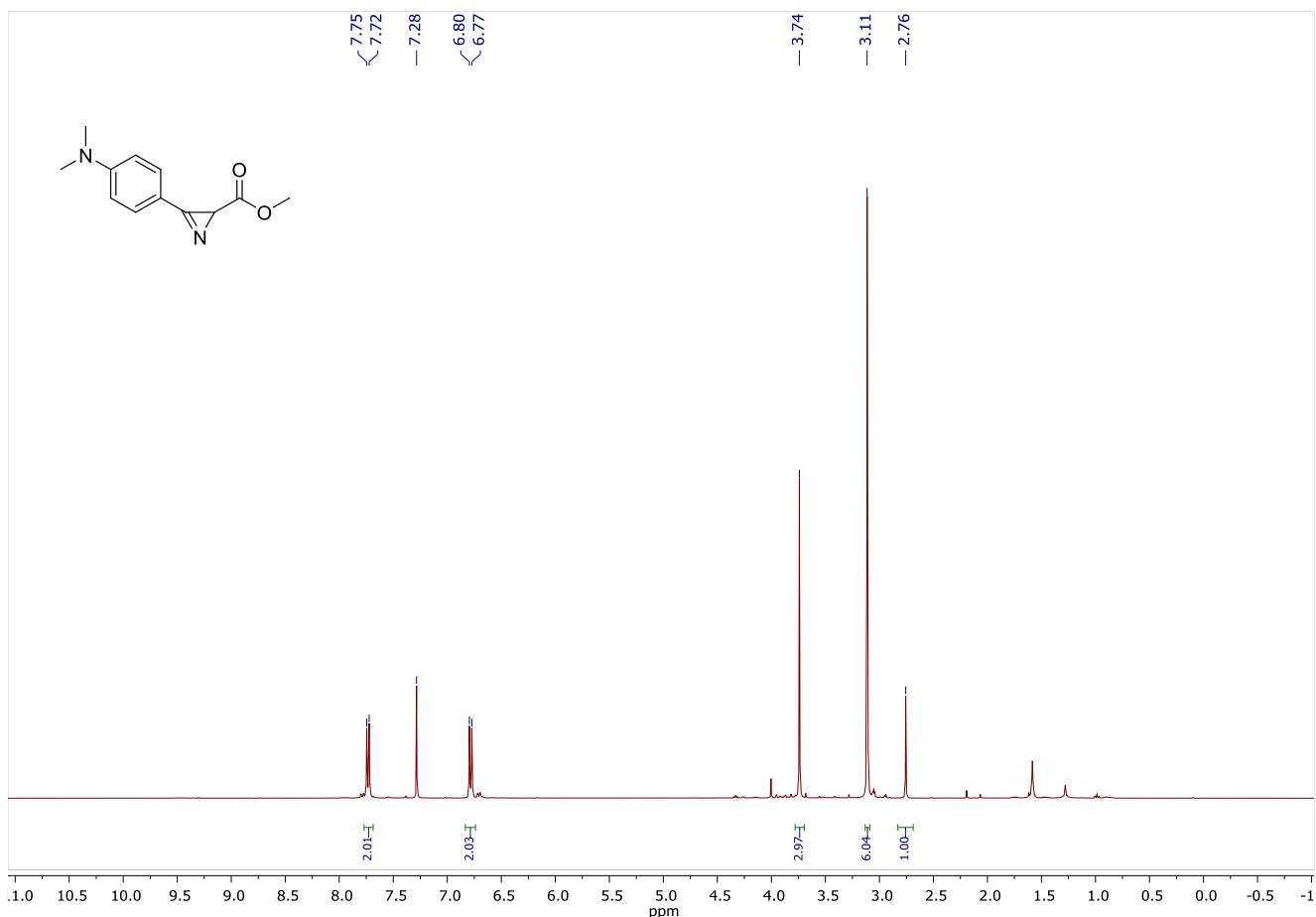
¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of methyl 3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2*H*-azirine-2-carboxylate (**1c**)



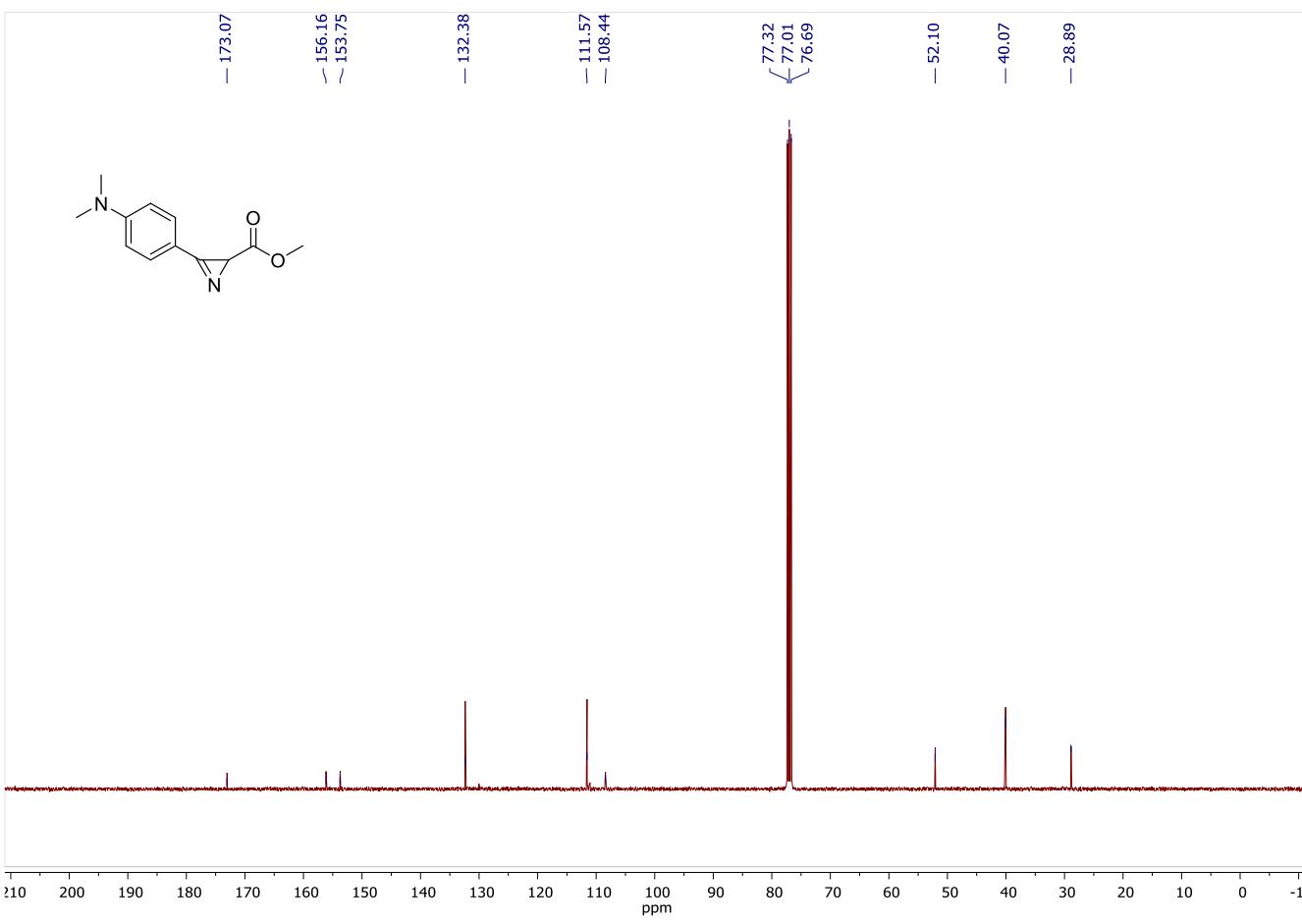
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of methyl 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-2*H*-azirine-2-carboxylate (**1e**)



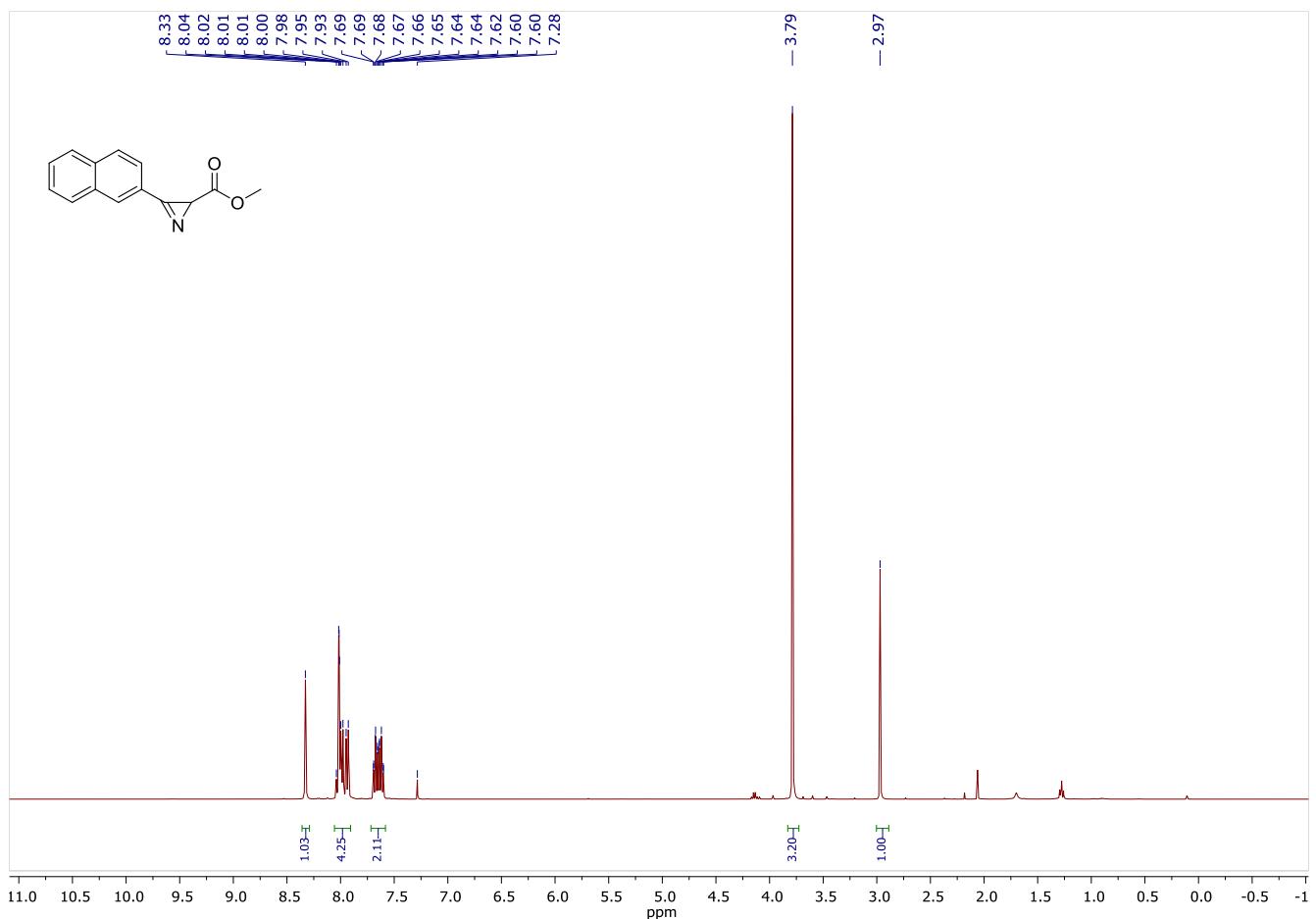
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of methyl 3-(4-(dimethylamino)phenyl)-2*H*-azirine-2-carboxylate (**1f**)



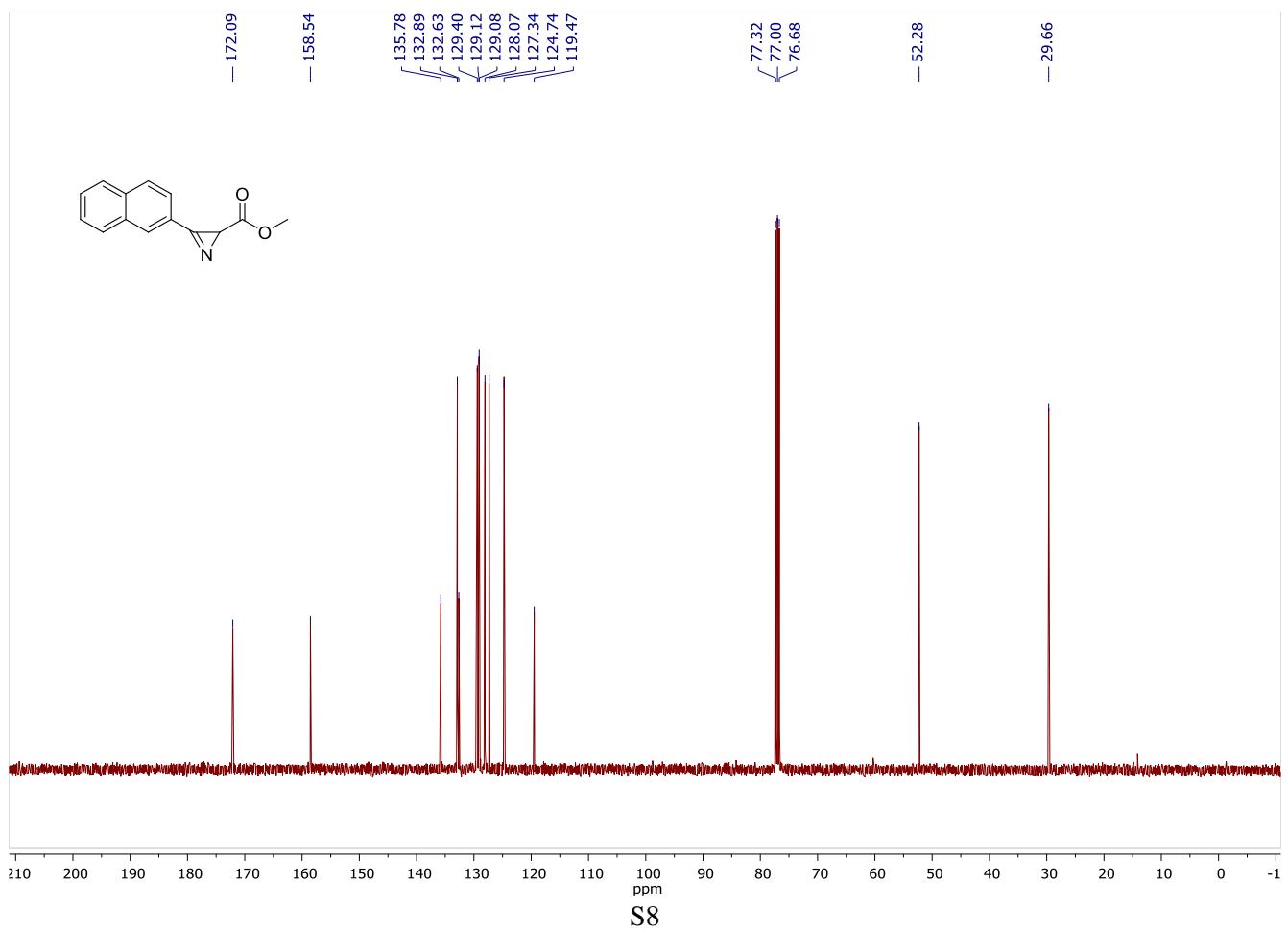
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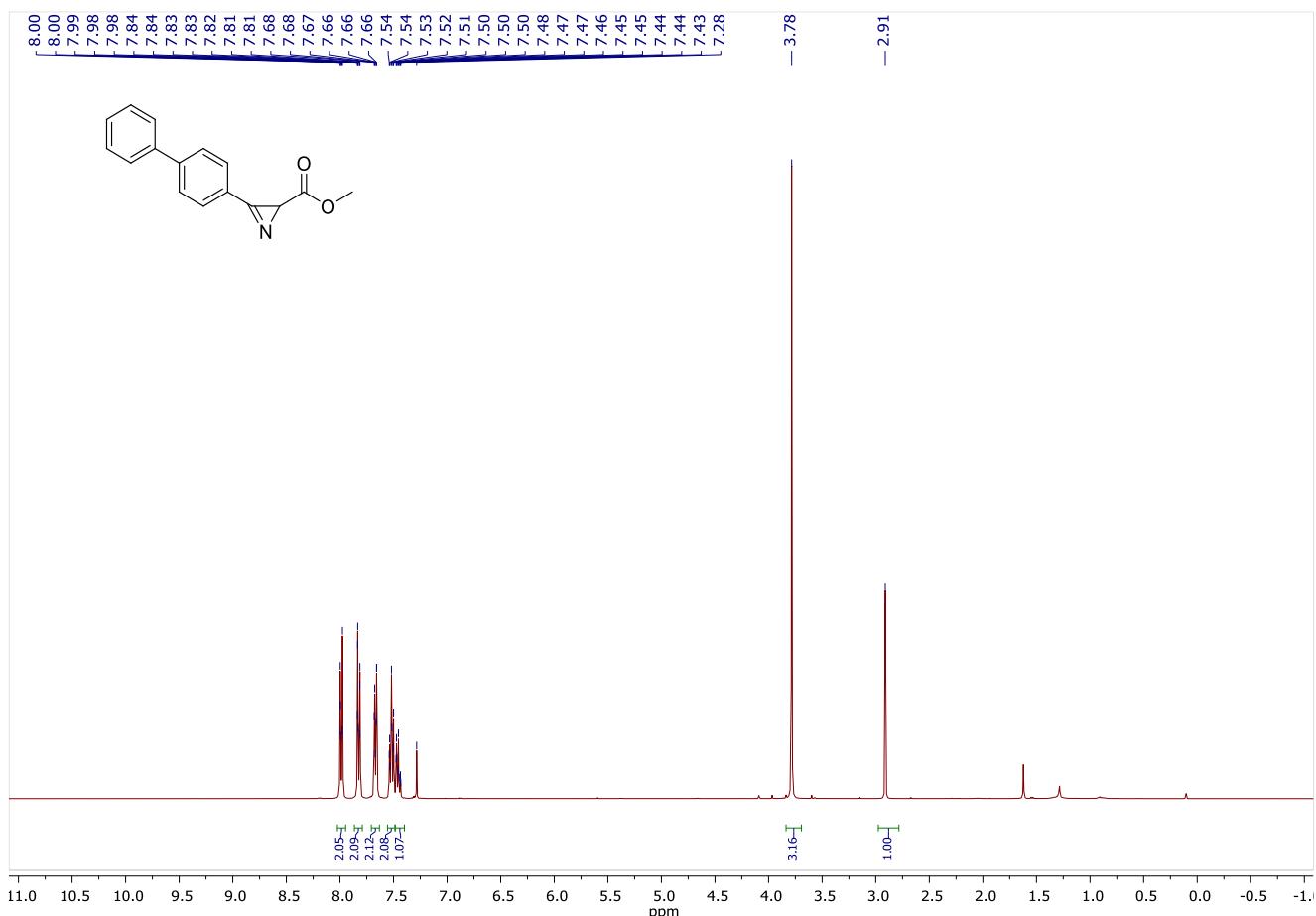
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of methyl 3-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2*H*-azirine-2-carboxylate (**1g**)



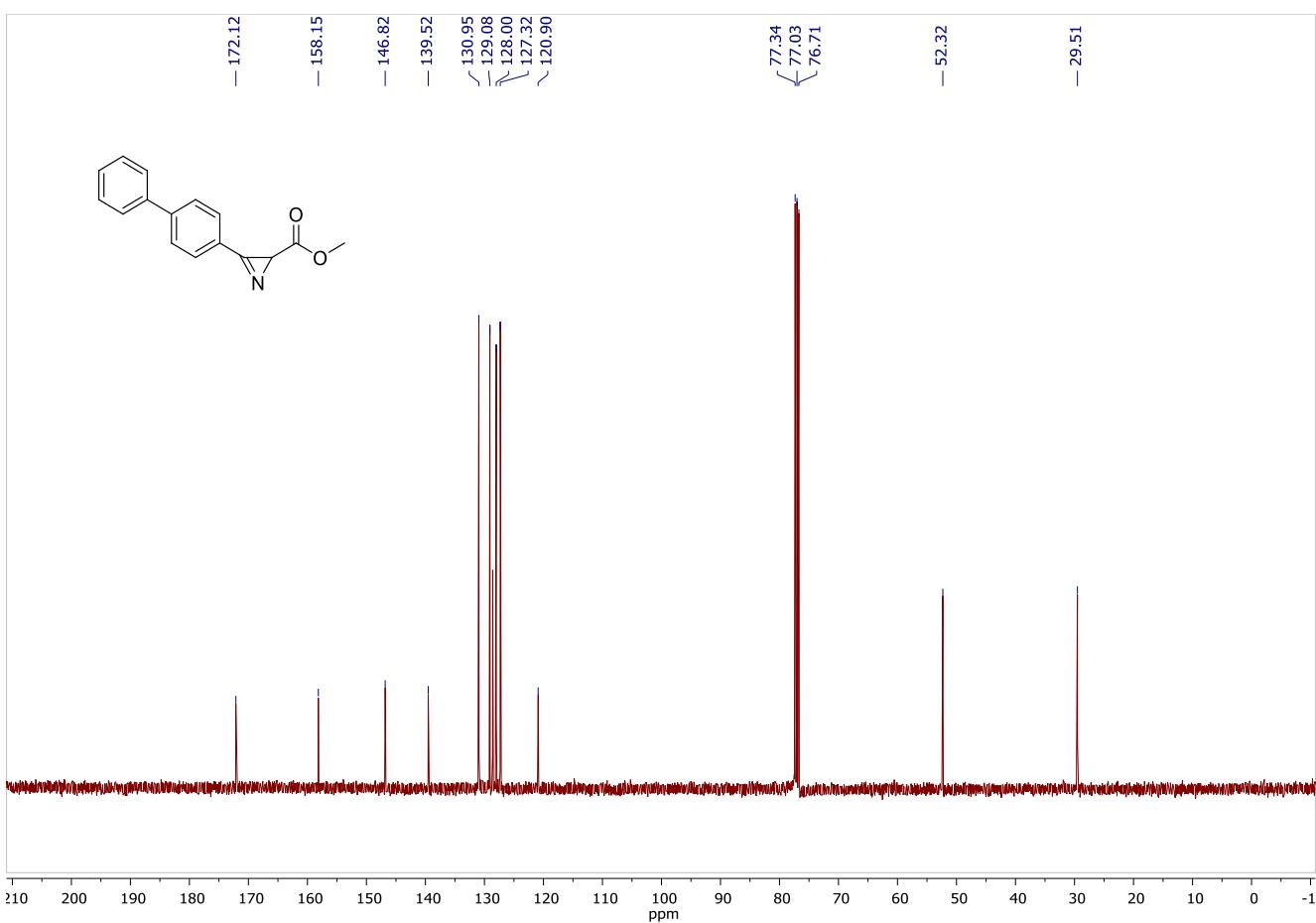
¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of methyl 3-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2*H*-azirine-2-carboxylate (**1g**)



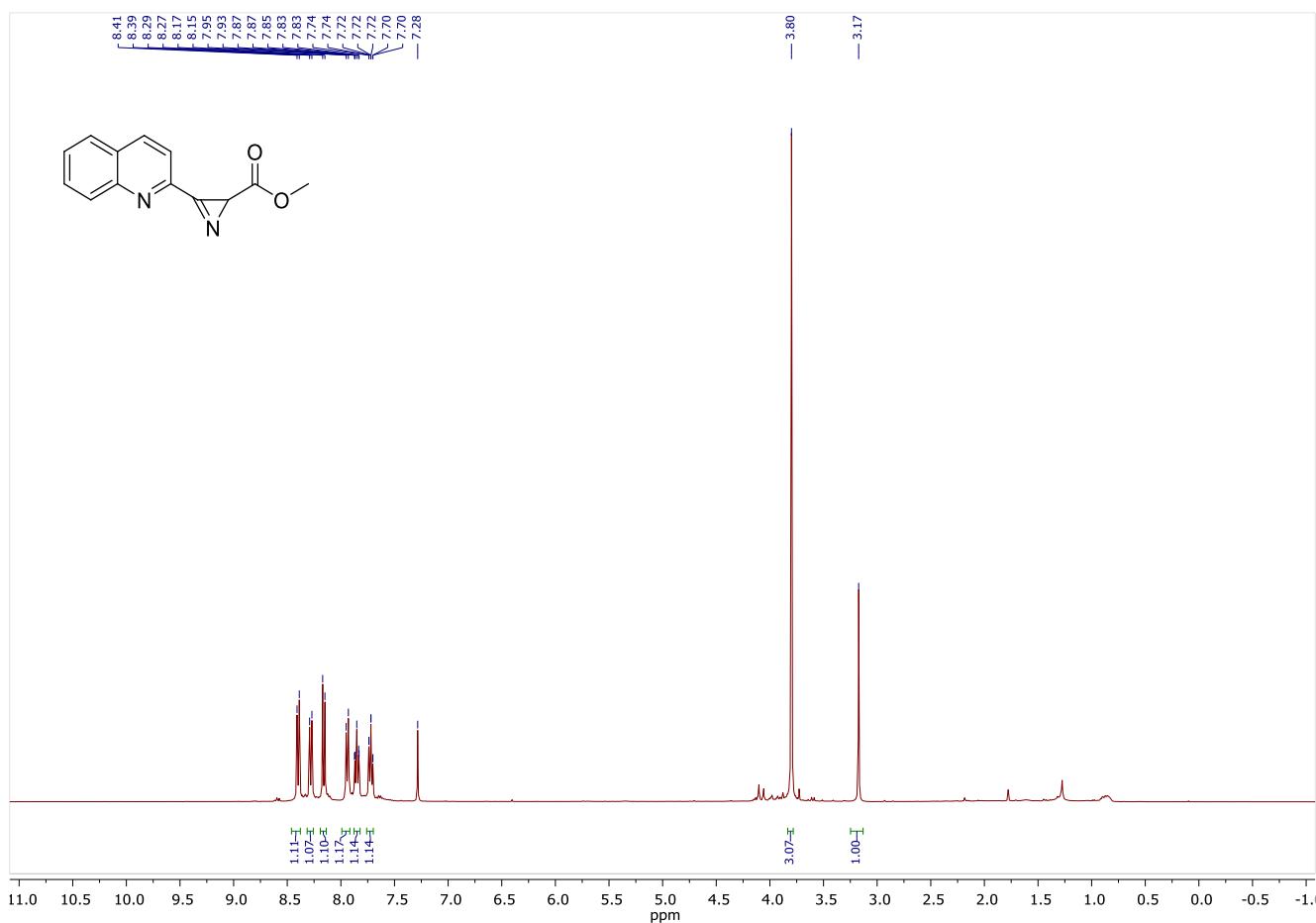
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of methyl 3-(biphenyl-4-yl)-2*H*-azirine-2-carboxylate (**1h**)



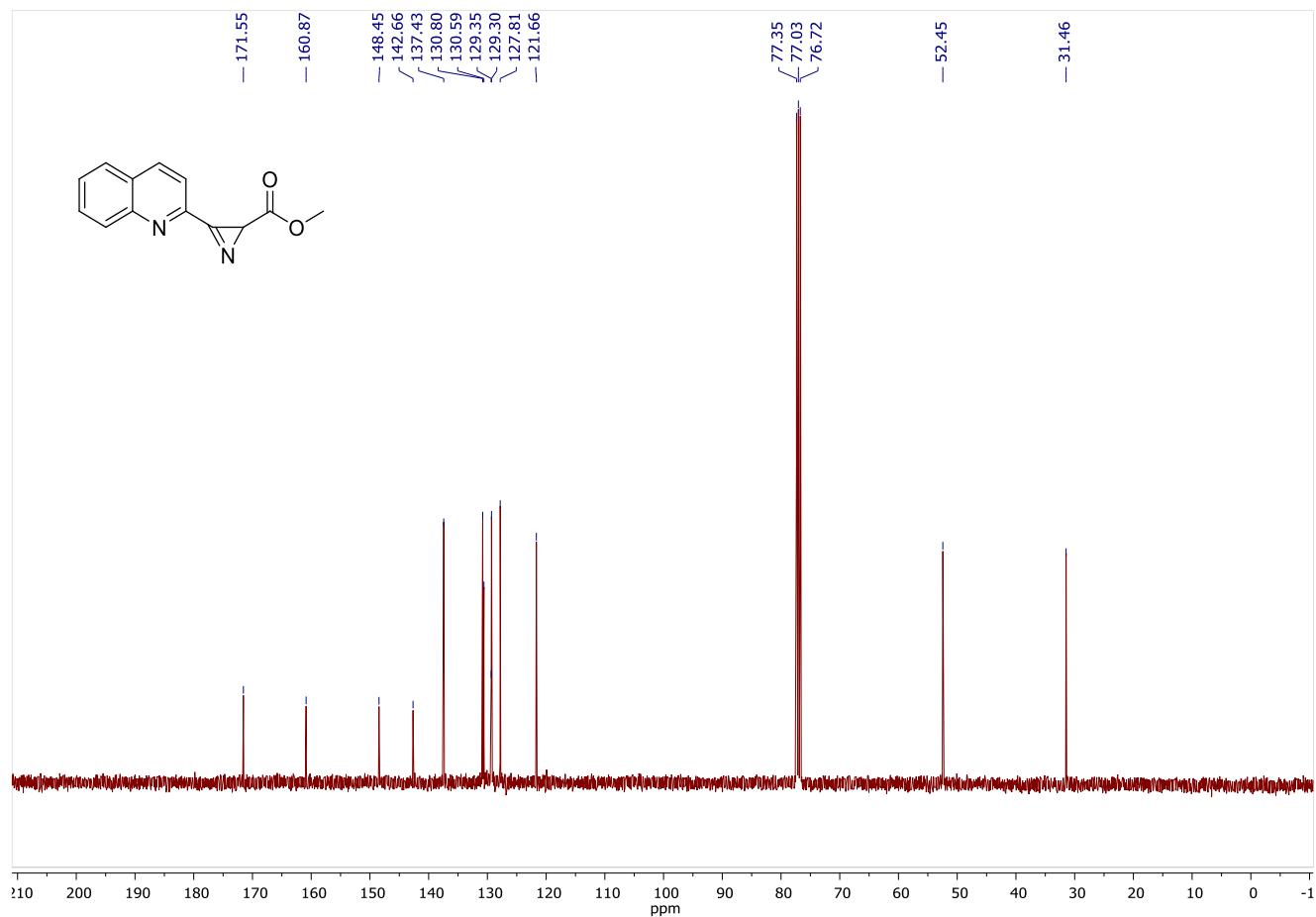
¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of methyl 3-(biphenyl-4-yl)-2*H*-azirine-2-carboxylate (**1h**)



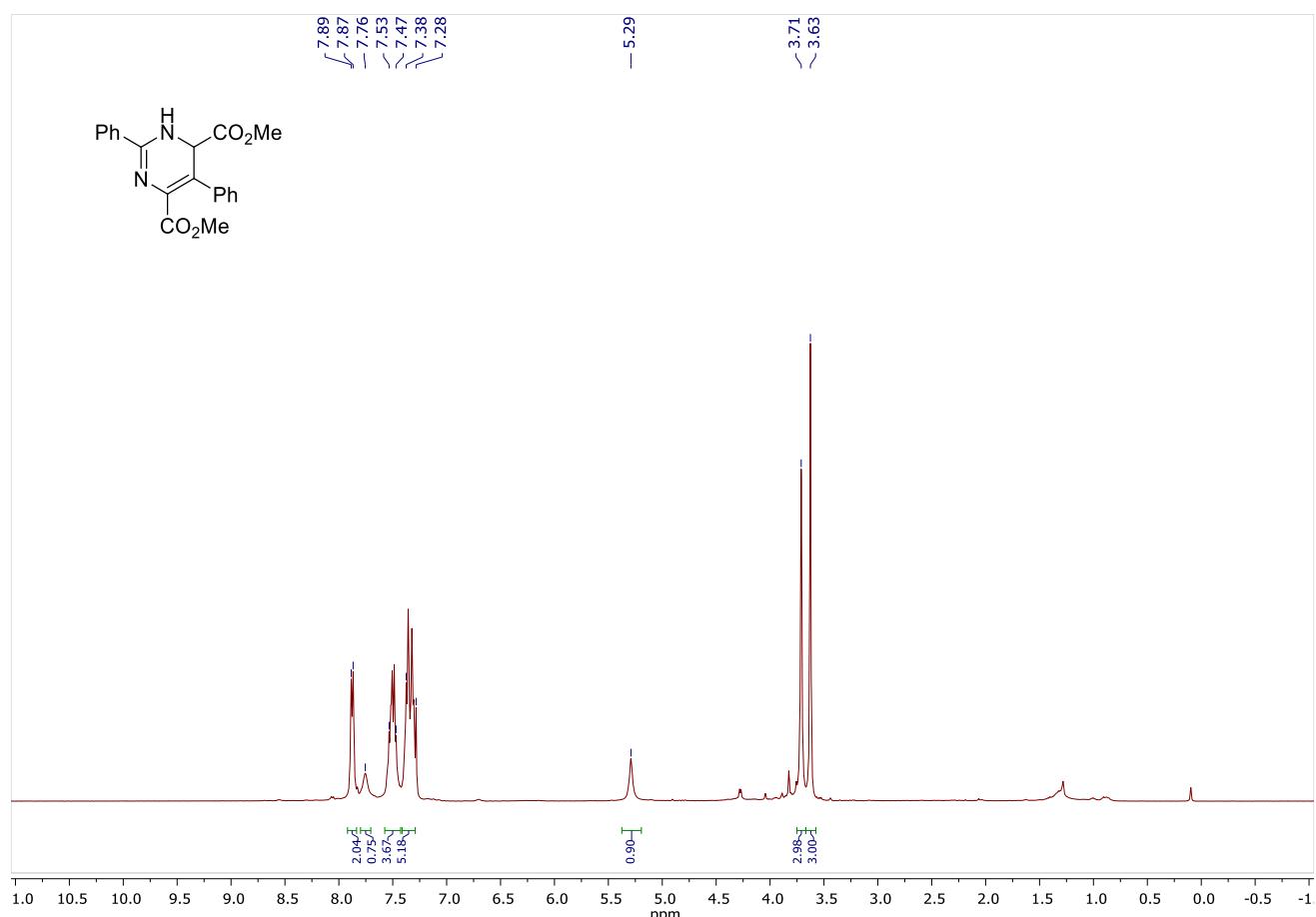
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of methyl 3-(quinolin-2-yl)-2H-azirine-2-carboxylate (**1k**)



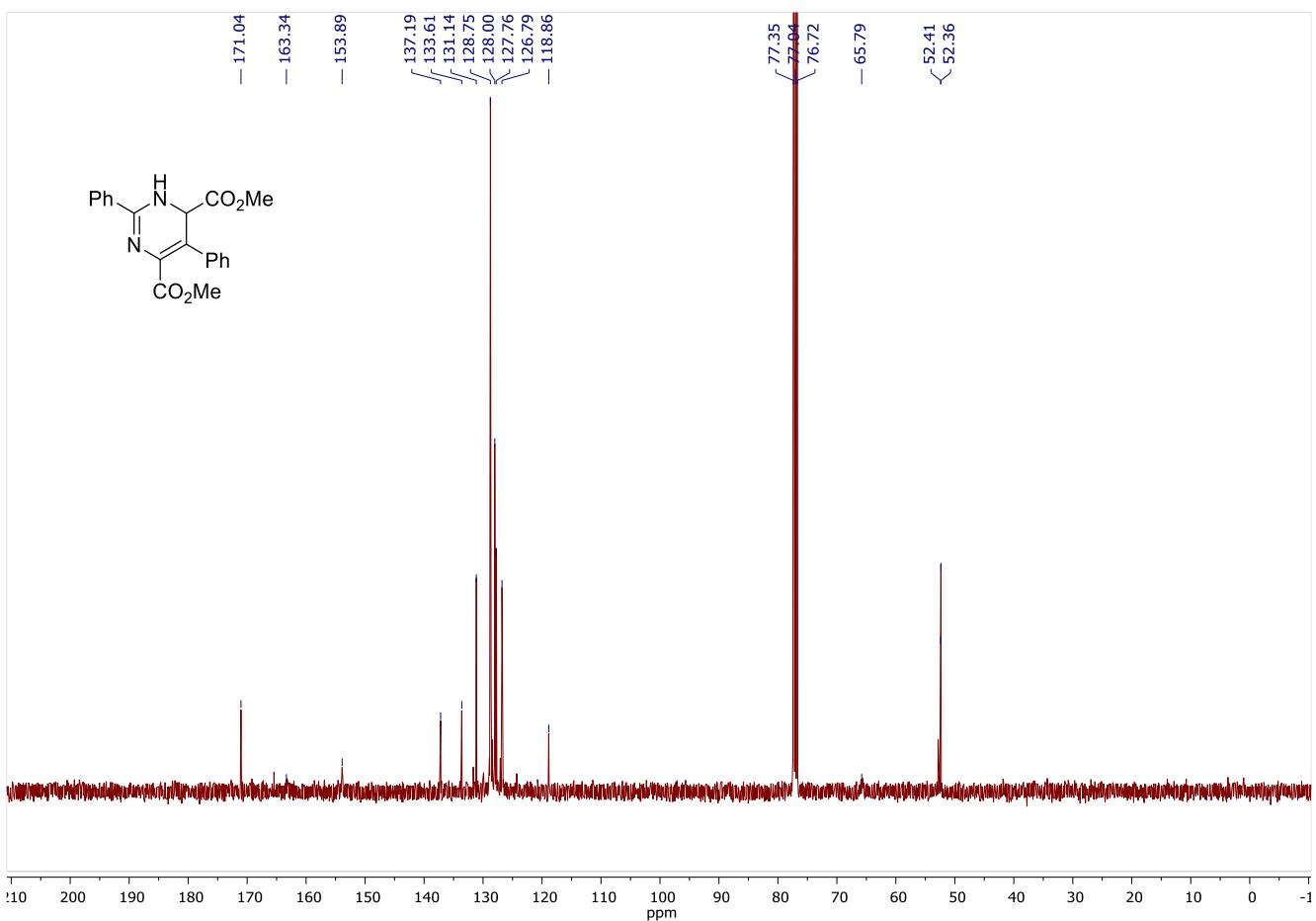
¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of methyl 3-(quinolin-2-yl)-2H-azirine-2-carboxylate (**1k**)



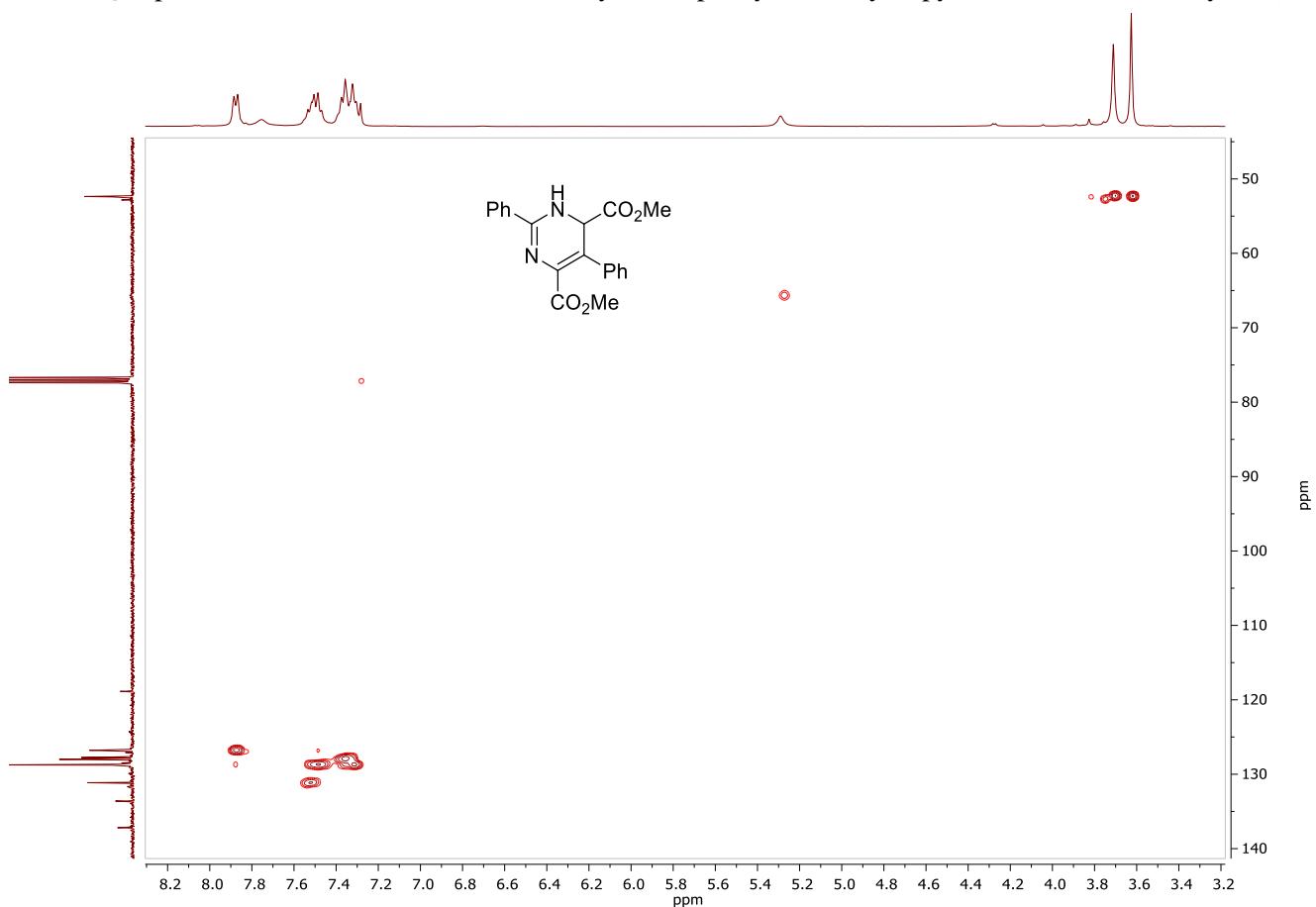
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of dimethyl 2,5-diphenyl-1,6-dihdropyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**2a**)



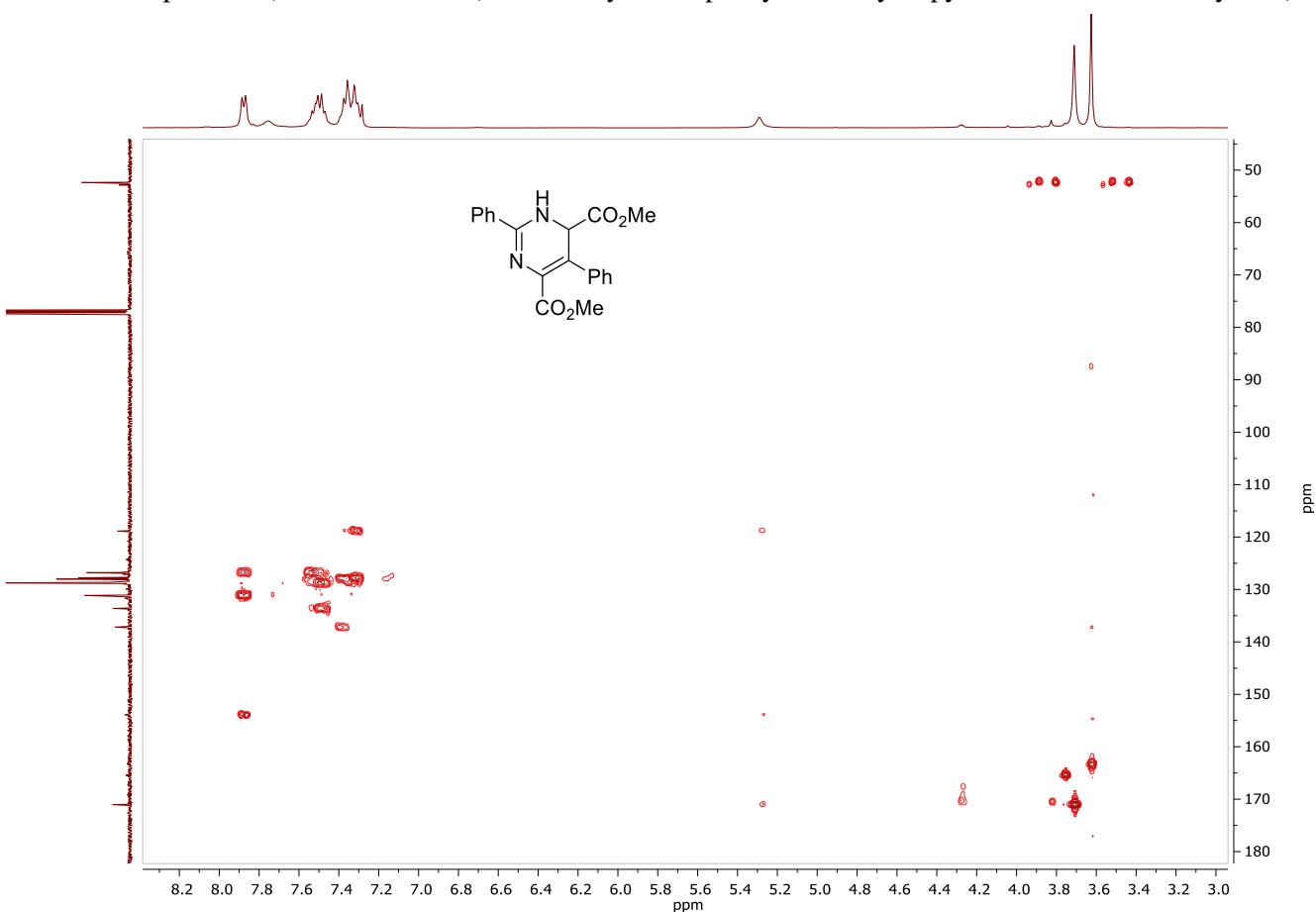
¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of dimethyl 2,5-diphenyl-1,6-dihdropyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**2a**)



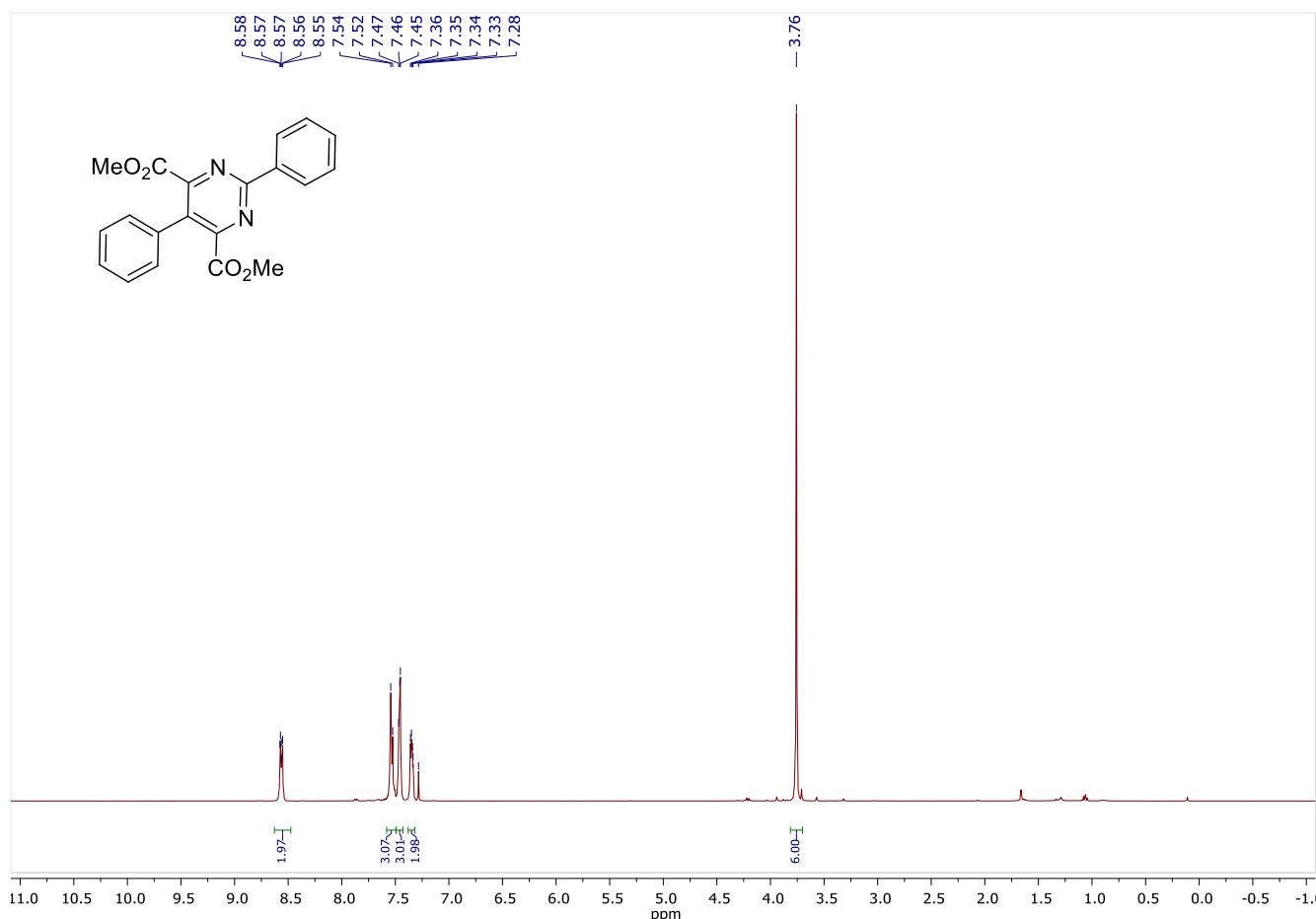
^1H - ^{13}C HSQC spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of dimethyl 2,5-diphenyl-1,6-dihdropyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**2a**)



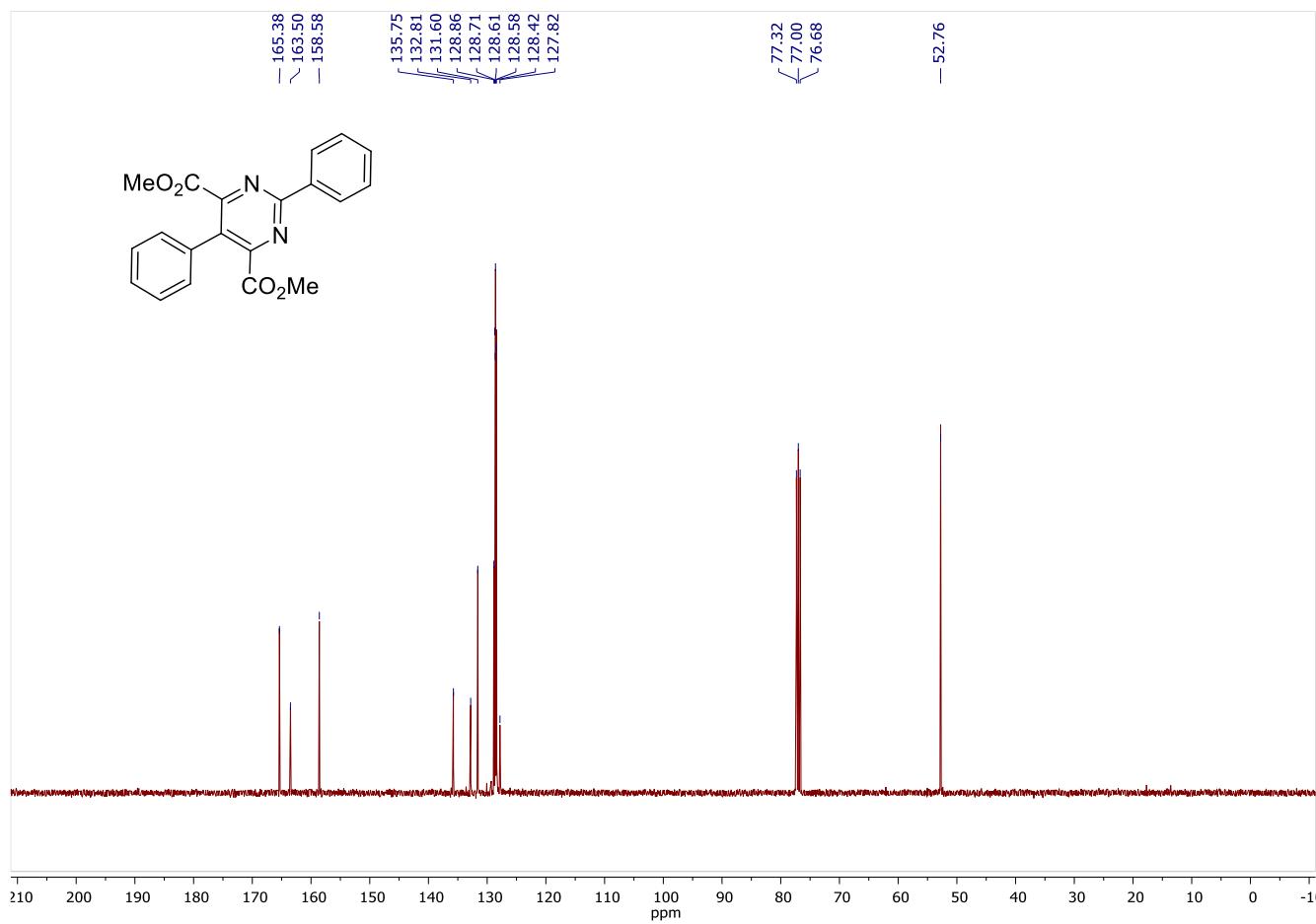
^1H - ^{13}C HMBC spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of dimethyl 2,5-diphenyl-1,6-dihdropyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**2a**)



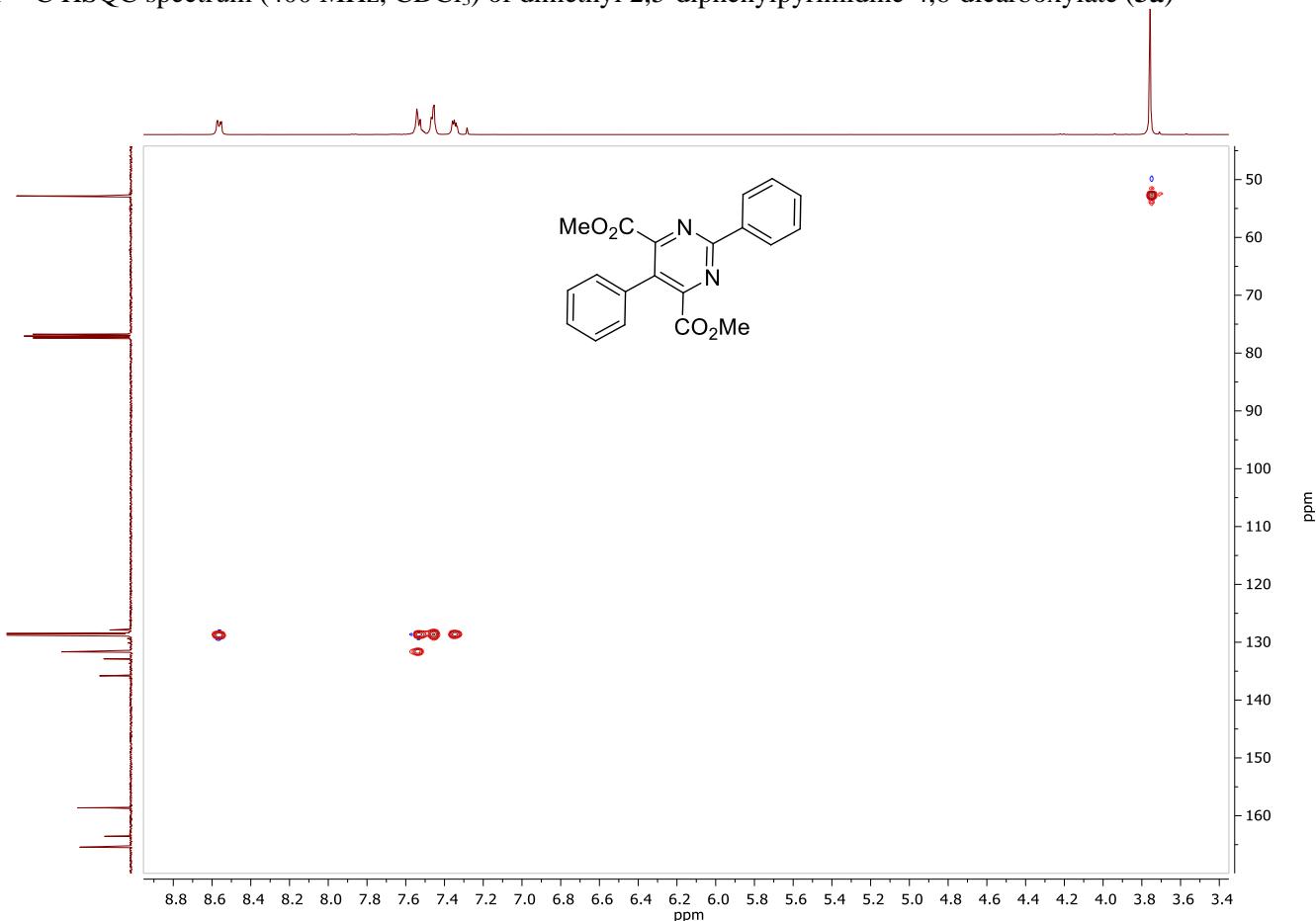
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of dimethyl 2,5-diphenylpyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**3a**)



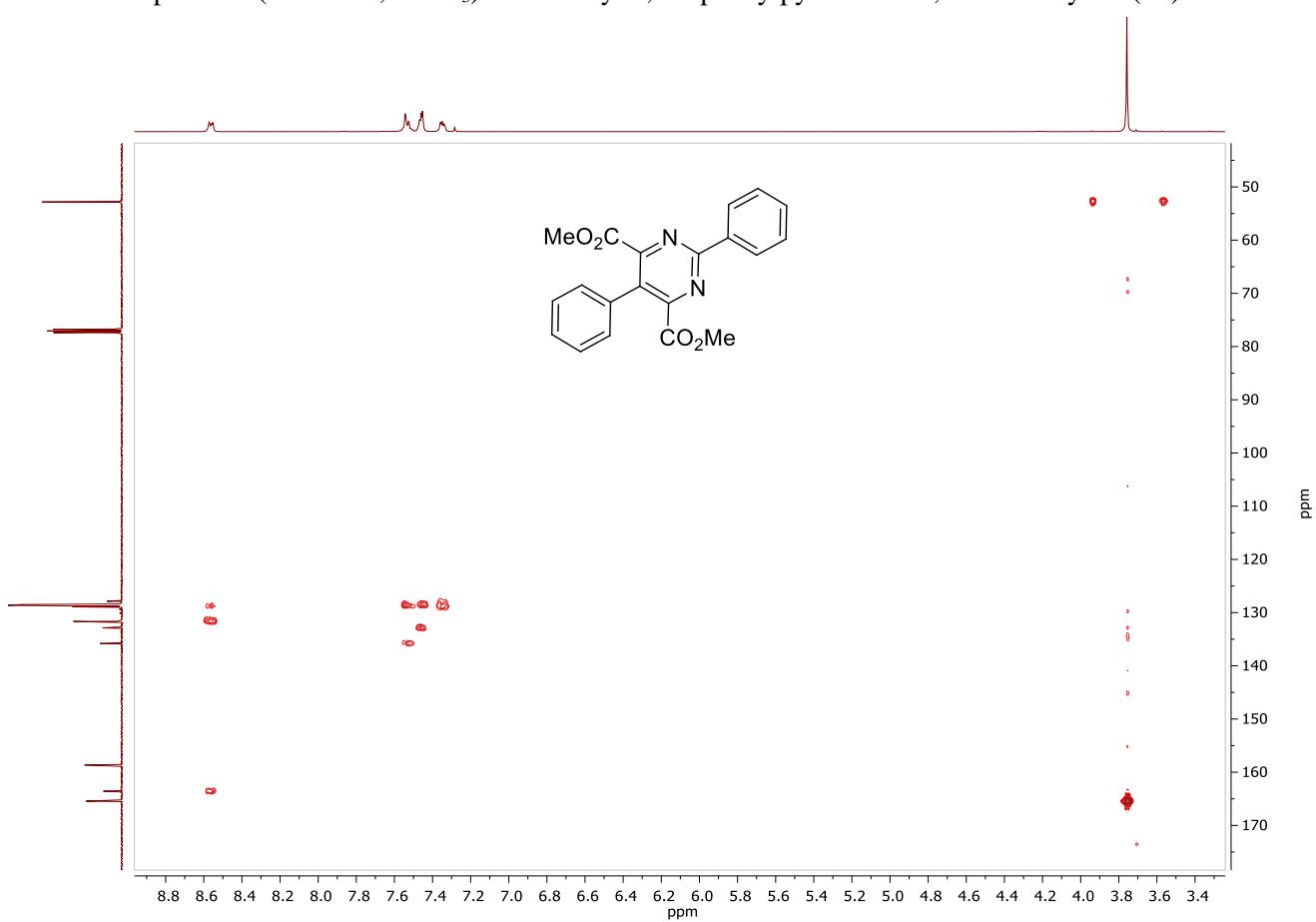
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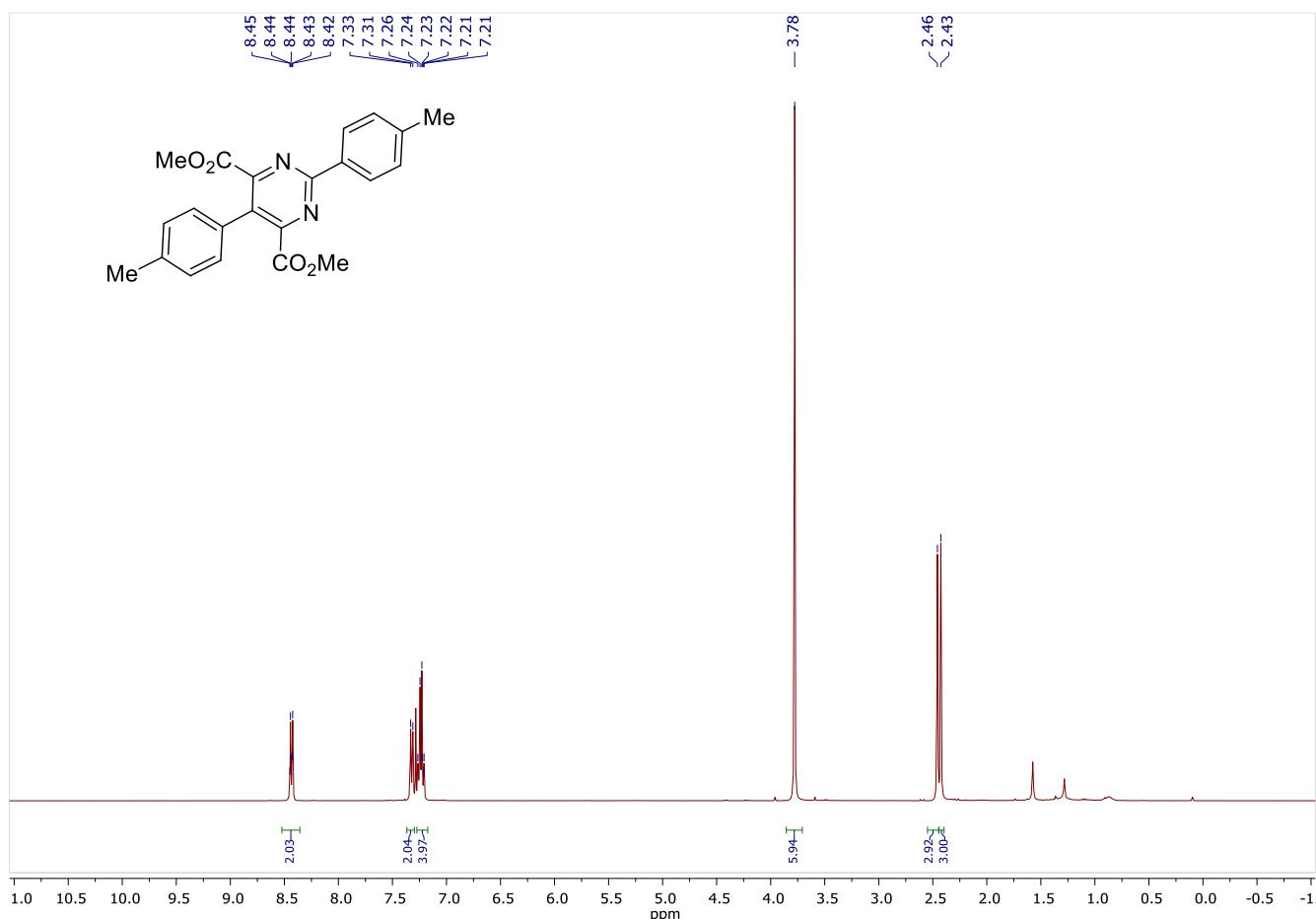
^1H - ^{13}C HSQC spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of dimethyl 2,5-diphenylpyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**3a**)



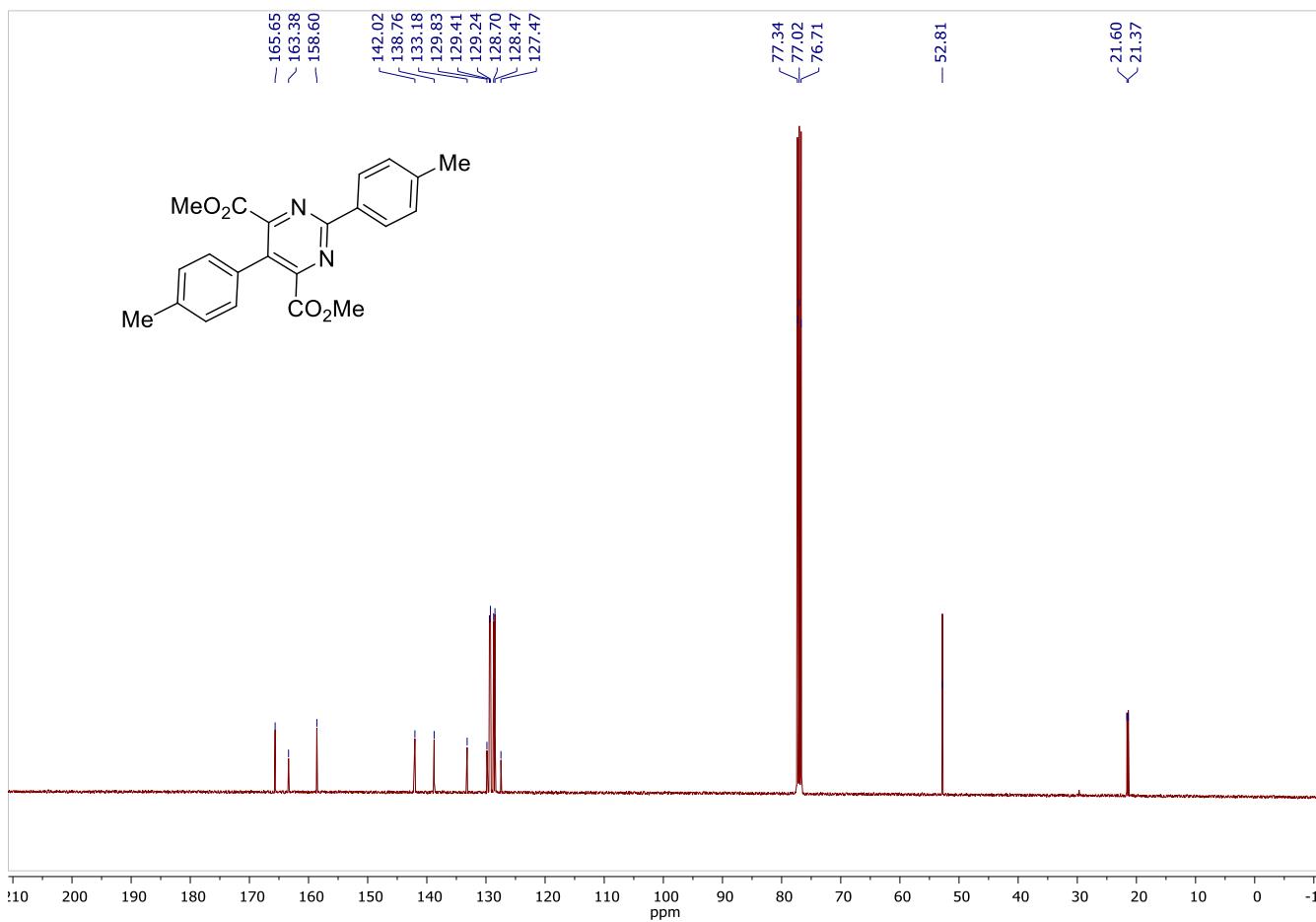
^1H - ^{13}C HMBC spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of dimethyl 2,5-diphenylpyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**3a**)



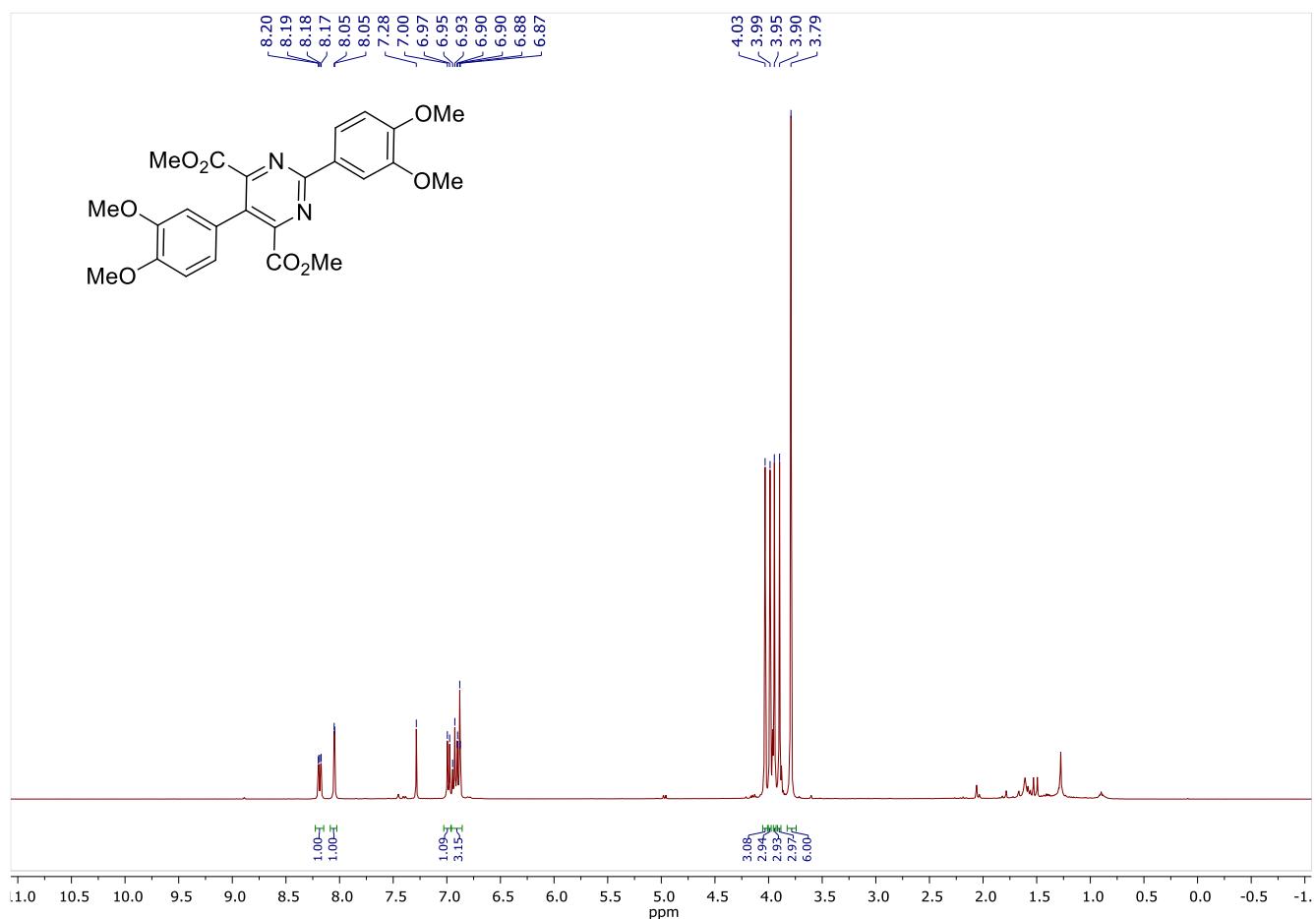
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of dimethyl 2,5-di(*p*-tolyl)pyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**3b**)



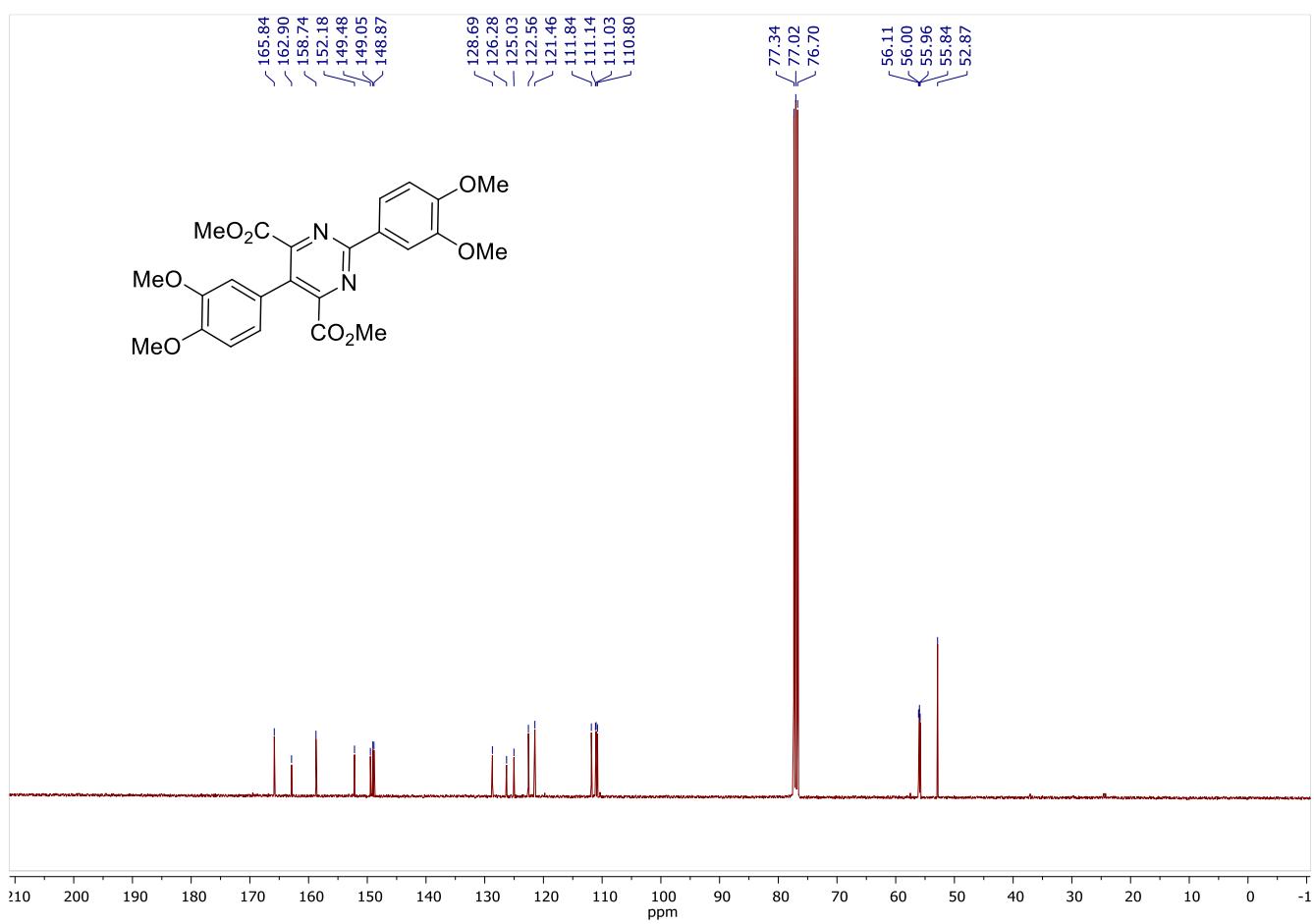
¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of dimethyl 2,5-di(*p*-tolyl)pyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**3b**)



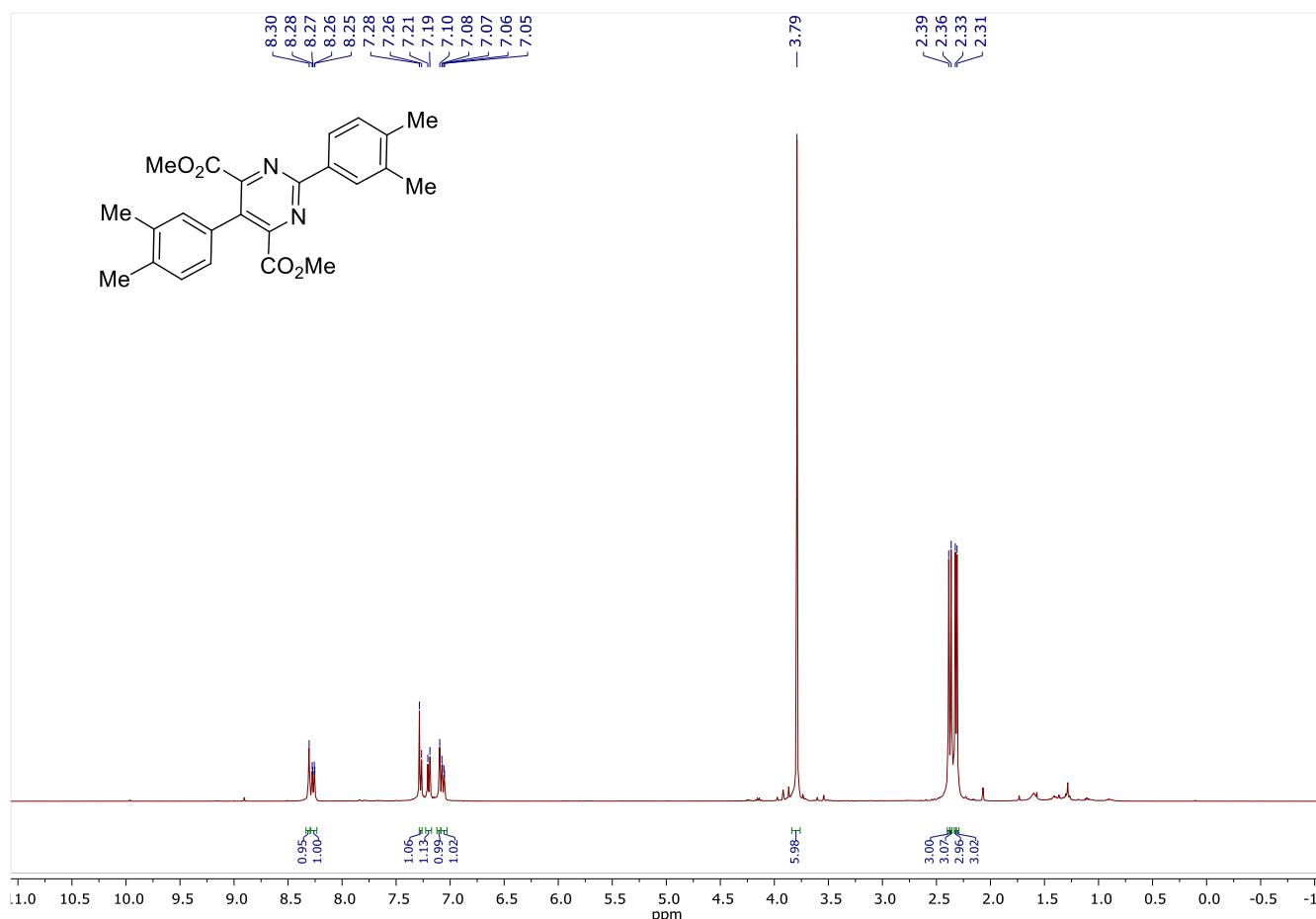
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of dimethyl 2,5-di(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)pyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**3c**)



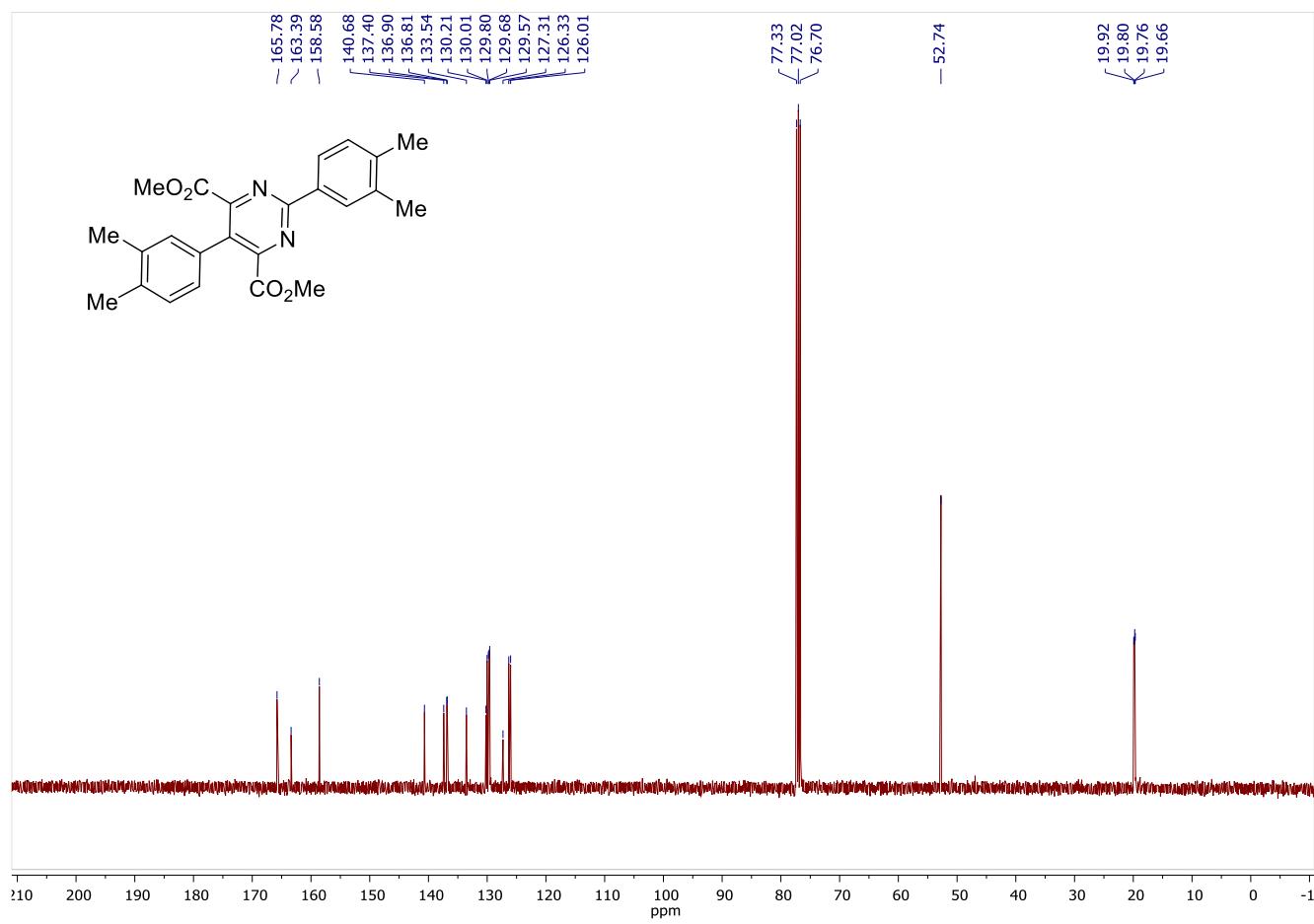
¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of dimethyl 2,5-di(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)pyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**3c**)



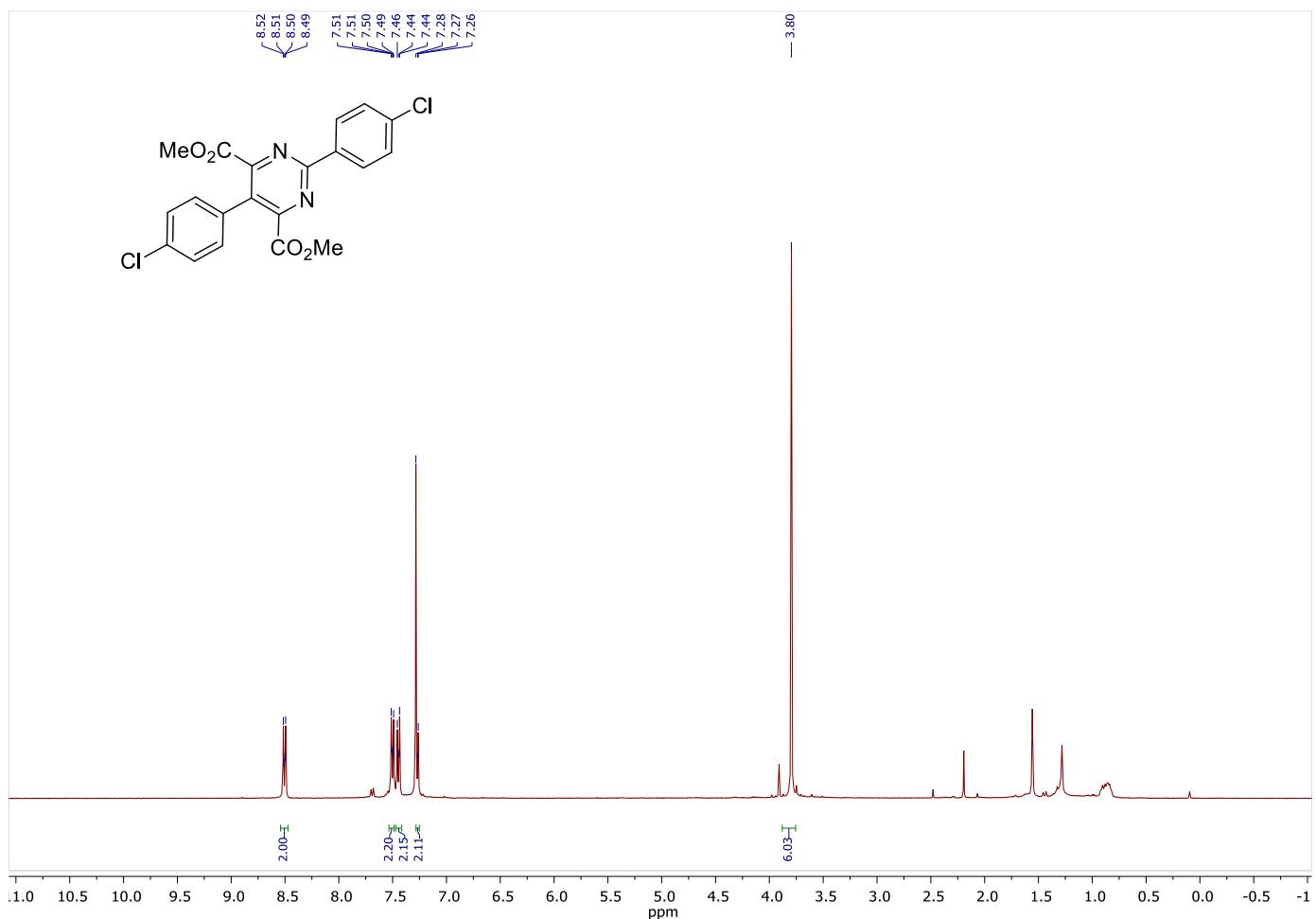
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of dimethyl 2,5-di(3,4-dimethylphenyl)pyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**3d**)



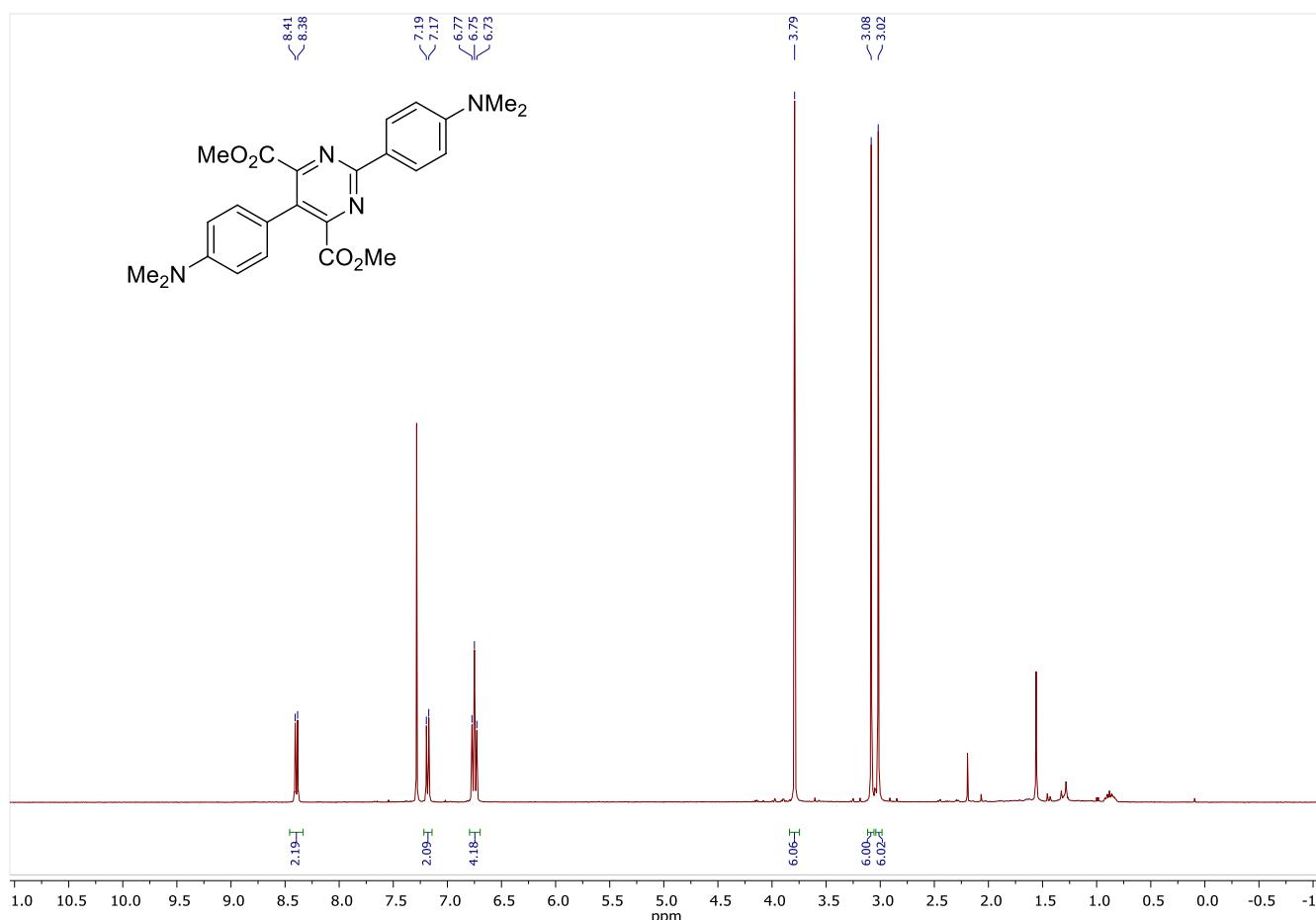
¹³C{¹H} NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of dimethyl 2,5-di(3,4-dimethylphenyl)pyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**3d**)



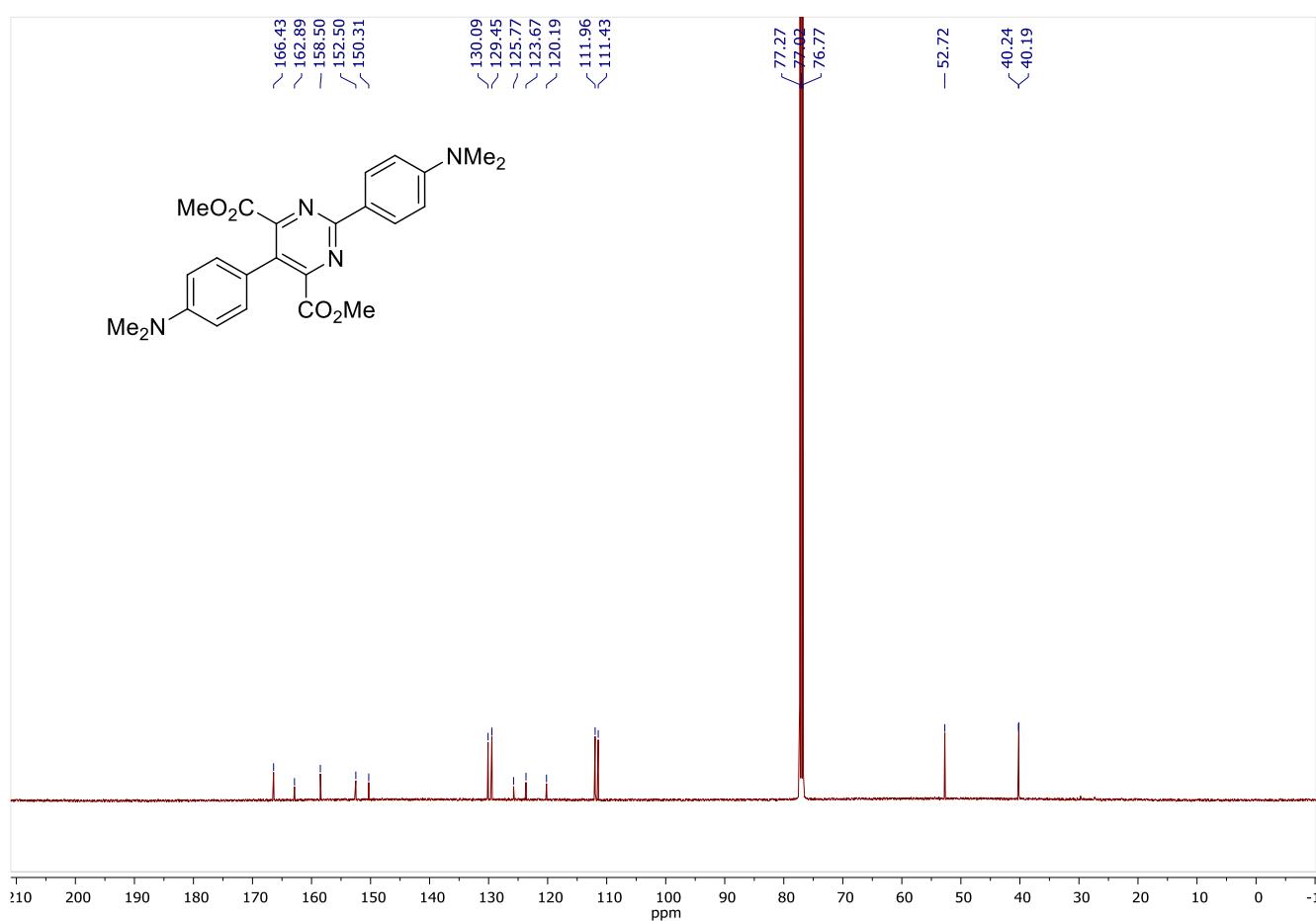
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of dimethyl 2,5-di(4-chlorophenyl)pyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**3e**)



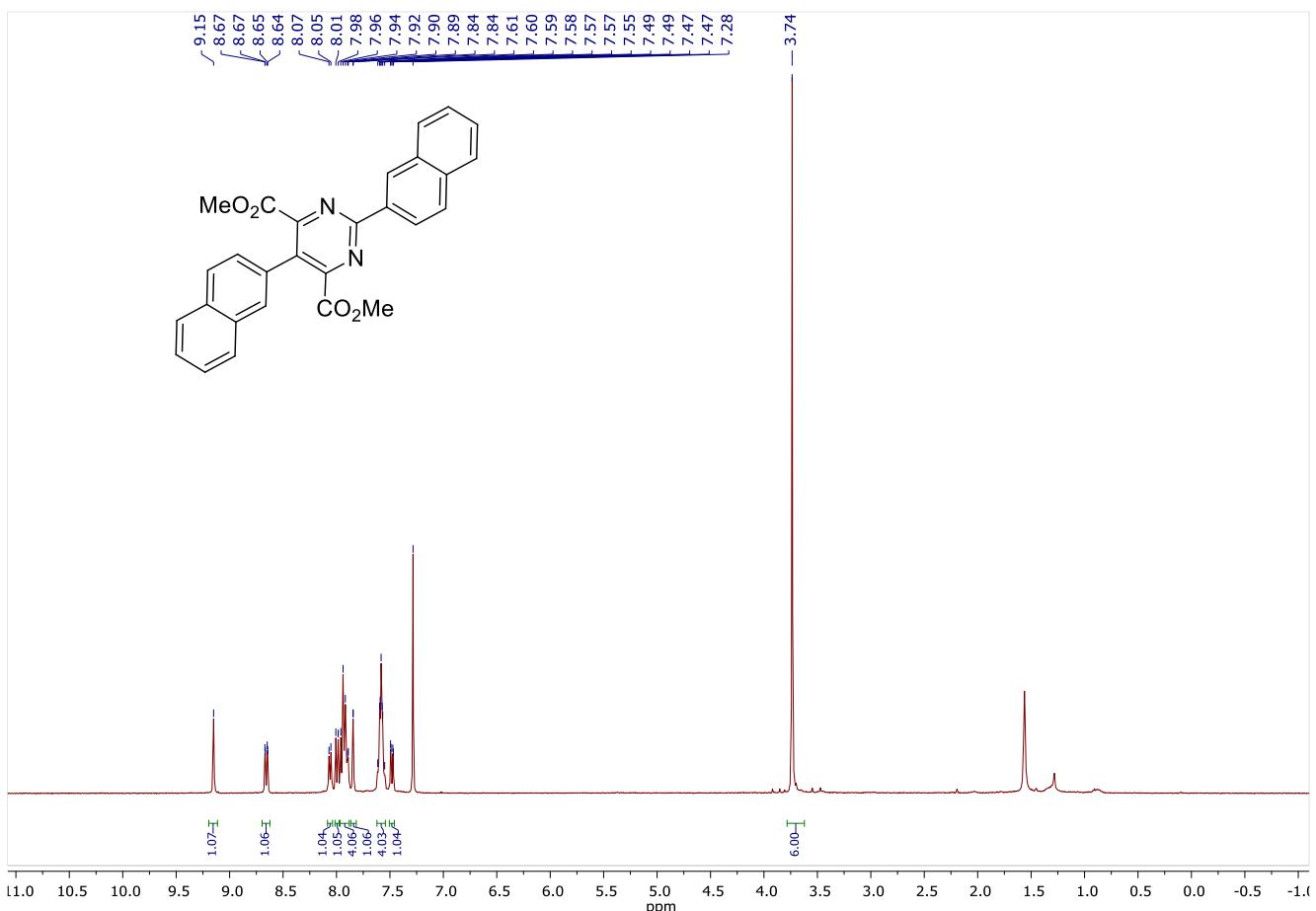
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of dimethyl 2,5-di(4-dimethylaminophenyl)pyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**3f**)



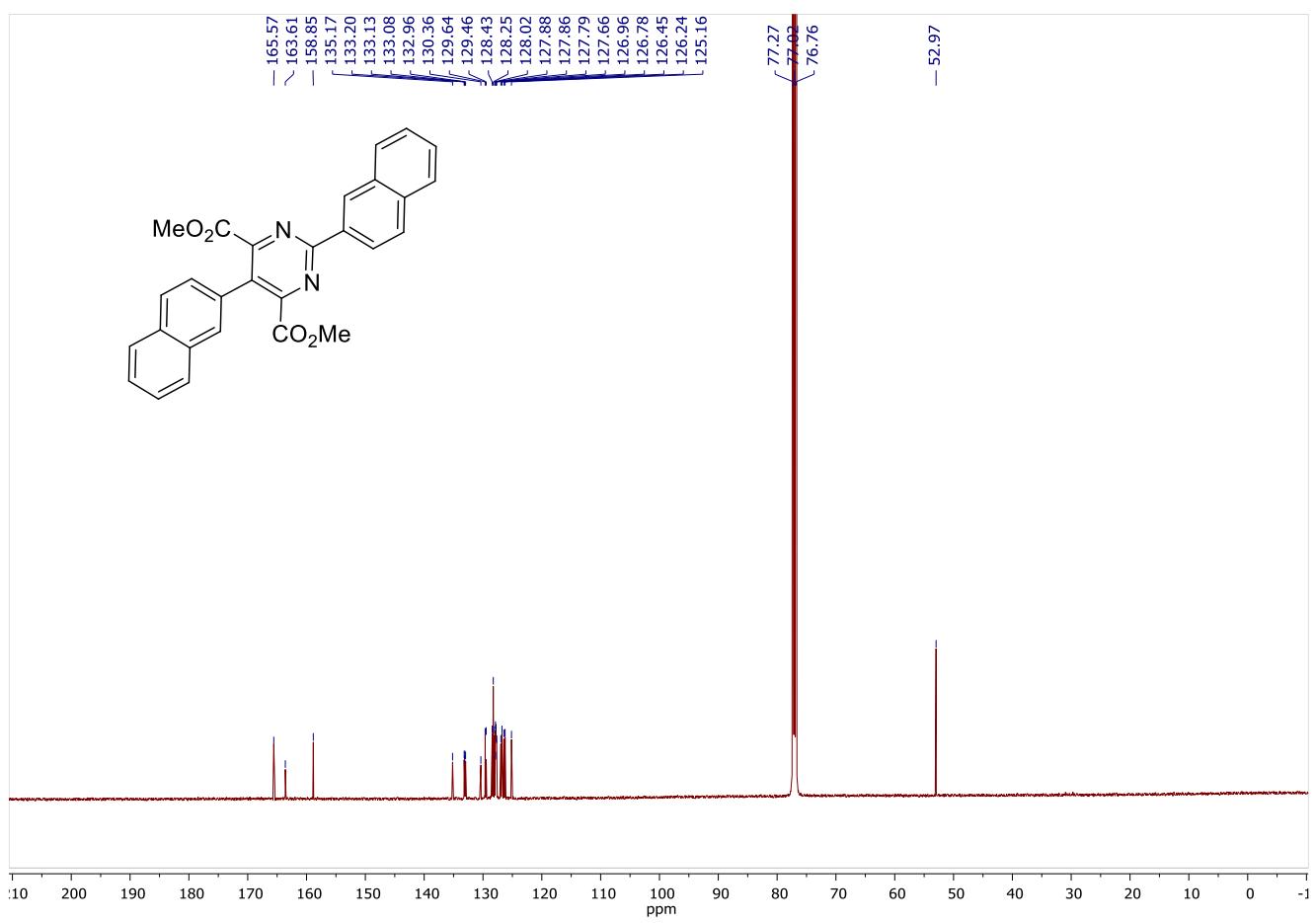
¹³C{¹H} NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of dimethyl 2,5-di(4-dimethylaminophenyl)pyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**3f**)



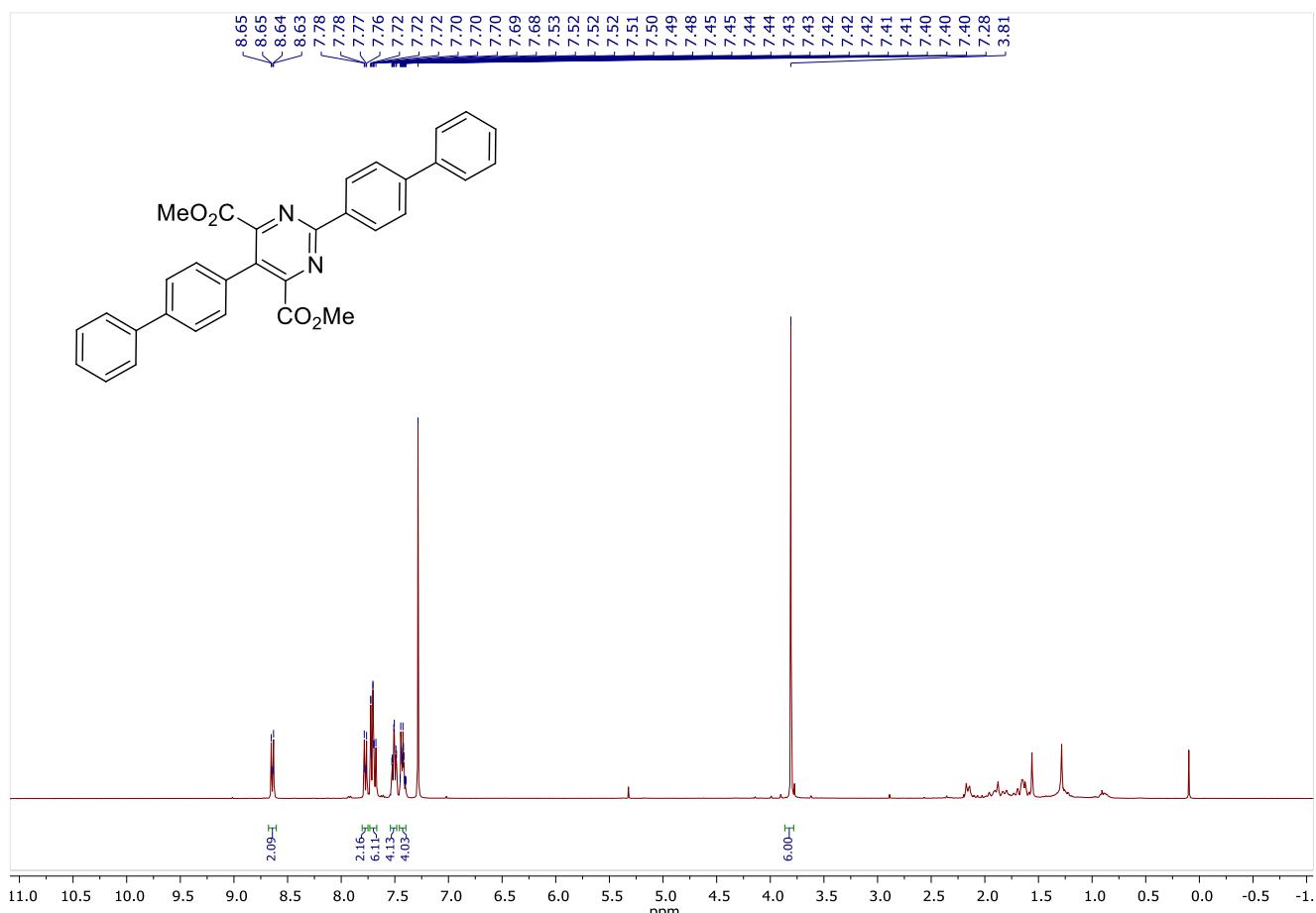
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of dimethyl 2,5-di(naphthalen-2-yl)pyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**3g**)



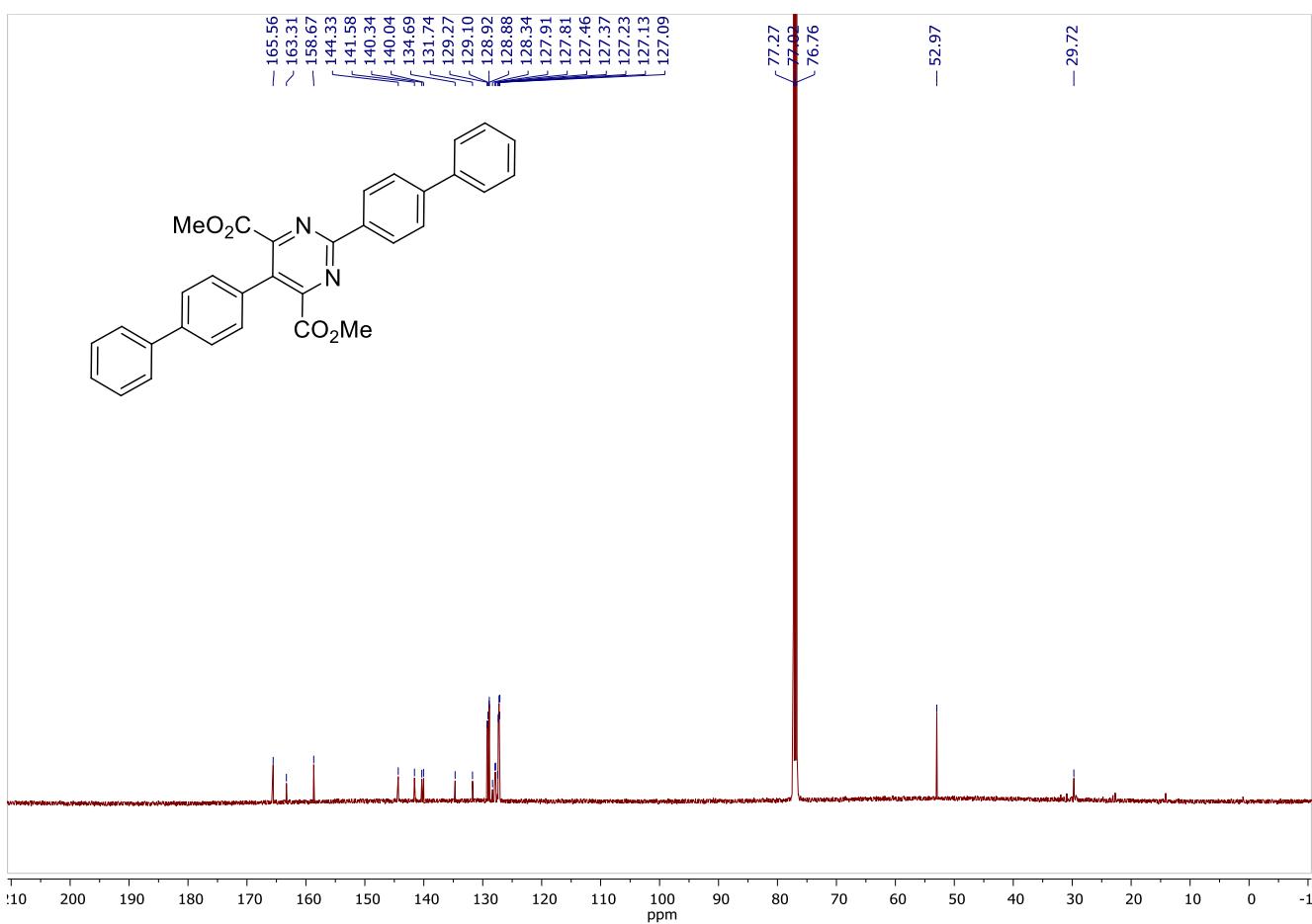
¹³C{¹H} NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of dimethyl 2,5-di(naphthalen-2-yl)pyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**3g**)



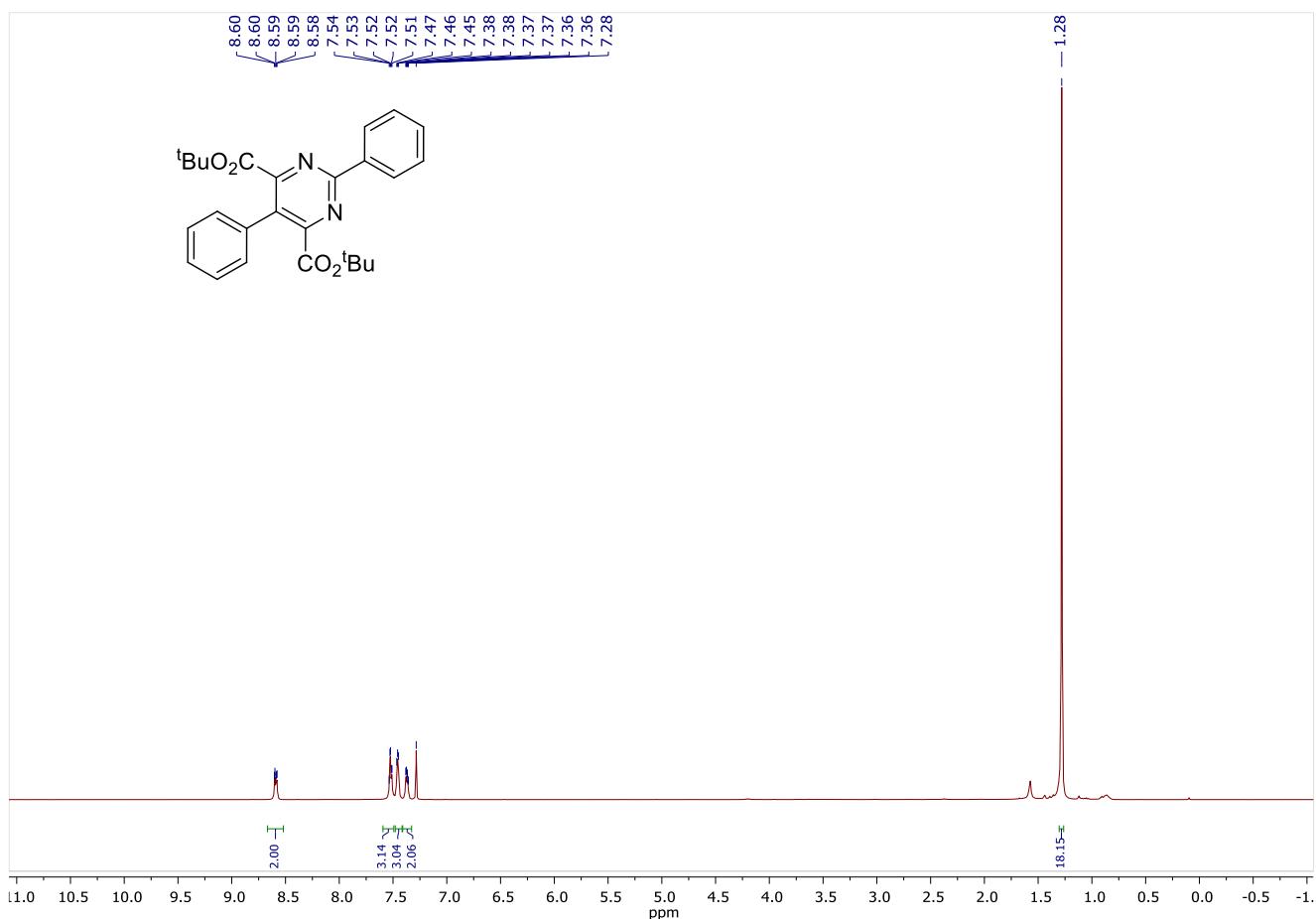
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of dimethyl 2,5-di(4-biphenyl)pyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**3h**)



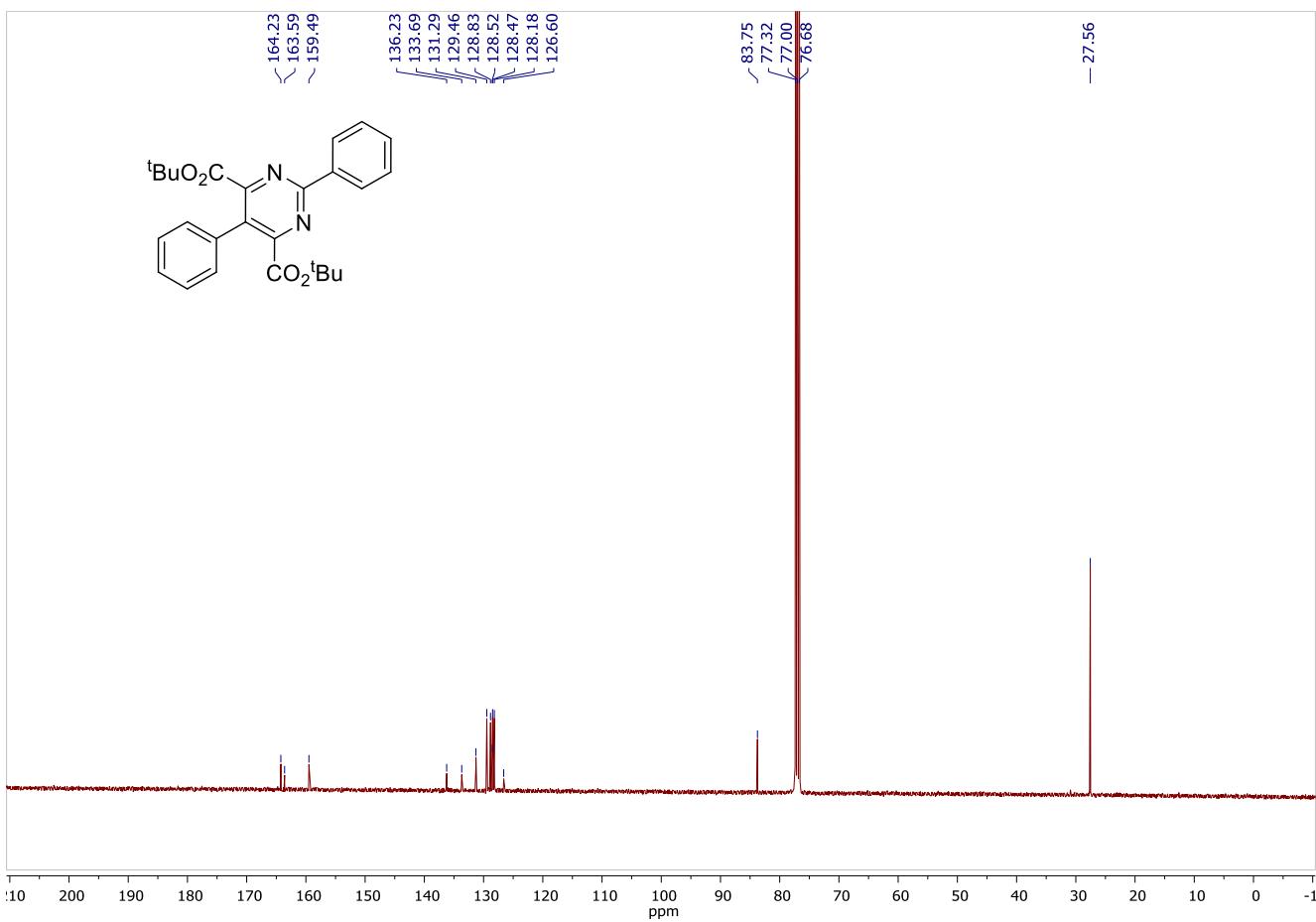
¹³C{¹H} NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of dimethyl 2,5-di(4-biphenyl)pyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**3h**)



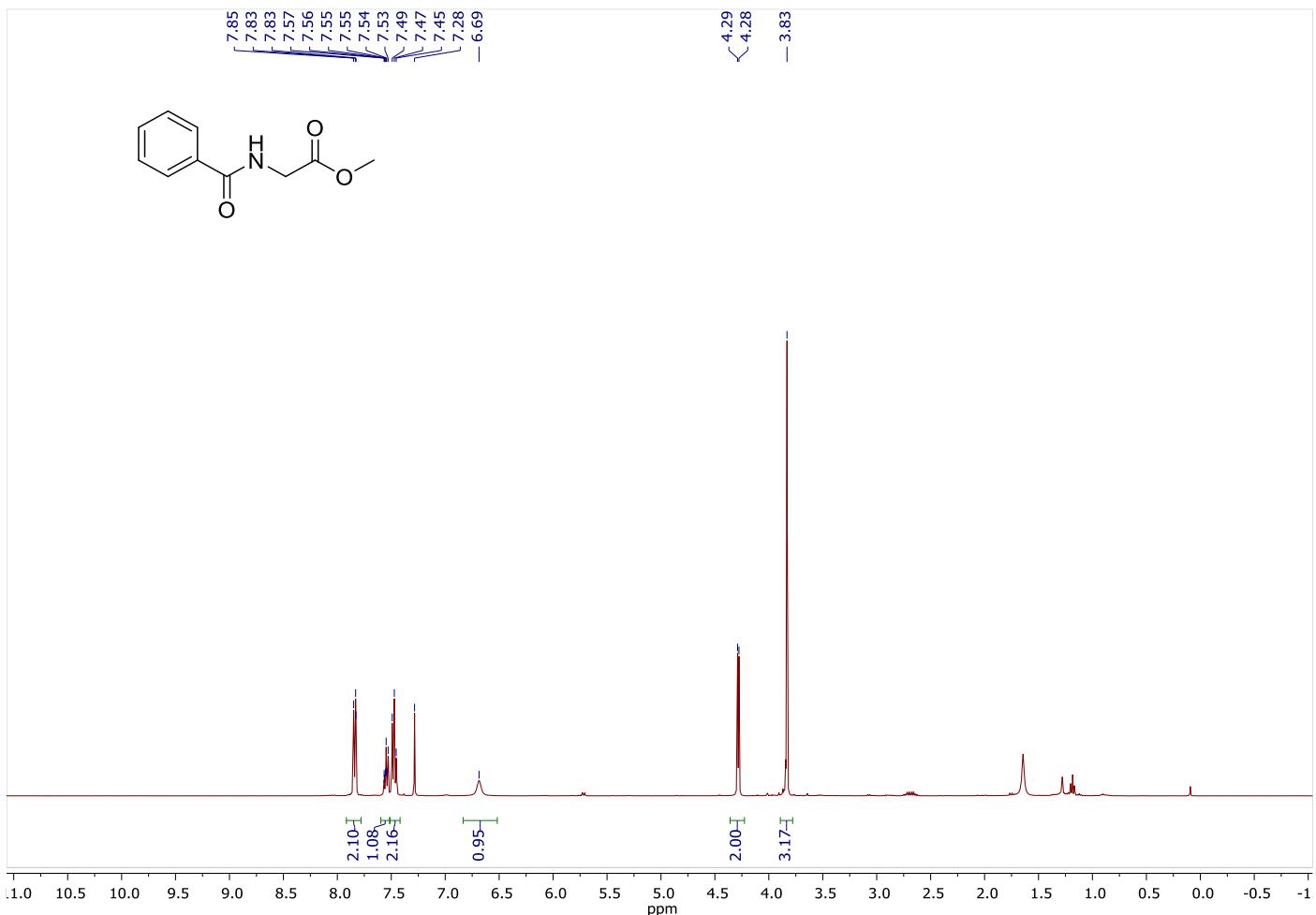
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of di-*tert*-butyl 2,5-diphenylpyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**3i**)



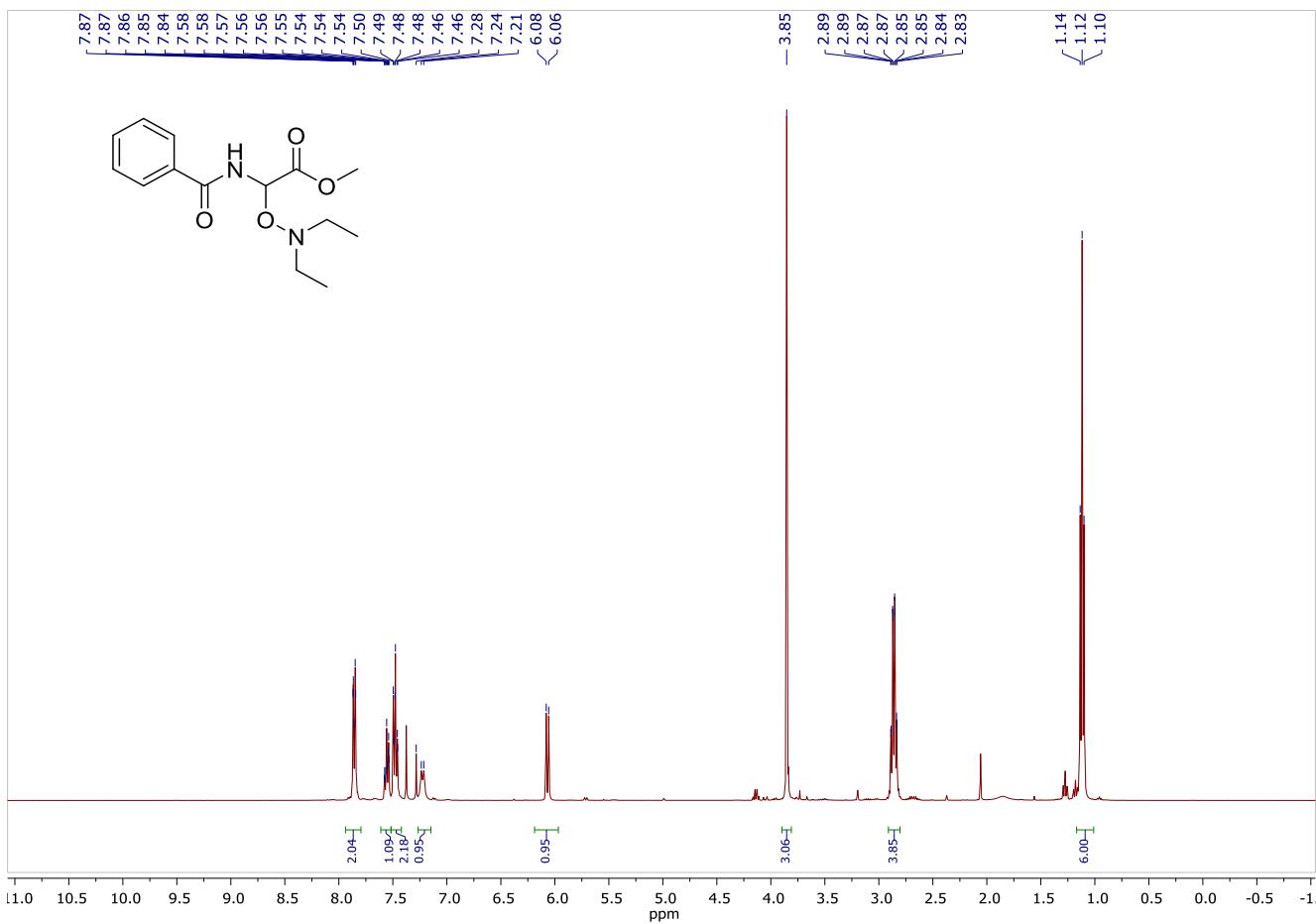
¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of di-*tert*-butyl 2,5-diphenylpyrimidine-4,6-dicarboxylate (**3i**)



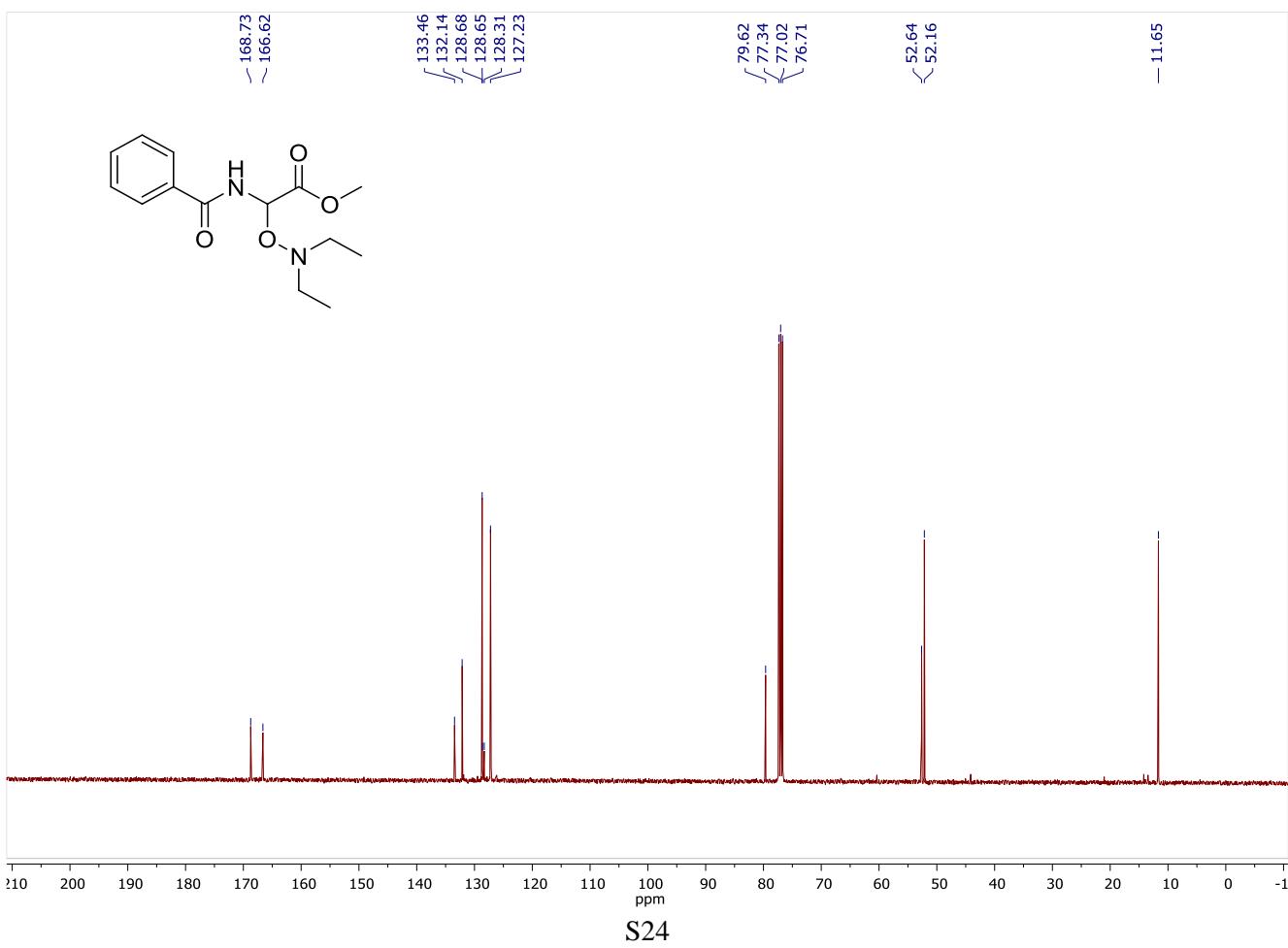
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of methyl 2-benzamidoacetate (**4a**)



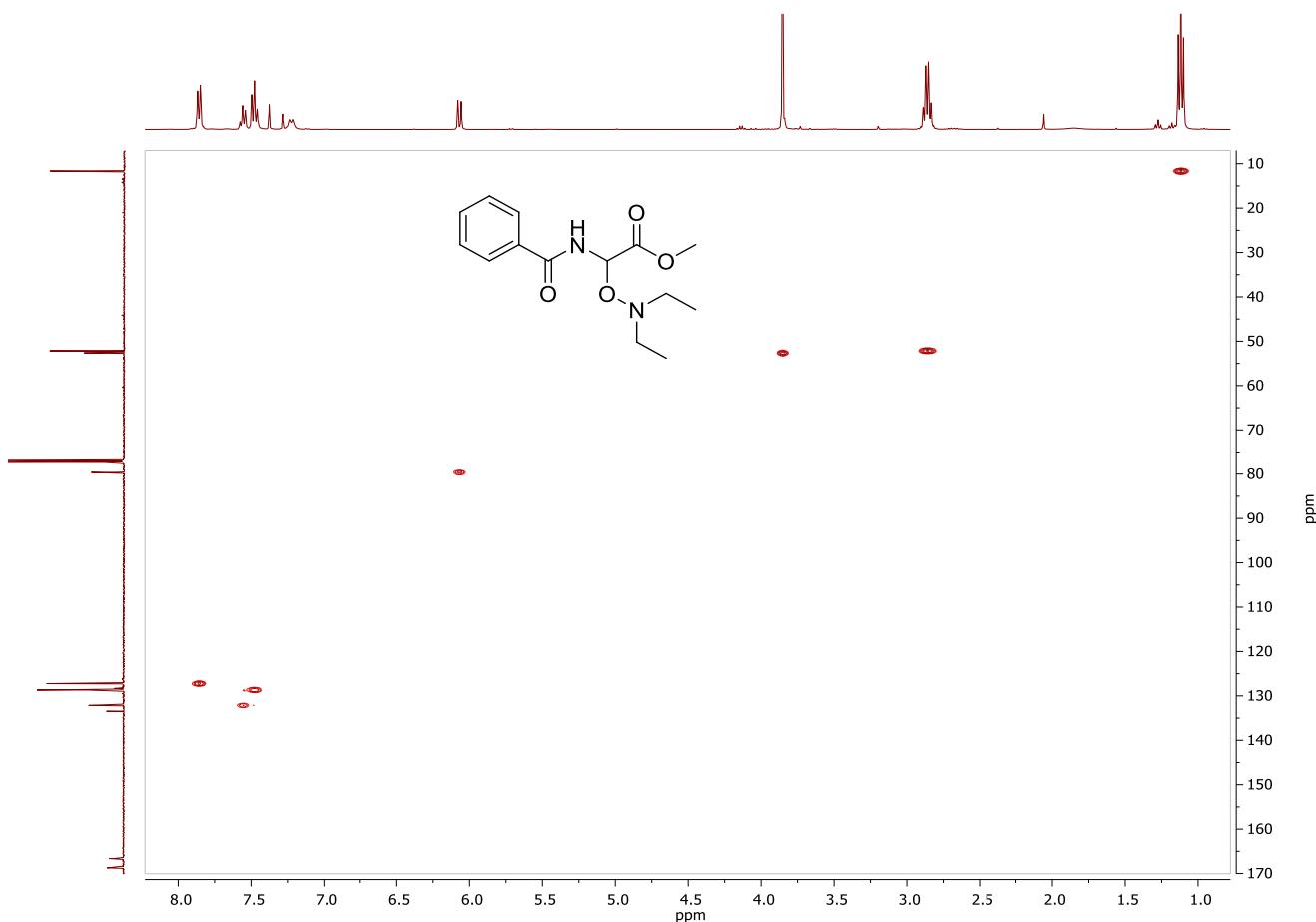
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of methyl 2-benzamido-2-((diethylamino)oxy)acetate (**4b**)



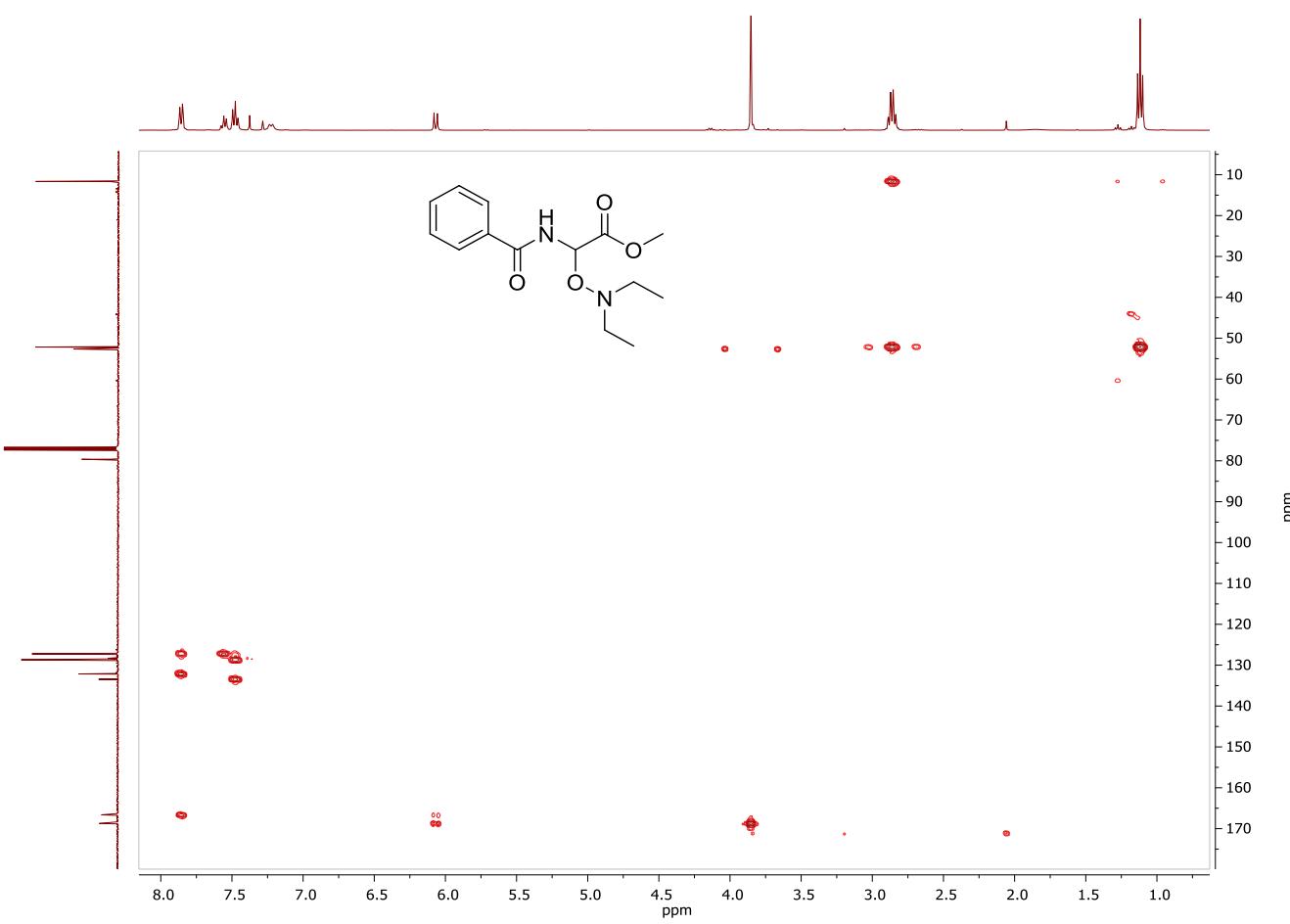
$^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of methyl 2-benzamido-2-((diethylamino)oxy)acetate (**4b**)



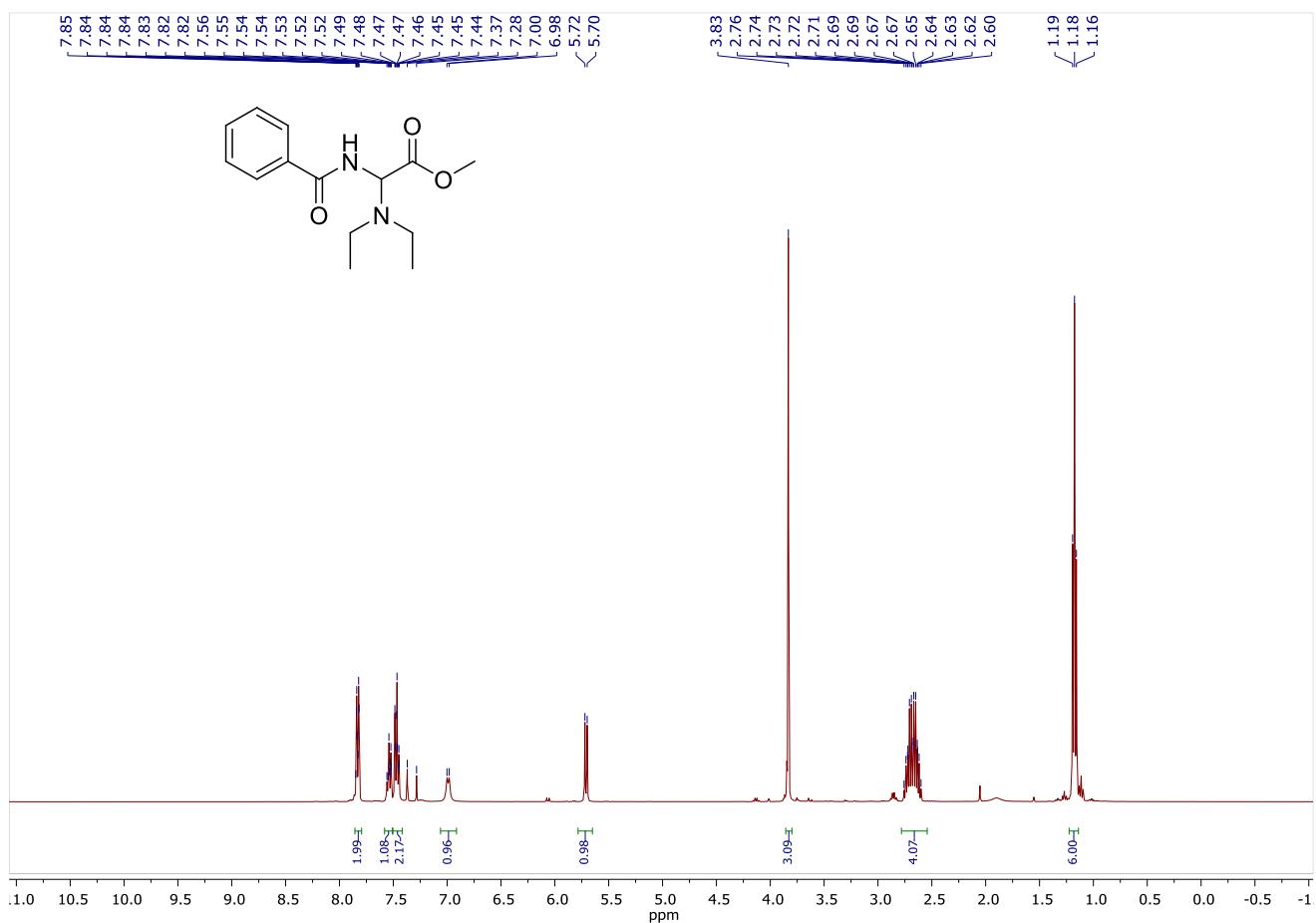
^1H - ^{13}C HSQC spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of methyl 2-benzamido-2-((diethylamino)oxy)acetate (**4b**)



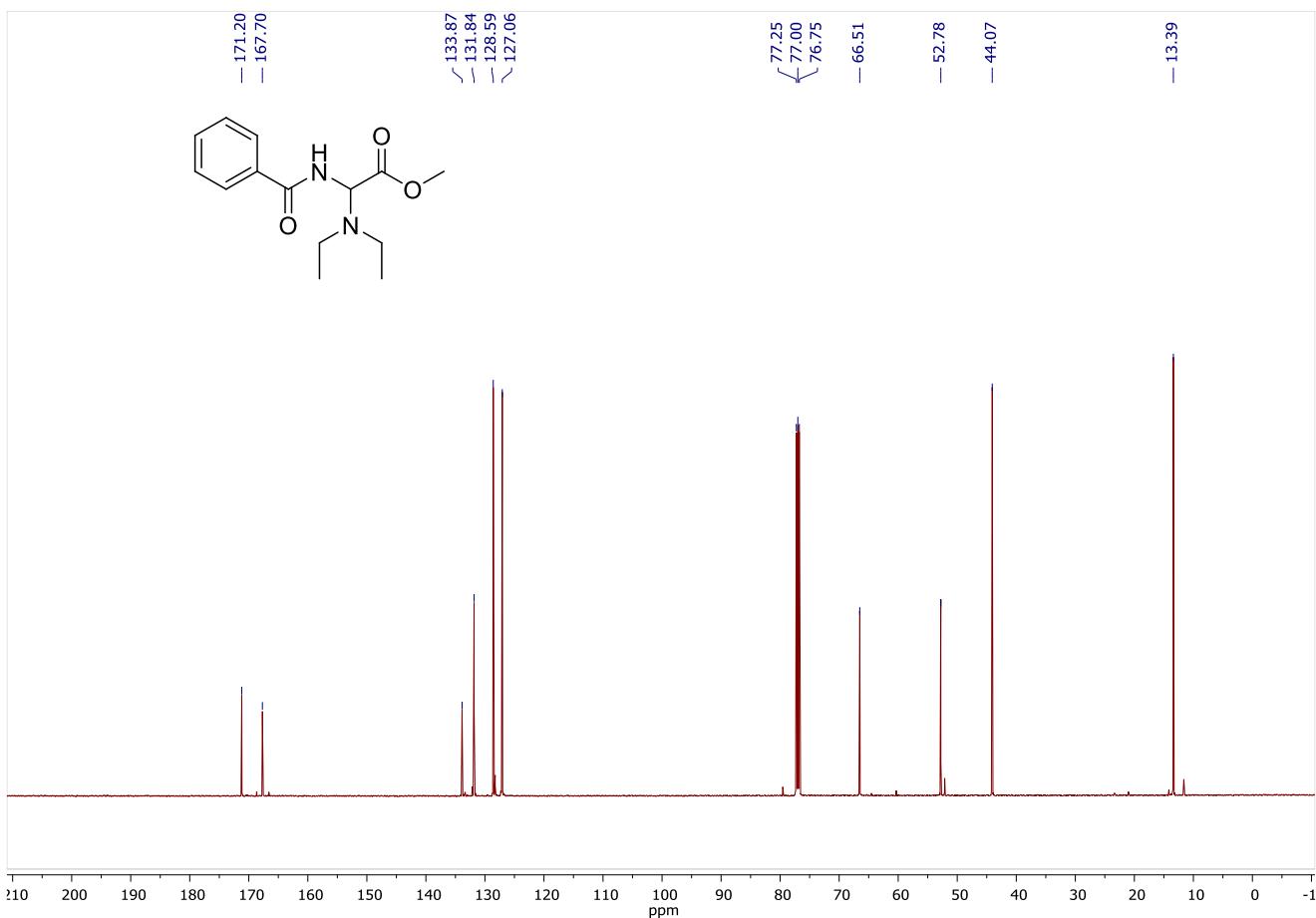
^1H - ^{13}C HMBC spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of methyl 2-benzamido-2-((diethylamino)oxy)acetate (**4b**)



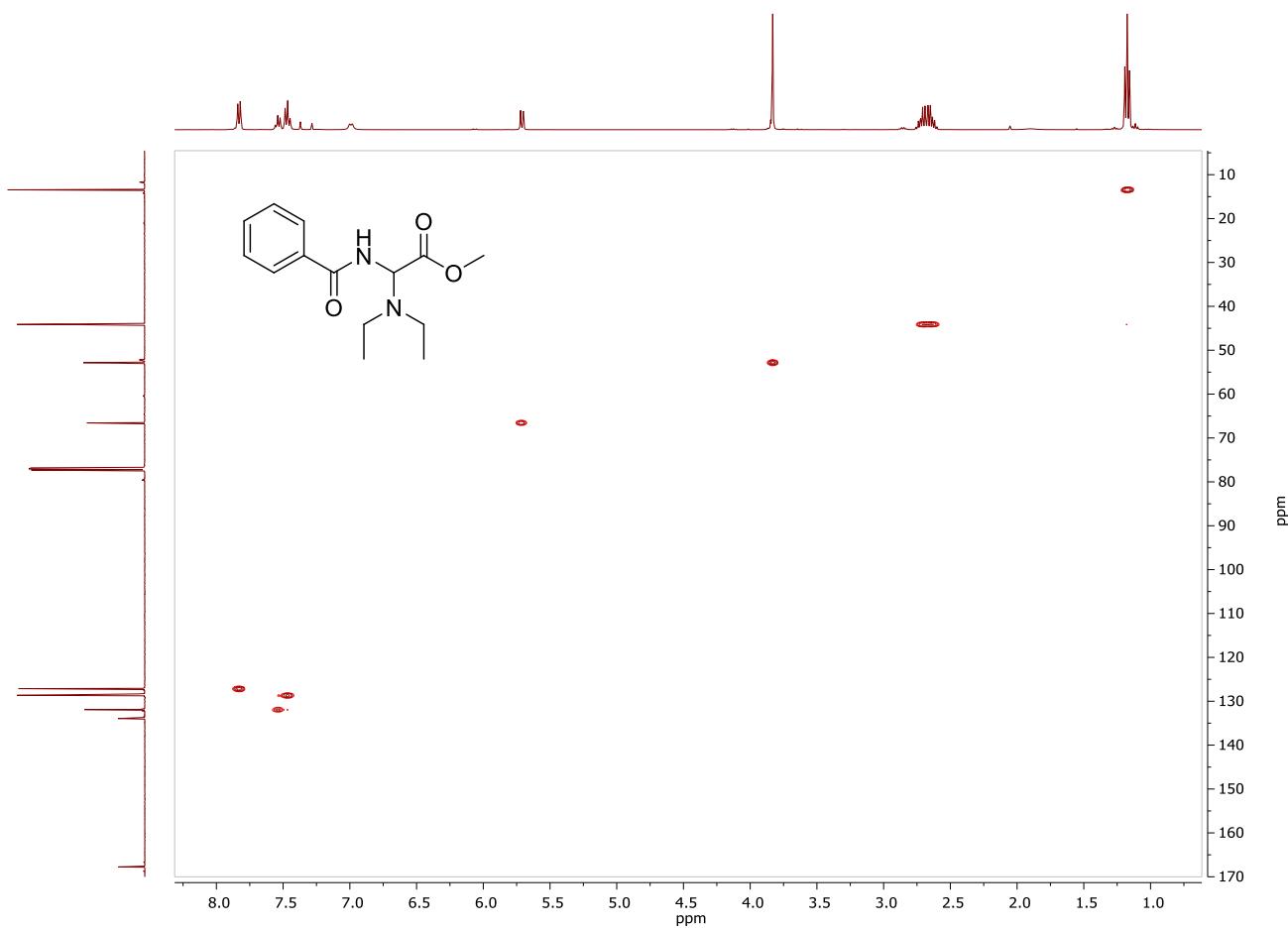
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of methyl 2-benzamido-2-(diethylamino)acetate (**4c**)



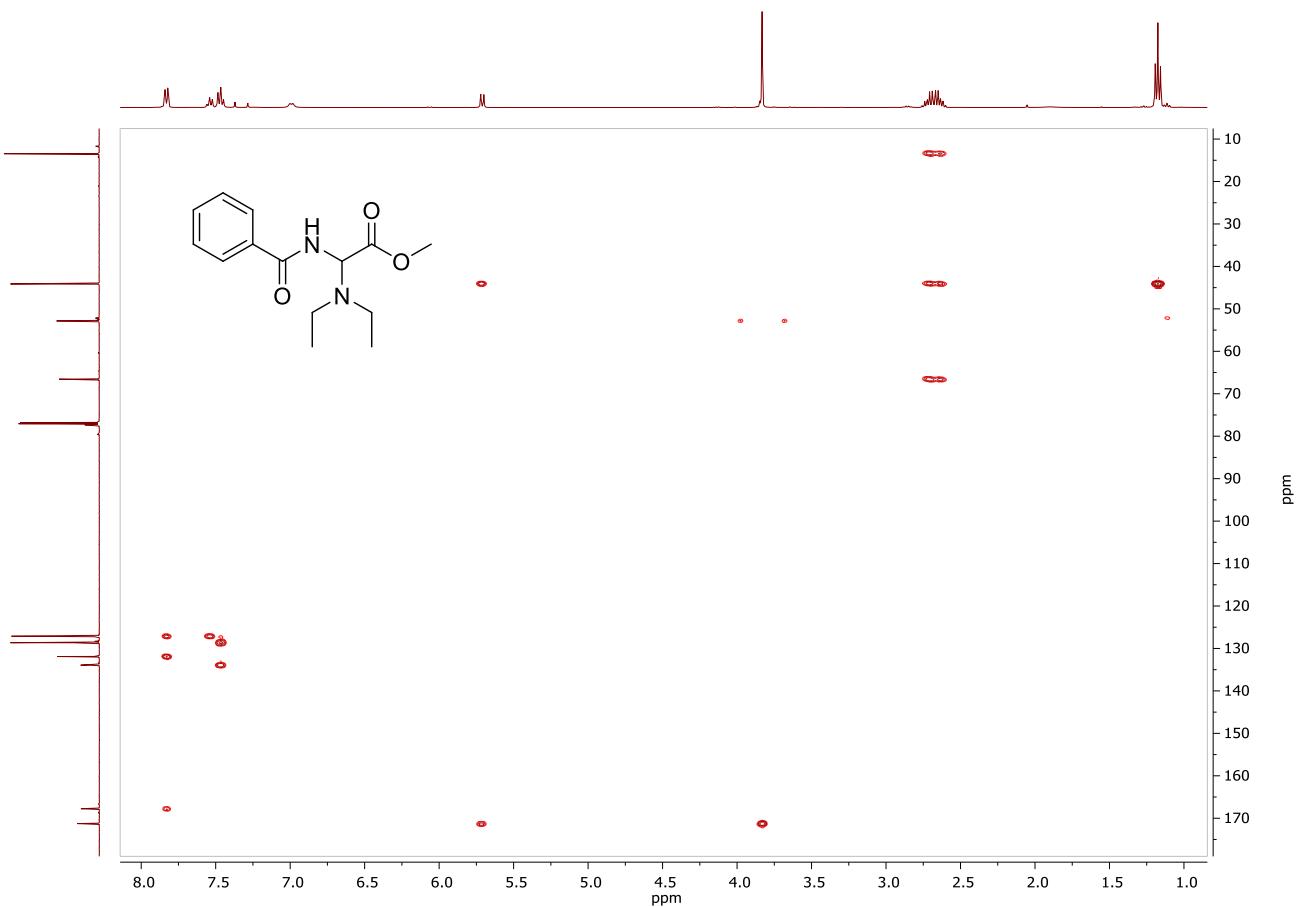
¹³C{¹H} NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of methyl 2-benzamido-2-(diethylamino)acetate (**4c**)



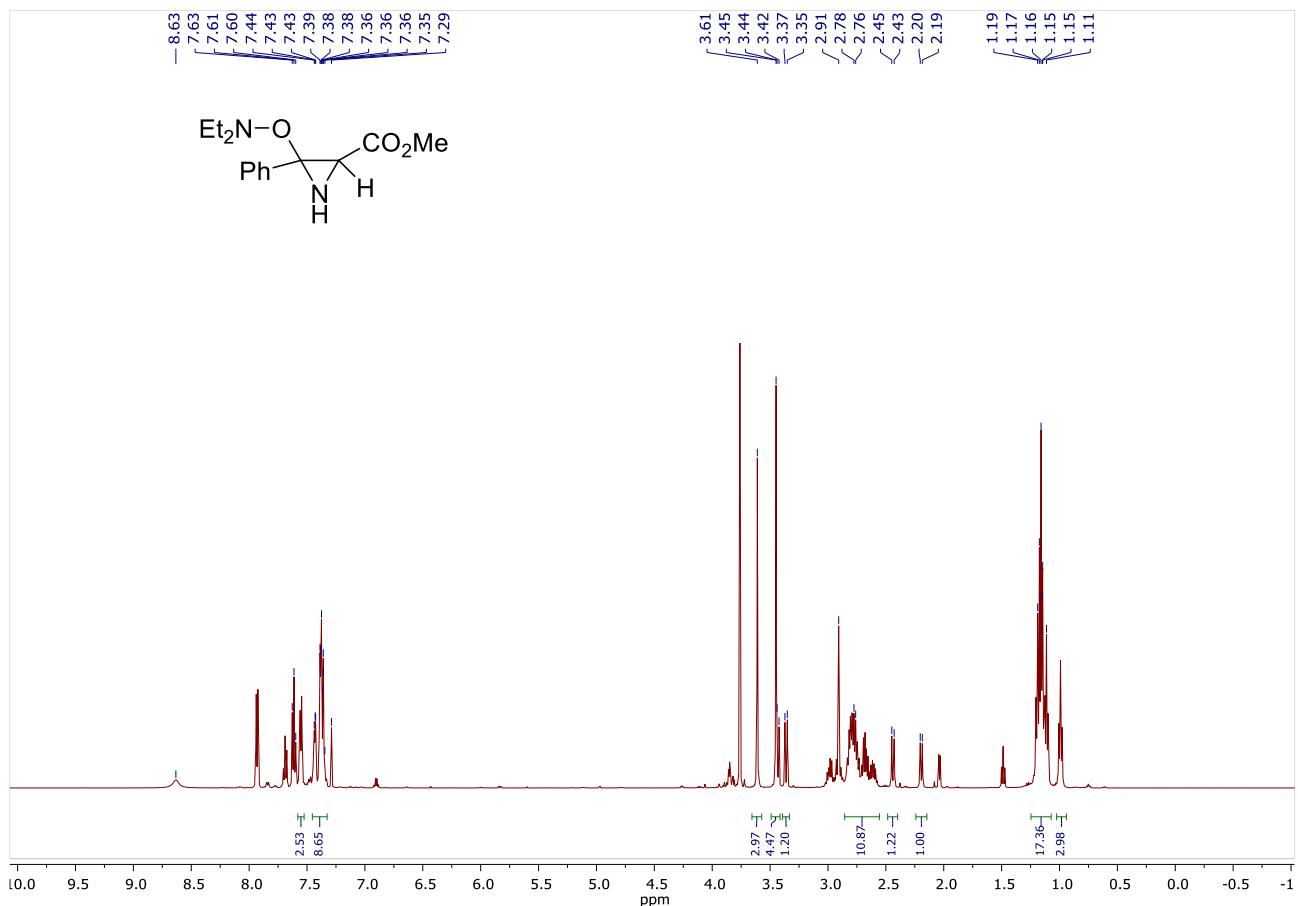
^1H - ^{13}C HSQC spectrum (500 MHz, CDCl_3) of methyl 2-benzamido-2-(diethylamino)acetate (**4c**)



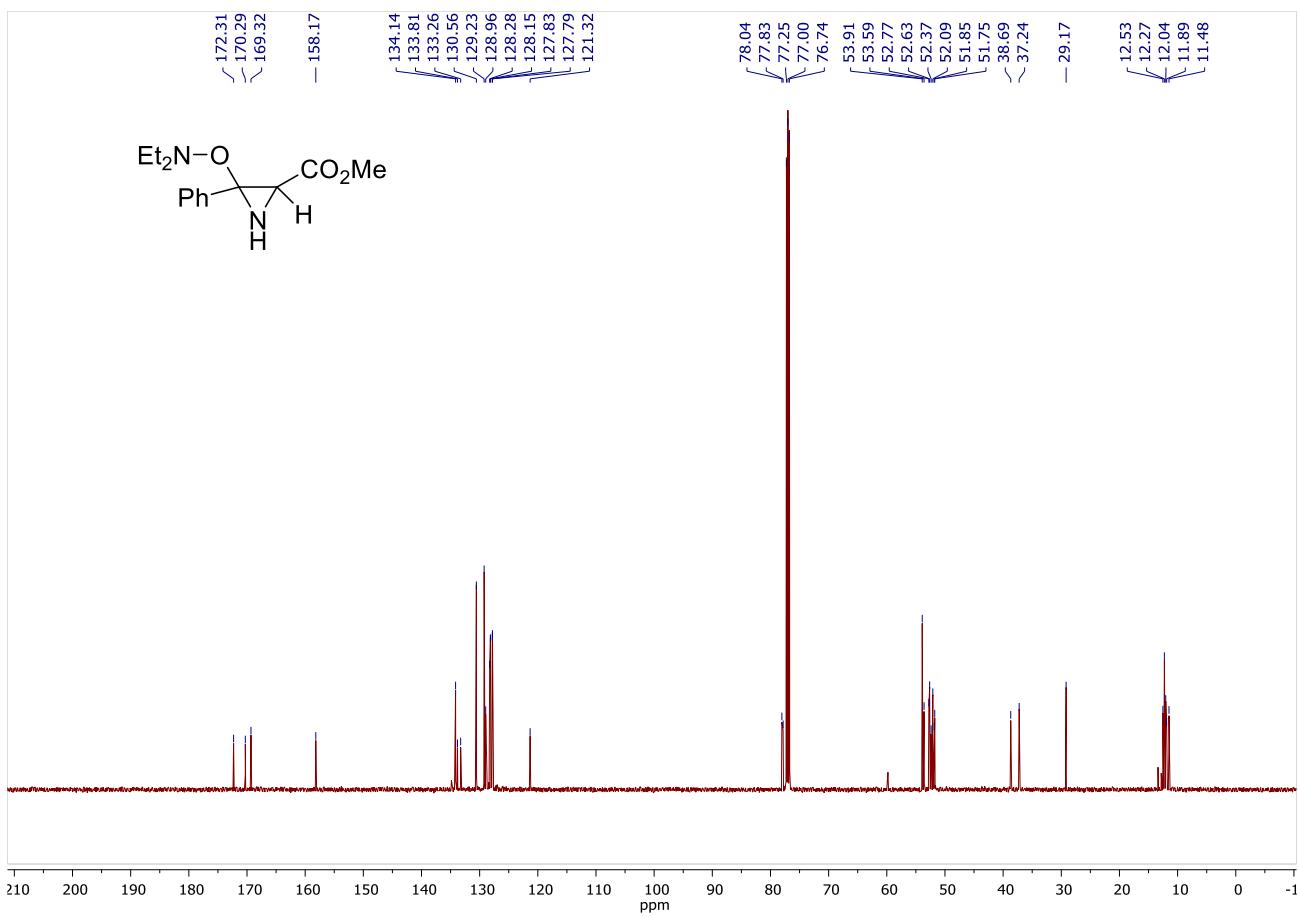
^1H - ^{13}C HMBC spectrum (500 MHz, CDCl_3) of methyl 2-benzamido-2-(diethylamino)acetate (**4c**)



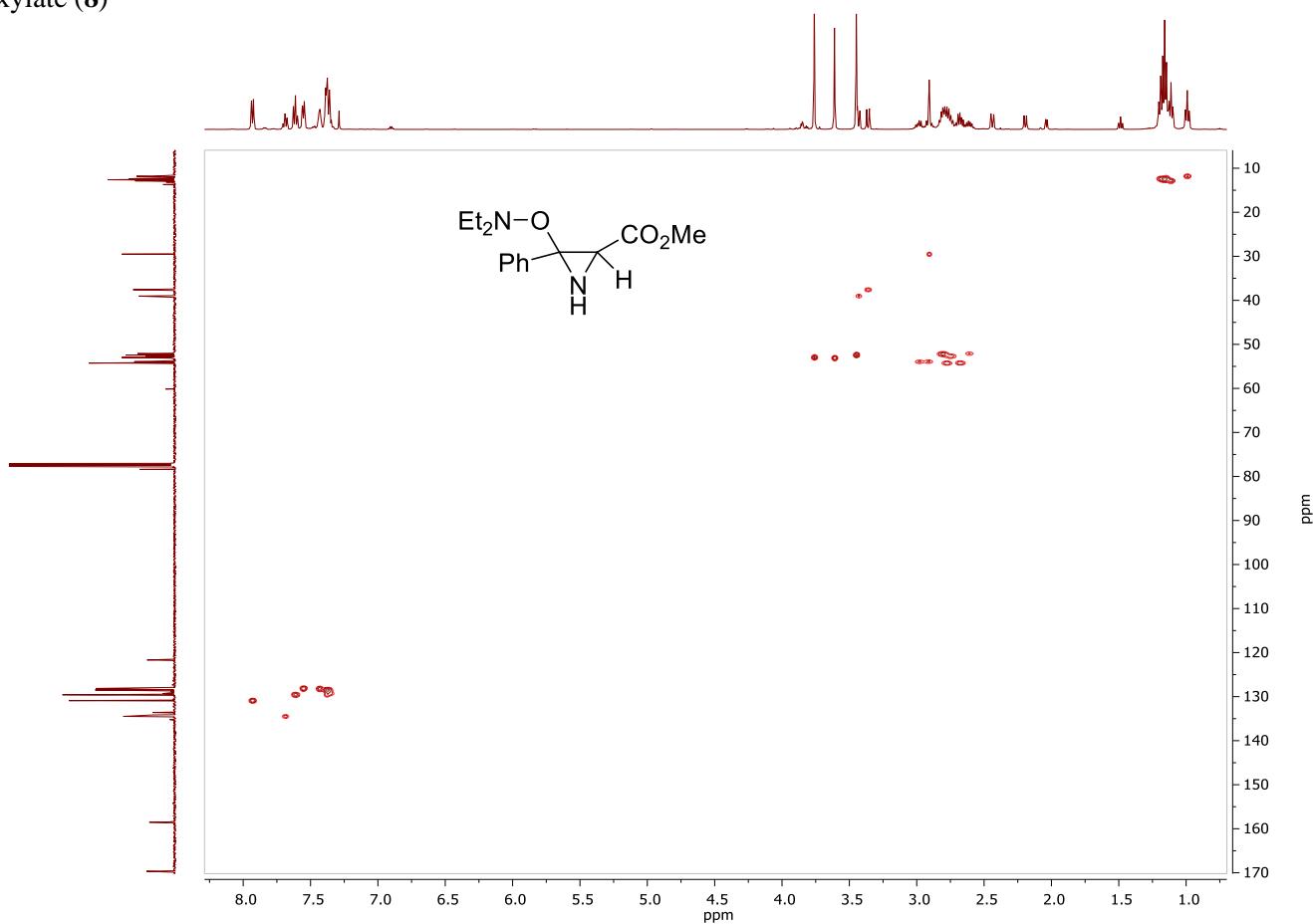
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, -40 °C) spectrum of crude methyl 3-(diethylaminoxy)-3-phenylaziridine-2-carboxylate (**8**)



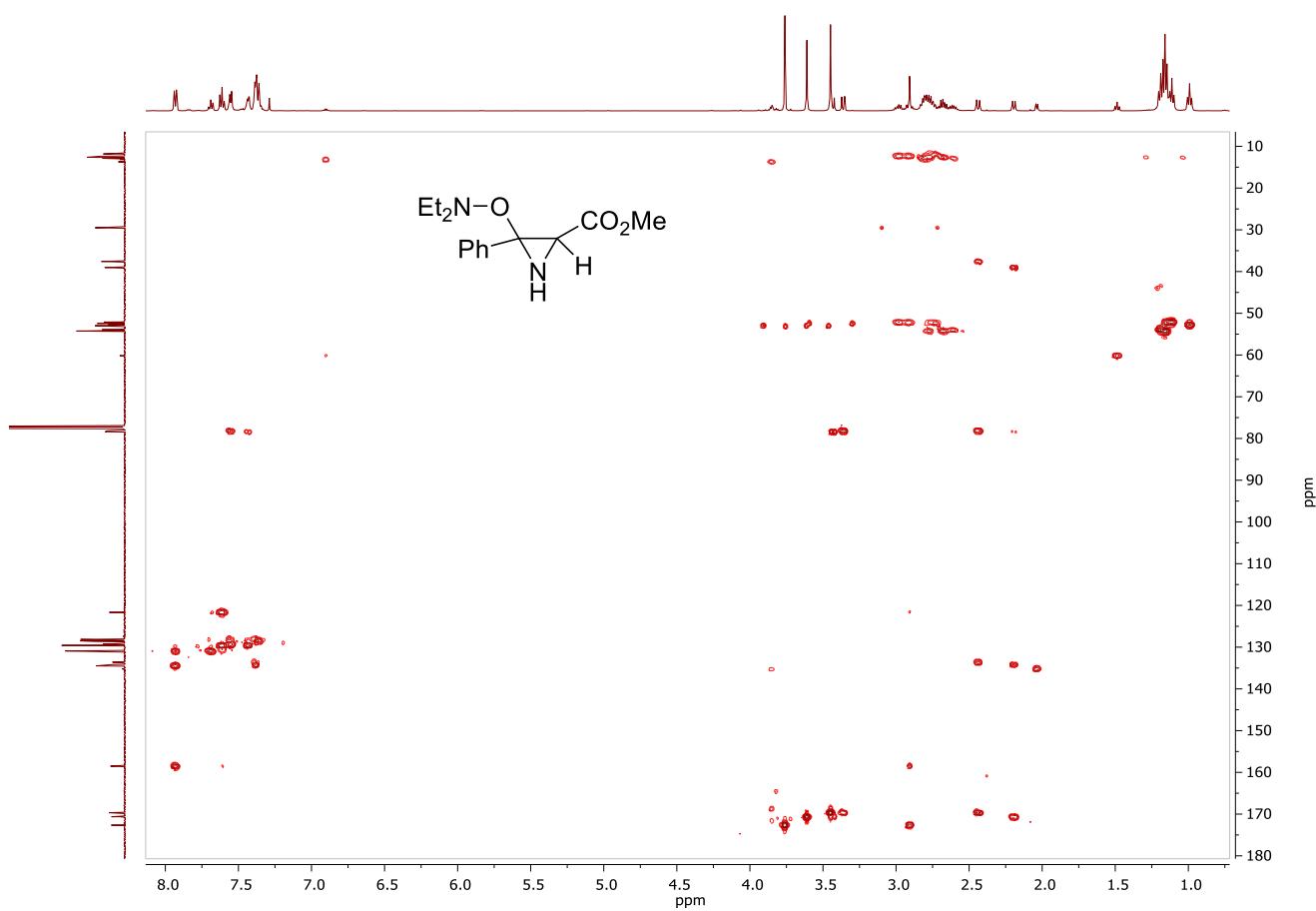
¹³C{¹H} NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃, -40 °C) spectrum of crude methyl 3-(diethylaminoxy)-3-phenylaziridine-2-carboxylate (**8**)



^1H - ^{13}C HSQC spectrum (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , -40°C) of crude methyl 3-(diethylaminoxy)-3-phenylaziridine-2-carboxylate (**8**)

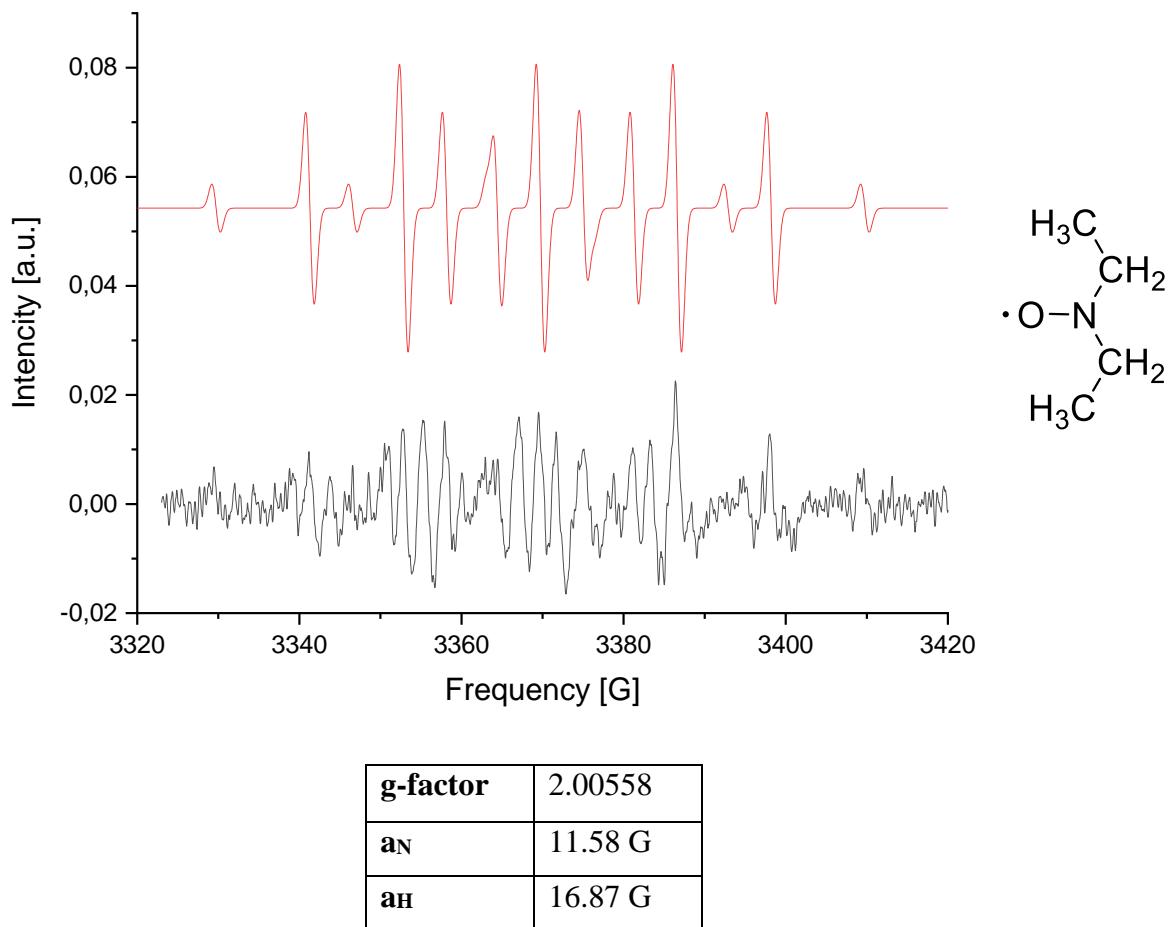


^1H - ^{13}C HMBC spectrum (500 MHz, CDCl_3 , -40°C) of crude methyl 3-(diethylaminoxy)-3-phenylaziridine-2-carboxylate (**8**)



II. EPR spectroscopy

The reaction mixture of azirine **1a** (60 mg, 0.34 mmol) and triethylamine (90 mg, 0.88 mmol) in acetonitrile (1.5 mL) was stirred at 70 °C for 12 h. After cooling, a few drops of water were added to this reaction mixture to increase the signal resolution. The mixture was transferred into an EPR vial. The EPR experiment was carried out on a Bruker Elexsys E580 with a modulation amplitude of 1 G and at 323 K.



g-factor	2.00558
a_N	11.58 G
a_H	16.87 G

III. Calculations details

All calculations were performed by using the Gaussian 09 D.01 suit of quantum chemical programs.¹ The calculations were performed at the DFT rwb97xd/6-311+g(d,p) (Table S1) or ub3lyp/6-31g(d) (Table S2) level using PCM model for acetonitrile (343 K). The optimized structures were characterized by frequency analysis. Structures of the transition states were found by qst3 optimization model and optimized using Berny saddle point optimization algorithm.

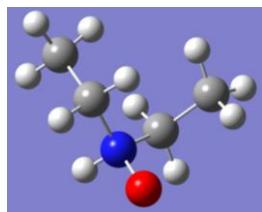
Table S1. Energies (au) and cartesian coordinates of stationary points for compounds **1a**, **7**, **7'**, **anti-8**, **syn-8**, **E-9**, **Z-9**, **anti-10**, **11** and transition states TS1, TS1a, TS1b, TS2a, TS2b, TS3a, TS3b, TS4a, TS4b (calculations in rwb97xd/6-311+g(d,p)).

azirine 1a				azirinopyrroline 11			
Zero-point correction = 0.171506 (Hartree/Particle)				Zero-point correction = 0.349063 (Hartree/Particle)			
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.186245				Thermal correction to Energy = 0.378390			
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.187331				Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.379476			
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.124140				Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.281616			
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -591.422847				Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -1182.930276			
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -591.408107				Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -1182.900950			
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -591.407021				Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -1182.899863			
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -591.470212				Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -1182.997724			
Imaginary frequencies = 0				Imaginary frequencies = 0			
C	-3.835753000	0.908175000	0.211051000	N	1.204429000	-1.448845000	-1.076269000
C	-3.682270000	-0.452503000	0.472147000	C	1.663859000	-0.565347000	-0.280230000
C	-2.453138000	-1.061626000	0.274946000	N	0.723261000	0.365023000	0.273018000
C	-1.374205000	-0.300975000	-0.186864000	C	-0.536477000	0.019363000	-0.379212000
C	-1.527313000	1.061186000	-0.448183000	C	-0.226775000	-1.243652000	-1.221571000
C	-2.761655000	1.664330000	-0.247669000	C	0.214157000	1.241234000	-0.796062000
C	-0.087146000	-0.921268000	-0.397132000				
N	0.546686000	-1.995658000	-0.314714000				
C	1.299771000	-0.762125000	-0.814846000				
C	2.275140000	-0.159528000	0.134987000				
O	3.265817000	0.444255000	-0.518332000				
O	2.183086000	-0.203411000	1.339511000				
C	4.261781000	1.094546000	0.282768000				
H	-4.799023000	1.380199000	0.366695000				

¹ Gaussian 09, Revision D.01, Frisch, M. J.; Trucks, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.; Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Scalmani, G.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Petersson, G. A.; Nakatsuji, H.; Caricato, M.; Li, X.; Hratchian, H. P.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Bloino, J.; Zheng, G.; Sonnenberg, J. L.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa, J.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Vreven, T.; Montgomery, J. A.; Peralta, J. E.; Ogliaro, F.; Bearpark, M.; Heyd, J. J.; Brothers, E.; Kudin, K. N.; Staroverov, V. N.; Kobayashi, R.; Normand, J.; Raghavachari, K.; Rendell, A.; Burant, J. C.; Iyengar, S. S.; Tomasi, J.; Cossi, M.; Rega, N.; Millam, N. J.; Klene, M.; Knox, J. E.; Cross, J. B.; Bakken, V.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R. E.; Yazayev, O.; Austin, A. J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J. W.; Martin, R. L.; Morokuma, K.; Zakrzewski, V. G.; Voth, G. A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J. J.; Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A. D.; Farkas, Ö.; Foresman, J. B.; Ortiz, J. V.; Cioslowski, J.; Fox, D. J. Gaussian 09, Revision C.01; Gaussian: Wallingford CT, 2013.

H	-4.523124000	-1.034805000	0.829543000	C	3.079281000	-0.425743000	0.091982000
H	-2.320382000	-2.118785000	0.474153000	C	-1.008554000	-2.435279000	-0.681471000
H	-0.680708000	1.636681000	-0.805473000	O	-2.207960000	-2.499009000	-1.246161000
H	-2.886902000	2.721595000	-0.447798000	O	-0.613330000	-3.186012000	0.173173000
H	1.566212000	-0.735285000	-1.865857000	C	-3.125230000	-3.453238000	-0.691951000
H	3.810853000	1.898008000	0.866255000	C	-0.267548000	2.594649000	-0.372111000
H	4.738891000	0.376872000	0.950523000	O	-0.614995000	3.298322000	-1.445780000
H	4.984882000	1.497109000	-0.421704000	O	-0.353766000	2.987346000	0.762492000
				C	-1.161937000	4.603706000	-1.206736000
				C	-1.816537000	0.110592000	0.383115000
				C	3.483359000	0.597577000	0.950750000
				C	4.826282000	0.738293000	1.280749000
				C	5.767143000	-0.142996000	0.760527000
				C	5.366089000	-1.168118000	-0.094176000
				C	4.028579000	-1.309924000	-0.429402000
				C	-2.946666000	0.639578000	-0.236321000
				C	-4.161152000	0.669499000	0.437153000
				C	-4.251209000	0.167964000	1.732112000
				C	-3.122969000	-0.358458000	2.352706000
				C	-1.906666000	-0.387039000	1.680076000
				H	0.720153000	1.215514000	-1.756174000
				H	-4.048783000	-3.330018000	-1.250966000
				H	-2.737387000	-4.465026000	-0.810642000
				H	-3.287842000	-3.238015000	0.365269000
				H	-1.347428000	5.026689000	-2.190291000
				H	-2.092887000	4.521053000	-0.644907000
				H	-0.449568000	5.217631000	-0.655588000
				H	2.744549000	1.278183000	1.356083000
				H	5.136608000	1.534908000	1.946788000
				H	6.814357000	-0.031894000	1.018143000
				H	6.099467000	-1.856162000	-0.498460000
				H	3.706953000	-2.099967000	-1.097232000
				H	-2.874684000	1.024889000	-1.248310000
				H	-5.037303000	1.084421000	-0.047766000
				H	-5.199162000	0.190604000	2.257611000
				H	-3.189371000	-0.746982000	3.362545000
				H	-1.022842000	-0.792027000	2.159965000
				H	-0.490426000	-1.108181000	-2.272677000

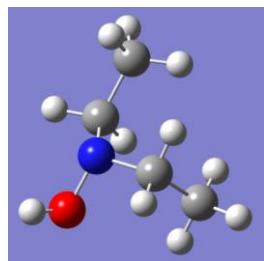
diethylamine oxide 7'



Zero-point correction = 0.156980 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy = 0.166107
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.167193
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.120367
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -288.801494
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -288.792367
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -288.791281
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -288.838107
 Imaginary frequencies = 0

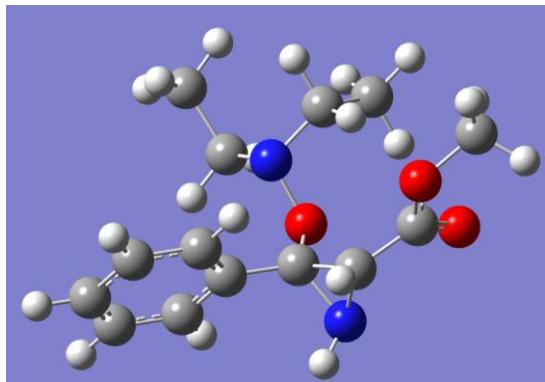
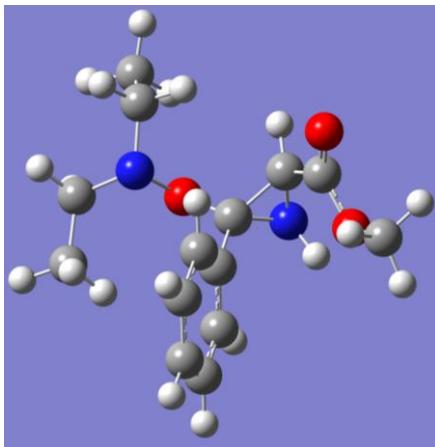
N 0.084890000 0.691608000 0.358546000

N,N-diethylhydroxylamine 7



Zero-point correction = 0.154088 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy = 0.163974
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.165060
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.116705
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -288.814055
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -288.804170
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -288.803083
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -288.851438
 Imaginary frequencies = 0

C	0.914390000	-0.508200000	0.715643000	C	1.083645000	0.425625000	-0.455585000
H	1.726004000	-0.106364000	1.321410000	H	0.748324000	0.102561000	-1.451822000
H	0.305137000	-1.159166000	1.346907000	H	1.563329000	1.399417000	-0.577141000
C	-1.106025000	0.370921000	-0.490082000	C	2.082408000	-0.570927000	0.114972000
H	-1.615409000	1.325869000	-0.615879000	H	1.685494000	-1.588925000	0.126552000
H	-0.712105000	0.070789000	-1.460344000	H	2.984886000	-0.574236000	-0.499877000
C	-2.030500000	-0.675383000	0.107286000	H	2.364273000	-0.299561000	1.135779000
H	-2.936291000	-0.729566000	-0.499072000	C	-0.848152000	-0.565635000	0.715778000
H	-1.577441000	-1.668558000	0.119984000	H	-0.226783000	-1.212428000	1.341278000
H	-2.328998000	-0.414454000	1.126450000	H	-1.684788000	-0.241174000	1.338650000
C	1.448122000	-1.241939000	-0.497048000	C	-1.364220000	-1.336475000	-0.497527000
H	2.163837000	-1.995534000	-0.163883000	H	-0.551080000	-1.790499000	-1.069447000
H	0.657563000	-1.755630000	-1.048347000	H	-2.024410000	-2.140831000	-0.164064000
H	1.961120000	-0.551942000	-1.167979000	H	-1.934092000	-0.684159000	-1.162791000
O	0.836798000	1.679612000	-0.216694000	N	-0.053521000	0.635159000	0.441676000
H	-0.287958000	1.034015000	1.249688000	O	-0.912906000	1.570777000	-0.221540000
			H	-0.969343000	2.301977000	0.397643000	

aziridine *syn*-8aziridine *anti*-8

Zero-point correction = 0.330375 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.355002

Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.356088

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.270431

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -880.262914

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -880.238287

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -880.237201

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -880.322858

Imaginary frequencies = 0

C	0.837995000	-1.733995000	-0.394290000
C	-0.189783000	-0.690555000	-0.736986000
H	0.511486000	-2.552193000	0.238283000
C	-1.583076000	-0.807016000	-0.195078000
C	-2.653802000	-0.495146000	-1.032885000
C	-1.828675000	-1.200078000	1.116150000
C	-3.958332000	-0.583103000	-0.563361000
H	-2.462805000	-0.182306000	-2.054189000
C	-3.134608000	-1.288899000	1.586761000
H	-0.998249000	-1.426061000	1.775847000
C	-4.200504000	-0.980442000	0.748514000
H	-4.785510000	-0.341565000	-1.221198000
H	-3.318507000	-1.592369000	2.611106000
H	-5.217993000	-1.049661000	1.116528000
C	-0.742050000	2.595157000	-0.395586000
H	-0.244862000	3.075420000	-1.250205000
H	-1.683231000	2.178208000	-0.760495000

Zero-point correction = 0.330177 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.354845

Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.355931

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.270731

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -880.265085

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -880.240417

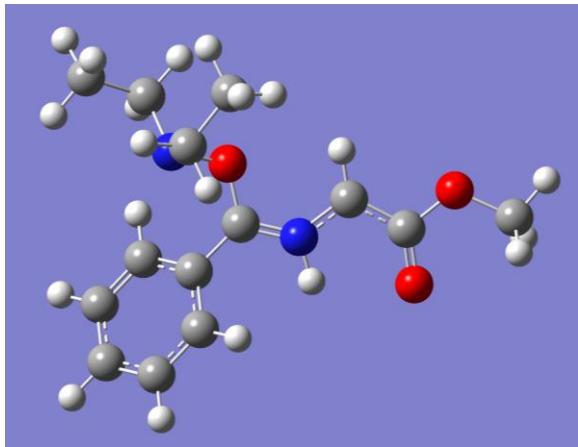
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -880.239330

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -880.324531

Imaginary frequencies = 0

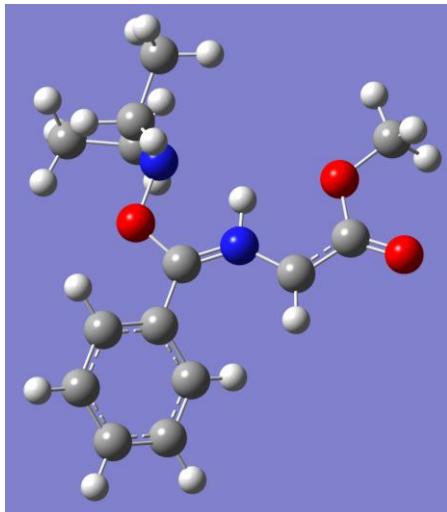
C	-0.394883000	-1.796793000	-0.563255000
C	0.193253000	-0.427437000	-0.771874000
H	0.289053000	-2.622351000	-0.410879000
C	-0.494169000	0.811566000	-0.285042000
C	-0.835718000	1.806709000	-1.196682000
C	-0.751551000	0.999978000	1.069552000
C	-1.432294000	2.982664000	-0.757914000
H	-0.631372000	1.664962000	-2.253066000
C	-1.350058000	2.174507000	1.509817000
H	-0.475210000	0.228715000	1.779077000
C	-1.688607000	3.168397000	0.596880000
H	-1.697356000	3.752920000	-1.473157000
H	-1.548356000	2.316091000	2.566169000
H	-2.154339000	4.085121000	0.940815000
C	3.170921000	0.949495000	0.227116000

C	-1.021214000	3.614983000	0.697701000	H	3.745532000	0.990606000	1.156845000
H	-1.742085000	4.348721000	0.331245000	H	3.865980000	0.665354000	-0.575673000
H	-1.444534000	3.131950000	1.582194000	C	2.560166000	2.309772000	-0.067164000
H	-0.120615000	4.156718000	0.995912000	H	3.348132000	3.064619000	-0.127952000
C	1.361444000	1.799159000	0.633042000	H	2.023218000	2.299761000	-1.017214000
H	1.181635000	2.387065000	1.536735000	H	1.856211000	2.597615000	0.717397000
H	1.808287000	0.863522000	0.974353000	C	2.693351000	-1.338726000	0.965340000
C	2.312775000	2.532706000	-0.306573000	H	3.100094000	-1.091246000	1.949991000
H	1.939834000	3.526101000	-0.569039000	H	1.841545000	-1.999078000	1.143589000
H	3.281313000	2.659993000	0.183289000	C	3.741790000	-2.052392000	0.115935000
H	2.467642000	1.962096000	-1.223999000	H	4.661309000	-1.469563000	0.025395000
C	2.278536000	-1.374411000	-0.238730000	H	3.996696000	-3.007752000	0.580772000
C	4.009869000	-1.226357000	1.349464000	H	3.357004000	-2.252354000	-0.886182000
H	4.126932000	-1.449847000	2.406574000	C	-1.684000000	-1.949726000	0.167337000
H	4.703515000	-1.820878000	0.754339000	C	-3.944187000	-1.294522000	0.261003000
H	4.182996000	-0.165017000	1.164279000	H	-4.612577000	-0.714879000	-0.369797000
N	0.272352000	-1.607734000	-1.737538000	H	-4.325973000	-2.306747000	0.394801000
H	-0.410287000	-2.336492000	-1.915005000	H	-3.820989000	-0.811960000	1.231222000
N	0.038562000	1.462350000	0.102253000	N	-0.323955000	-1.165147000	-1.886728000
O	3.008250000	-0.952208000	-1.098778000	H	-1.238309000	-0.812448000	-2.155413000
O	0.225192000	0.607589000	-1.034179000	N	2.157807000	-0.081231000	0.434932000
O	2.656208000	-1.571349000	1.028155000	O	-1.786662000	-2.569053000	1.200398000
O	-2.689861000	-1.321889000	-0.432943000	O	-1.586355000	-0.348270000	-0.852513000

azomethine-ylide **Z-9**

Zero-point correction = 0.329622 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy = 0.354836
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.355923
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.269126
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -880.257721
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -880.232506
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -880.231420
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -880.318217
 Imaginary frequencies = 0

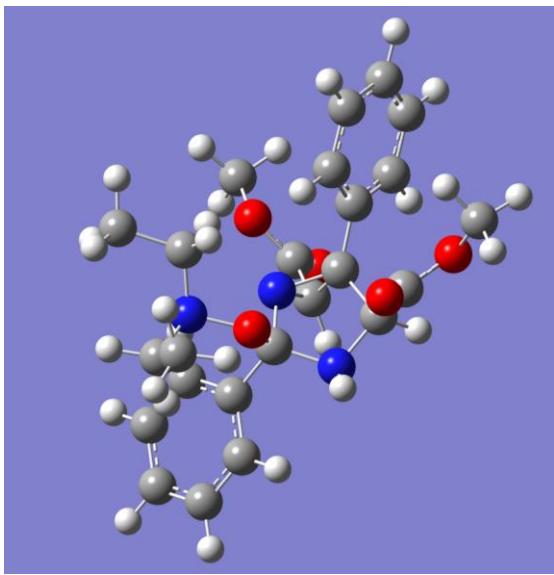
C	2.226036000	0.320690000	-0.280002000
C	-0.126341000	-0.279022000	-0.262532000
H	2.060240000	1.367340000	-0.460781000
C	-1.137467000	-1.325829000	-0.087217000
C	-2.271867000	-1.350677000	-0.904945000
C	-0.964389000	-2.317069000	0.881416000
C	-3.206943000	-2.363220000	-0.762974000
H	-2.412367000	-0.583131000	-1.655779000

azomethine-ylide **E-9**

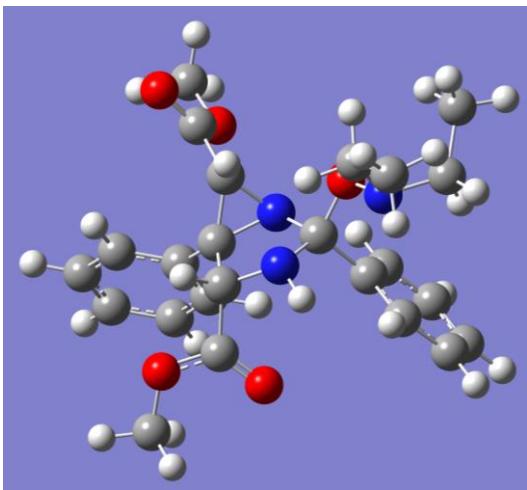
Zero-point correction = 0.329472 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy = 0.354824
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.355910
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.267916
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -880.257783
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -880.232430
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -880.231344
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -880.319338
 Imaginary frequencies = 0

C	2.226036000	0.320690000	-0.280002000
C	-0.126341000	-0.279022000	-0.262532000
H	2.060240000	1.367340000	-0.460781000
C	-1.137467000	-1.325829000	-0.087217000
C	-2.271867000	-1.350677000	-0.904945000
C	-0.964389000	-2.317069000	0.881416000

C	-1.904163000	-3.332158000	1.016468000	C	-3.206943000	-2.363220000	-0.762974000
H	-0.111667000	-2.284417000	1.551199000	H	-2.412367000	-0.583131000	-1.655779000
C	-3.025725000	-3.357381000	0.196607000	C	-1.904163000	-3.332158000	1.016468000
H	-4.080295000	-2.380124000	-1.404569000	H	-0.111667000	-2.284417000	1.551199000
H	-1.764381000	-4.094633000	1.773710000	C	-3.025725000	-3.357381000	0.196607000
H	-3.762134000	-4.145014000	0.306776000	H	-4.080295000	-2.380124000	-1.404569000
C	-2.207389000	2.397171000	-0.925942000	H	-1.764381000	-4.094633000	1.773710000
H	-1.493217000	3.184884000	-1.199242000	H	-3.762134000	-4.145014000	0.306776000
H	-2.415044000	1.817512000	-1.827885000	C	-2.207389000	2.397171000	-0.925942000
C	-3.496992000	3.002560000	-0.393469000	H	-1.493217000	3.184884000	-1.199242000
H	-3.985553000	3.562756000	-1.192758000	H	-2.415044000	1.817512000	-1.827885000
H	-4.182148000	2.222859000	-0.052213000	C	-3.496992000	3.002560000	-0.393469000
H	-3.315371000	3.693485000	0.432775000	H	-3.985553000	3.562756000	-1.192758000
C	-1.215383000	2.055959000	1.321337000	H	-4.182148000	2.222859000	-0.052213000
H	-2.144645000	2.292552000	1.845238000	H	-3.315371000	3.693485000	0.432775000
H	-0.742972000	1.250096000	1.890386000	C	-1.215383000	2.055959000	1.321337000
C	-0.300329000	3.273826000	1.260968000	H	-2.144645000	2.292552000	1.845238000
H	-0.792345000	4.133559000	0.800164000	H	-0.742972000	1.250096000	1.890386000
H	-0.015739000	3.558127000	2.276353000	C	-0.300329000	3.273826000	1.260968000
H	0.612480000	3.054337000	0.703403000	H	-0.792345000	4.133559000	0.800164000
C	3.476592000	-0.304390000	-0.164219000	H	-0.015739000	3.558127000	2.276353000
C	5.822989000	-0.005456000	-0.162255000	H	0.612480000	3.054337000	0.703403000
H	6.517579000	0.825395000	-0.273100000	C	3.476592000	-0.304390000	-0.164219000
H	5.964177000	-0.478765000	0.811687000	C	5.822989000	-0.005456000	-0.162255000
H	6.000100000	-0.743318000	-0.947509000	H	6.517579000	0.825395000	-0.273100000
N	1.146347000	-0.530494000	-0.166472000	H	5.964177000	-0.478765000	0.811687000
H	1.423475000	-1.503231000	-0.037787000	H	6.000100000	-0.743318000	-0.947509000
N	-1.629808000	1.466508000	0.042761000	N	1.146347000	-0.530494000	-0.166472000
O	3.655951000	-1.517039000	0.019773000	H	1.423475000	-1.503231000	-0.037787000
O	-0.426053000	0.982096000	-0.605130000	N	-1.629808000	1.466508000	0.042761000
O	4.521638000	0.560893000	-0.273835000	O	3.655951000	-1.517039000	0.019773000
				O	-0.426053000	0.982096000	-0.605130000
				O	4.521638000	0.560893000	-0.273835000

azirinopyrrolidine *anti*-10

Zero-point correction = 0.506513 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy = 0.546387
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.547473
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.427259
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -1471.758865

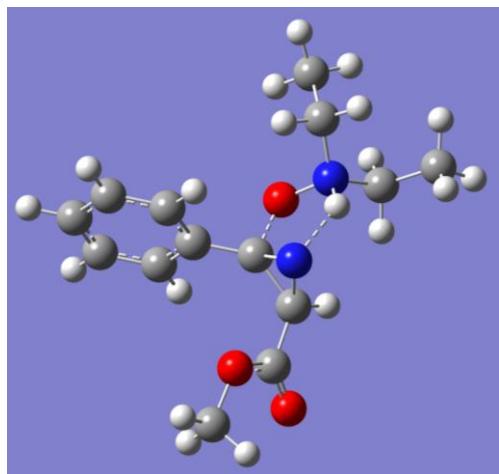
azirinopyrrolidine *syn*-10

Zero-point correction = 0.506089 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy = 0.546031
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.547117
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.425761
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -1471.755864
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -1471.715922
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -1471.714836

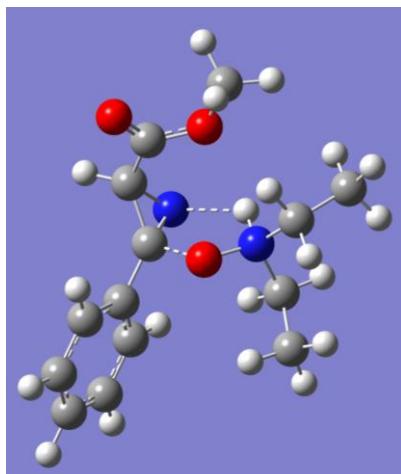
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -1471.718991	Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -1471.836192
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -1471.717905	Imaginary frequencies = 0
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -1471.838119	
Imaginary frequencies = 0	
C 0.833320000 -0.606941000 -1.873546000	C 0.575152000 -0.470327000 -1.686415000
C 1.091988000 0.376573000 -0.716891000	C 1.138861000 0.417212000 -0.562023000
C 0.327904000 1.656905000 -0.878047000	C 0.491103000 1.763998000 -0.517695000
C -1.178433000 -0.256190000 -0.642044000	C -1.137882000 0.006800000 -0.096690000
H -0.152252000 1.817597000 -1.837968000	H -0.149531000 2.027325000 -1.351333000
H 1.222601000 -0.187114000 -2.806135000	H 0.858002000 -0.066231000 -2.662715000
C -2.503056000 0.472101000 -0.817433000	C -1.494920000 -1.136565000 0.852667000
C -3.407803000 0.032371000 -1.780668000	C -1.082872000 -1.090489000 2.182420000
C -2.848524000 1.543900000 0.001065000	C -2.297126000 -2.196247000 0.432425000
C -4.643267000 0.652685000 -1.923288000	C -1.458148000 -2.089795000 3.074987000
H -3.152342000 -0.797891000 -2.429207000	H -0.462170000 -0.268318000 2.515618000
C -4.080274000 2.172217000 -0.146466000	C -2.679557000 -3.190238000 1.323526000
H -2.153861000 1.881822000 0.760114000	H -2.650136000 -2.246639000 -0.590283000
C -4.982426000 1.726518000 -1.106541000	C -2.259141000 -3.142403000 2.649418000
H -5.339723000 0.299588000 -2.675484000	H -1.123615000 -2.041381000 4.105441000
H -4.337441000 3.007917000 0.494894000	H -3.308328000 -4.004521000 0.981009000
H -5.944146000 2.214327000 -1.219610000	C -2.555124000 -3.920057000 3.344641000
C 2.367682000 0.288594000 0.053660000	C 2.513413000 0.161093000 -0.040128000
C 3.450508000 1.096267000 -0.280185000	C 3.614107000 0.763422000 -0.642632000
C 2.497076000 -0.652618000 1.072303000	C 2.700582000 -0.723384000 1.018846000
C 4.655051000 0.967277000 0.402240000	C 4.897371000 0.483000000 -0.188376000
H 3.353879000 1.825771000 -1.077766000	H 1.837533000 -1.181537000 1.490267000
C 3.701347000 -0.784699000 1.751932000	C 5.083965000 -0.405625000 0.865918000
H 1.653992000 -1.285835000 1.325751000	H 5.751888000 0.957014000 -0.657696000
C 4.782865000 0.025298000 1.417618000	H 4.125775000 -1.697637000 2.293750000
H 5.494008000 1.601298000 0.138844000	H 6.085067000 -0.624635000 1.219864000
H 3.795923000 -1.520788000 2.542197000	C -4.390085000 0.543922000 0.395976000
H 5.723257000 -0.077963000 1.947049000	H -4.039418000 -0.113981000 1.193656000
C -3.215962000 -1.983633000 1.389624000	H -5.270767000 0.063843000 -0.039258000
H -3.801884000 -1.673666000 0.521235000	C -3.608335000 1.387994000 -1.792662000
H -3.790316000 -1.691508000 2.272790000	H -2.733674000 1.292474000 -2.437579000
C -1.052224000 -1.429110000 2.454846000	H -3.679131000 2.441744000 -1.488027000
H -0.241105000 -0.711978000 2.322090000	C -4.860766000 0.968113000 -2.547216000
H -0.625451000 -2.438157000 2.357799000	H -4.925877000 1.526950000 -3.483209000
C -1.671484000 -1.245155000 3.832343000	H -4.830308000 -0.098262000 -2.786419000
H -0.888006000 -1.299390000 4.591165000	H -5.772226000 1.167735000 -1.978499000
H -2.158345000 -0.269721000 3.913388000	C -4.754418000 1.913265000 0.963592000
H -2.408302000 -2.018835000 4.060950000	H -5.209007000 2.562518000 0.210882000
C -2.999022000 -3.494802000 1.368767000	H -5.476829000 1.790205000 1.774199000
H -2.507955000 -3.848815000 2.279062000	C -3.872551000 2.415729000 1.366546000
H -3.963837000 -4.002133000 1.292281000	C 1.154951000 -1.880986000 -1.594145000
H -2.389677000 -3.788879000 0.511460000	C 3.074573000 -3.155056000 -2.060463000
C 1.545330000 -1.943878000 -1.675377000	H 2.525956000 -3.991916000 -2.493117000
C 3.661069000 -2.969249000 -1.736540000	H 4.007866000 -2.994678000 -2.593588000
H 3.290107000 -3.842616000 -2.272929000	H 3.268095000 -3.343414000 -1.003356000
H 4.651077000 -2.695244000 -2.091285000	N -0.851978000 -0.382073000 -1.471759000
H 3.684811000 -3.172128000 -0.664522000	H -1.363411000 -1.191525000 -1.789084000
N -0.613664000 -0.691897000 -1.908208000	N 0.062409000 0.689367000 0.375748000
H -0.948924000 -1.608354000 -2.176053000	O -2.151371000 1.004613000 -0.046345000
N -0.163597000 0.586955000 -0.017803000	O 2.331530000 -1.937672000 -2.207919000
O -1.330999000 -1.423585000 0.157824000	N -3.354244000 0.519505000 -0.641388000
O 2.829577000 -1.830361000 -1.994580000	C 1.208132000 2.940749000 0.059775000
	C 2.315907000 3.852962000 1.913472000

N	-2.011006000	-1.152407000	1.385479000	H	2.476289000	3.561882000	2.948148000
C	0.797063000	2.929627000	-0.249582000	H	3.269155000	3.943546000	1.391211000
C	1.379243000	4.042315000	1.730321000	H	1.776054000	4.798795000	1.863002000
H	1.305270000	3.831631000	2.793850000	O	1.480718000	3.910430000	-0.610899000
H	2.421023000	4.190873000	1.443195000	O	1.535081000	2.799154000	1.334496000
H	0.795609000	4.927087000	1.475138000	O	0.629827000	-2.812695000	-1.039431000
O	1.116346000	3.889104000	-0.913882000				
O	0.848080000	2.884539000	1.072180000				
O	1.022254000	-2.965160000	-1.308699000				

TS1a



TS1b



Zero-point correction = 0.328547 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy = 0.353297
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.354384
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.267724
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -880.227722
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -880.202972
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -880.201885
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -880.288545
 Imaginary frequencies = 1

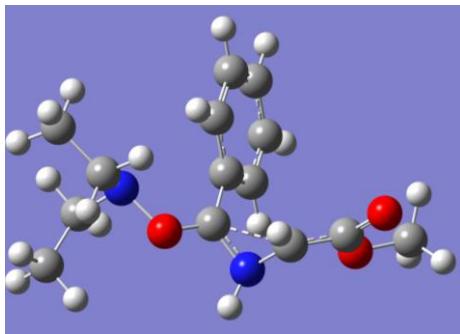
C	2.348443000	3.436725000	0.296413000
C	2.290808000	2.530750000	1.350672000
C	1.582650000	1.342745000	1.208644000
C	0.933628000	1.058714000	0.010191000
C	0.999114000	1.961835000	-1.049060000
C	1.702878000	3.150335000	-0.904109000
C	0.179427000	-0.193455000	-0.140492000
N	-0.116709000	-0.986129000	-1.131028000
C	0.384997000	-1.618946000	0.137415000
C	1.739090000	-2.230199000	0.174353000
O	2.588692000	-1.692640000	-0.699404000
O	2.043599000	-3.120086000	0.940822000
C	3.924727000	-2.205373000	-0.691654000
O	-1.385834000	0.318999000	0.739258000
N	-2.370154000	-0.218917000	-0.040282000
C	-3.252800000	-1.111277000	0.765204000
C	-4.295928000	-1.824272000	-0.075334000
C	-3.069341000	0.839406000	-0.831412000
C	-3.881057000	1.785739000	0.028591000
H	2.898005000	4.364620000	0.407967000
H	2.797538000	2.748789000	2.283896000

Zero-point correction = 0.330106 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy = 0.354351
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.355437
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.271823
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -880.223548
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -880.199303
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -880.198216
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -880.281830
 Imaginary frequencies = 1

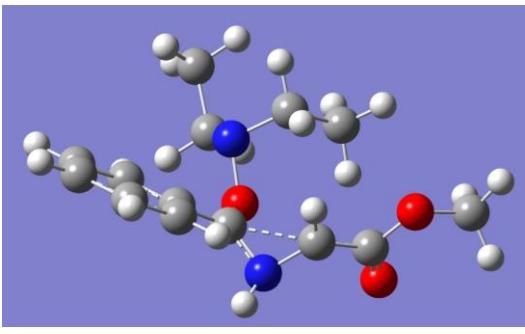
C	-4.597455000	-0.226519000	-0.451774000
C	-3.753777000	-0.948883000	-1.291447000
C	-2.414726000	-1.114022000	-0.959171000
C	-1.915163000	-0.558321000	0.216707000
C	-2.763800000	0.150750000	1.064106000
C	-4.101352000	0.320808000	0.727679000
C	-0.496569000	-0.722412000	0.580025000
N	0.169423000	-0.663876000	1.696159000
C	0.395092000	-1.859342000	0.829414000
C	1.673123000	-2.090153000	0.100261000
O	2.597753000	-1.149578000	0.314251000
O	1.878889000	-3.073403000	-0.576866000
C	3.865404000	-1.346290000	-0.324257000
O	0.211299000	0.428919000	-0.725038000
N	0.995338000	1.287699000	-0.000366000
C	2.183380000	1.696457000	-0.801901000
C	3.256861000	2.359594000	0.040783000
C	0.192824000	2.426614000	0.555293000
C	-0.524576000	3.229153000	-0.509028000
H	-5.641835000	-0.096370000	-0.712138000
H	-4.141111000	-1.384160000	-2.205712000
H	-1.751342000	-1.672894000	-1.610284000

H	1.532626000	0.630369000	2.025234000	H	-2.374413000	0.559889000	1.990214000
H	0.502646000	1.727292000	-1.984491000	H	-4.757647000	0.876784000	1.387593000
H	1.751644000	3.853945000	-1.727457000	H	-0.047073000	-2.806069000	1.141115000
H	-0.314695000	-2.135525000	0.790124000	H	4.467306000	-0.480862000	-0.056320000
H	4.453787000	-1.655409000	-1.465969000	H	4.334353000	-2.259774000	0.042021000
H	4.391637000	-2.036507000	0.279639000	H	3.743465000	-1.406901000	-1.406570000
H	3.925626000	-3.272626000	-0.916704000	H	2.542953000	0.777155000	-1.255475000
H	-2.577971000	-1.819309000	1.244096000	H	1.825205000	2.346645000	-1.598985000
H	-3.702555000	-0.496105000	1.544105000	H	4.144334000	2.505066000	-0.577170000
H	-4.800531000	-2.562598000	0.549540000	H	2.950041000	3.337319000	0.415723000
H	-5.054081000	-1.139131000	-0.458950000	H	3.538237000	1.731139000	0.890209000
H	-3.839181000	-2.351636000	-0.916575000	H	-0.516924000	1.963885000	1.239675000
H	-2.269507000	1.364233000	-1.354035000	H	0.874163000	3.039898000	1.147075000
H	-3.685569000	0.330582000	-1.574908000	H	-1.143382000	2.577906000	-1.126831000
H	-4.258464000	2.593652000	-0.600304000	H	-1.172653000	3.954840000	-0.014500000
H	-4.740455000	1.291142000	0.485855000	H	0.164811000	3.783373000	-1.148734000
H	-3.260790000	2.220661000	0.813373000	H	1.309051000	0.734255000	0.829626000
H	-1.833149000	-0.807669000	-0.747213000				

TS2a



TS2b



Zero-point correction = 0.327842 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.352446

Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.353532

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.268483

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -880.219514

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -880.194910

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -880.193824

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -880.278873

Imaginary frequencies = 1

C	1.092989000	1.178366000	-1.164384000
C	0.216324000	0.705942000	-0.184874000
C	-0.229393000	1.569511000	0.821416000
C	0.202491000	2.885241000	0.842837000
C	1.071021000	3.357506000	-0.140243000
C	1.513490000	2.502647000	-1.141797000
H	1.447526000	0.500270000	-1.929373000
H	-0.893080000	1.208747000	1.595113000
H	-0.136103000	3.547443000	1.631174000
H	1.402620000	4.389464000	-0.119889000
H	2.191288000	2.862452000	-1.907166000
C	-0.178643000	-0.712820000	-0.254801000
C	1.425664000	-1.702484000	0.613233000
H	0.907379000	-2.021280000	1.507954000
C	2.789048000	-1.339972000	0.695443000
C	4.683350000	-0.531514000	-0.468061000
H	4.793480000	0.353715000	0.162221000
H	4.934111000	-0.284232000	-1.498421000

Zero-point correction = 0.327914 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.352455

Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.353541

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.269252

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -880.216309

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -880.191768

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -880.190682

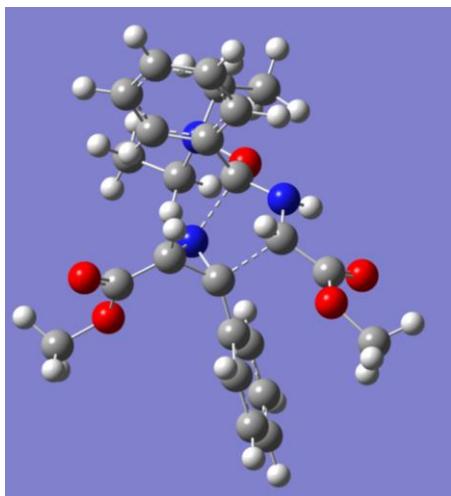
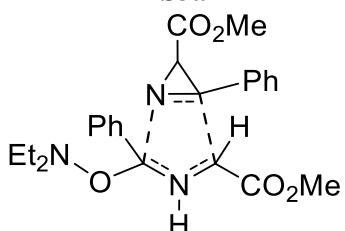
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -880.274972

Imaginary frequencies = 1

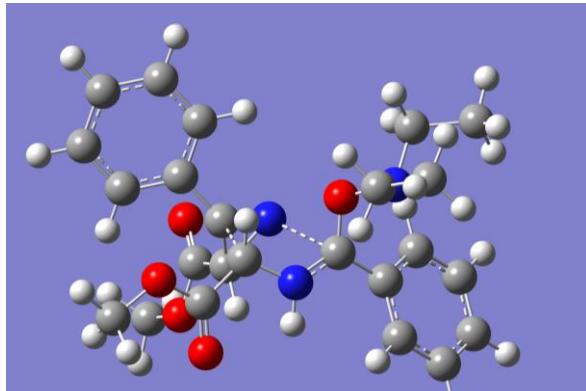
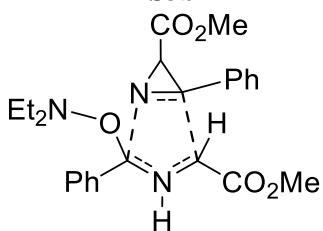
C	-1.221948000	-1.671975000	0.088930000
C	0.486143000	-0.560767000	0.730743000
H	-0.851425000	-1.911296000	-0.899414000
C	1.844211000	-0.765184000	0.233161000
C	2.846230000	0.204507000	0.380538000
C	2.161008000	-2.001098000	-0.344794000
C	4.136709000	-0.066541000	-0.039088000
H	2.621631000	1.154864000	0.842871000
C	3.452909000	-2.257942000	-0.782417000
H	1.393001000	-2.754717000	-0.475864000
C	4.440537000	-1.292764000	-0.628810000
H	4.910938000	0.679937000	0.091480000
H	3.685419000	-3.210837000	-1.241987000
H	5.451128000	-1.493978000	-0.965120000
C	0.401723000	2.882368000	0.684170000
H	-0.526872000	3.101503000	1.225912000
H	1.183954000	2.731134000	1.431396000
C	0.779429000	4.037496000	-0.229896000

H	5.349496000	-1.315588000	-0.101974000	H	0.992903000	4.919354000	0.376729000
O	3.331571000	-0.971853000	-0.496889000	H	1.671975000	3.795995000	-0.812142000
O	3.460078000	-1.326335000	1.730761000	H	-0.026914000	4.295830000	-0.919584000
N	0.696492000	-1.661302000	-0.624110000	C	-0.796138000	1.598597000	-1.059192000
H	0.313359000	-2.515971000	-1.012892000	H	-0.461958000	2.248154000	-1.871783000
O	-1.419232000	-1.145192000	-0.105321000	H	-0.815169000	0.583538000	-1.459606000
N	-2.448265000	-0.136515000	0.044519000	C	-2.184773000	1.999045000	-0.573120000
C	-3.930508000	-1.379400000	-1.616756000	H	-2.242419000	3.059850000	-0.317628000
H	-4.740295000	-1.604875000	-0.919104000	H	-2.907843000	1.810611000	-1.369986000
H	-3.258550000	-2.239159000	-1.659322000	H	-2.482609000	1.410364000	0.297039000
H	-4.372588000	-1.244168000	-2.606098000	C	-2.574208000	-1.328255000	0.298870000
C	-4.326007000	0.429936000	1.517417000	C	-4.663000000	-1.034482000	-0.780902000
H	-5.108900000	0.408455000	0.756510000	H	-5.065359000	-1.151912000	-1.785969000
H	-3.930774000	1.446378000	1.584032000	H	-5.207592000	-1.680057000	-0.088344000
H	-4.785198000	0.175757000	2.474230000	H	-4.770821000	0.004107000	-0.458872000
C	-3.180365000	-0.110409000	-1.226369000	N	-0.282542000	-1.582958000	1.164283000
C	-3.213737000	-0.563137000	1.218051000	H	0.191838000	-2.415270000	1.491326000
H	-2.451277000	0.160437000	-1.993755000	N	0.293939000	1.635001000	-0.074563000
H	-3.866705000	0.735664000	-1.143880000	O	-3.112335000	-0.986853000	1.351326000
H	-3.618155000	-1.575069000	1.090562000	O	-0.029187000	0.639691000	0.939962000
H	-2.508902000	-0.593148000	2.052143000	O	-3.293051000	-1.402776000	-0.864744000

TS3a



TS3b



Zero-point correction = 0.496989 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.536593

Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.537680

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.422861

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -1471.680757

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -1471.641153

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -1471.640067

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -1471.754885

Imaginary frequencies = 1

C 0.804745000 -1.737929000 -0.707951000

C 1.177313000 0.233358000 -0.285842000

Zero-point correction = 0.500088 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.540923

Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.542009

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.420230

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -1471.679379

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -1471.638544

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -1471.637458

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -1471.759237

Imaginary frequencies = 1

C -2.894009000 1.933867000 1.428598000

C -2.490562000 1.220280000 0.290522000

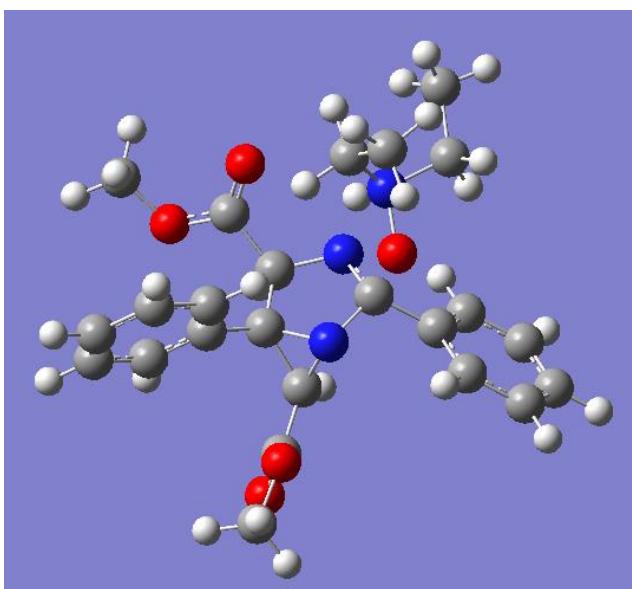
C -3.035397000 1.557141000 -0.957570000

C -3.953815000 2.594549000 -1.064019000

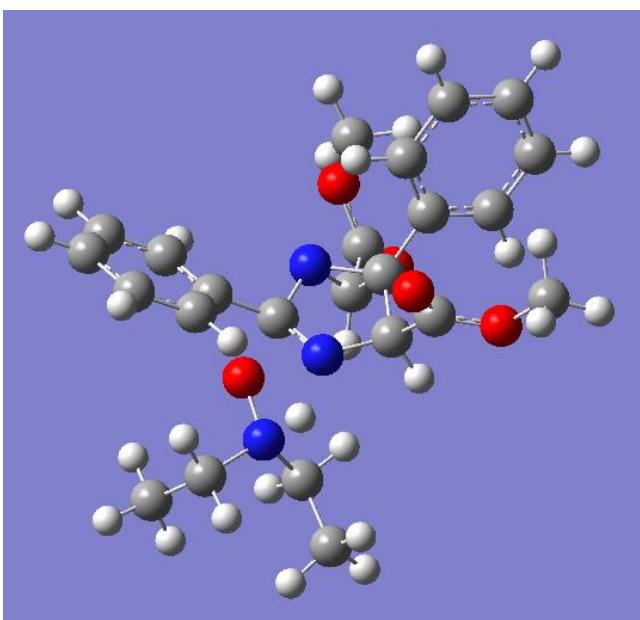
C -4.346959000 3.306333000 0.071474000

C	0.451014000	1.029452000	-1.319175000	C	-3.816173000	2.971490000	1.316231000
C	-1.283507000	-0.868830000	0.119096000	H	-2.519649000	1.665765000	2.410109000
H	0.025498000	0.502849000	-2.167898000	H	-2.717241000	1.018284000	-1.840210000
H	0.638604000	-1.688800000	-1.778884000	H	-4.360834000	2.852492000	-2.034797000
C	-2.169280000	-0.704998000	-1.075739000	H	-5.065203000	4.113464000	-0.013978000
C	-2.434958000	-1.826977000	-1.882008000	H	-4.126551000	3.509561000	2.204193000
C	-2.772541000	0.525047000	-1.391246000	C	-1.481174000	0.154443000	0.365157000
C	-3.288621000	-1.720539000	-2.985293000	C	0.553446000	-0.653726000	1.346225000
H	-1.978027000	-2.778057000	-1.631546000	H	0.431079000	-1.677892000	1.027291000
C	-3.626057000	0.626246000	-2.491858000	C	1.440271000	-0.375068000	2.472982000
H	-2.558914000	1.389374000	-0.778880000	C	3.349205000	-1.116143000	3.671573000
C	-3.887585000	-0.494334000	-3.291442000	H	2.868514000	-1.035950000	4.646819000
H	-3.484916000	-2.593418000	-3.599687000	H	3.999578000	-1.986582000	3.639697000
H	-4.080073000	1.582089000	-2.731707000	H	3.917258000	-0.208690000	3.465312000
H	-4.548430000	-0.409218000	-4.148318000	C	-3.224543000	-2.096796000	-1.637437000
C	2.452803000	0.416598000	0.421301000	H	-2.895687000	-3.140060000	-1.736787000
C	3.664644000	0.486740000	-0.289710000	H	-2.624708000	-1.505187000	-2.328152000
C	2.476680000	0.484618000	1.825465000	C	-4.702395000	-1.949466000	-1.999282000
C	4.876522000	0.624264000	0.393051000	H	-5.351649000	-2.524656000	-1.338206000
H	3.650558000	0.431259000	-1.373464000	H	-5.007324000	-0.902008000	-1.952240000
C	3.690155000	0.615765000	2.505673000	H	-4.860299000	-2.308316000	-3.020123000
H	1.539242000	0.446645000	2.369993000	C	-2.769034000	-2.646649000	0.735967000
C	4.893541000	0.686378000	1.792890000	H	-2.403064000	-2.163859000	1.644139000
H	5.805611000	0.688004000	-0.165335000	H	-2.012670000	-3.373164000	0.407484000
H	3.697211000	0.666530000	3.590033000	C	-4.086365000	-3.355855000	1.044888000
H	5.835409000	0.792826000	2.322077000	H	-4.443484000	-3.951245000	0.203045000
C	-4.122151000	-0.621004000	2.053463000	H	-3.928289000	-4.035633000	1.885473000
H	-4.368596000	-1.301006000	1.233046000	H	-4.864236000	-2.641692000	1.324700000
H	-4.937759000	0.108462000	2.118749000	N	-2.935225000	-1.586214000	-0.277168000
C	-2.367474000	1.144398000	2.548858000	N	-0.590640000	0.130383000	1.355689000
H	-1.450419000	1.499737000	2.073813000	H	-0.505502000	0.971470000	1.921939000
H	-2.097278000	0.677104000	3.507402000	O	-1.578097000	-0.962232000	-0.386900000
C	-3.343142000	2.305467000	2.765337000	O	1.383380000	0.636485000	3.161062000
H	-2.851919000	3.089476000	3.351636000	O	2.362441000	-1.338626000	2.641823000
H	-3.649988000	2.736345000	1.806675000	C	2.300685000	-0.998462000	-0.879826000
H	-4.243393000	1.999660000	3.310246000	C	1.844431000	-2.031684000	-1.709405000
C	-3.977086000	-1.398289000	3.369167000	C	2.715845000	-3.035256000	-2.124480000
H	-3.819969000	-0.734022000	4.226056000	C	4.052510000	-3.016244000	-1.720449000
H	-4.889135000	-1.975378000	3.560105000	C	4.511593000	-1.987817000	-0.897373000
H	-3.136035000	-2.095534000	3.315534000	C	3.639397000	-0.986216000	-0.473693000
C	1.934885000	-2.560126000	-0.260588000	H	0.809046000	-2.038719000	-2.030223000
C	4.167309000	-3.308431000	-0.811966000	H	2.354435000	-3.829830000	-2.767811000
H	3.947926000	-4.305773000	-0.426469000	H	4.731060000	-3.795960000	-2.047399000
H	4.757759000	-3.357805000	-1.724683000	H	5.549302000	-1.964880000	-0.583938000
H	4.677301000	-2.721207000	-0.045599000	H	3.998651000	-0.189885000	0.168139000
N	-0.334347000	-1.882586000	0.110981000	C	1.369344000	0.063587000	-0.456631000
H	-0.120234000	-2.265706000	1.031680000	C	1.392115000	1.533239000	-0.324424000
N	-0.092252000	0.701442000	0.085133000	H	1.089464000	1.977068000	0.621915000
O	-1.849348000	-0.861978000	1.409506000	C	2.310965000	2.384171000	-1.126259000
O	2.922557000	-2.632330000	-1.208508000	C	3.627023000	4.363305000	-1.061101000
N	-2.939038000	0.152606000	1.599059000	H	3.169780000	4.786264000	-1.956029000
C	0.730174000	2.447967000	-1.645471000	H	3.828251000	5.144576000	-0.332280000
C	1.522026000	4.581448000	-0.834581000	H	4.548951000	3.846511000	-1.329471000
H	1.892942000	4.958180000	0.116441000	N	0.400961000	0.695318000	-1.084806000
H	2.280579000	4.667564000	-1.615911000	O	2.713112000	3.455805000	-0.410374000
H	0.622559000	5.116581000	-1.147748000	O	2.672532000	2.172843000	-2.266188000
O	0.565346000	2.942905000	-2.770514000				
O	1.210708000	3.169719000	-0.581116000				
O	2.024100000	-3.083908000	0.864113000				

TS4a



TS4b



Zero-point correction = 0.503884 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.542955

Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.544041

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.425685

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -1471.729582

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -1471.690511

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -1471.689425

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -1471.807782

Imaginary frequencies = 1

C	0.386840000	-0.583815000	-1.544726000
C	0.994465000	0.418052000	-0.524441000
C	0.435731000	1.798569000	-0.700754000
C	-1.293461000	0.193692000	-0.177270000
H	-0.141381000	1.973166000	-1.604112000
H	0.558484000	-0.203679000	-2.560001000
C	-2.484285000	1.122289000	-0.276060000
C	-3.330971000	1.069483000	-1.377525000
C	-2.734201000	2.048932000	0.737283000
C	-4.427127000	1.923867000	-1.462096000
H	-3.114218000	0.356790000	-2.164428000
C	-3.821764000	2.907847000	0.649234000
H	-2.069846000	2.097921000	1.592750000
C	-4.674446000	2.844956000	-0.450703000
H	-5.083892000	1.874522000	-2.323769000
H	-4.005289000	3.629375000	1.437740000
H	-5.523554000	3.515969000	-0.519234000
C	2.325818000	0.170145000	0.102064000
C	3.494874000	0.547806000	-0.554614000
C	2.406035000	-0.475335000	1.332596000
C	4.733827000	0.279895000	0.014231000
H	3.432488000	1.049951000	-1.514362000
C	3.645178000	-0.748047000	1.900739000
H	1.491642000	-0.743075000	1.850671000
C	4.811139000	-0.371712000	1.241757000
H	5.639906000	0.579764000	-0.500060000

Zero-point correction = 0.502817 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy = 0.542170

Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.543256

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.424047

Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -1471.723603

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -1471.684249

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -1471.683163

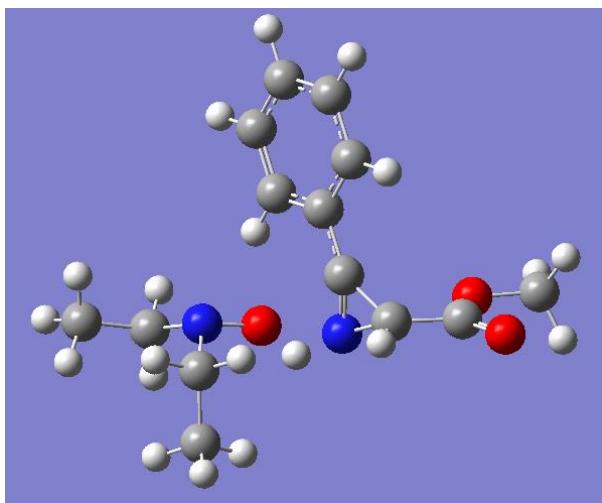
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -1471.802373

Imaginary frequencies = 1

C	0.393791000	1.448066000	-0.430208000
C	1.087910000	0.237716000	0.254157000
C	0.503790000	-0.138924000	1.570458000
C	-1.120663000	-0.253948000	-0.268675000
H	-0.182570000	0.555820000	2.032490000
H	0.370739000	2.307227000	0.249550000
C	-1.915804000	-1.273349000	-1.029416000
C	-2.102299000	-2.551856000	-0.503243000
C	-2.482939000	-0.948965000	-2.257747000
C	-2.860191000	-3.488569000	-1.192084000
H	-1.649258000	-2.808021000	0.447551000
C	-3.245687000	-1.887219000	-2.947368000
H	-2.315621000	0.039976000	-2.667741000
C	-3.437898000	-3.157271000	-2.415930000
H	-3.000977000	-4.479667000	-0.775249000
H	-3.684759000	-1.626404000	-3.903949000
H	-4.029257000	-3.889205000	-2.954814000
C	2.486580000	-0.135645000	-0.118089000
C	3.561952000	0.479636000	0.518875000
C	2.721905000	-1.066057000	-1.126508000
C	4.864904000	0.166636000	0.149842000
H	3.377203000	1.207237000	1.302365000
C	4.024601000	-1.379716000	-1.495506000
H	1.879858000	-1.546535000	-1.612066000
C	5.097430000	-0.763241000	-0.858774000

H	3.700575000	-1.248228000	2.861051000	H	5.698308000	0.646901000	0.649868000
H	5.777791000	-0.579149000	1.686734000	H	4.202728000	-2.107841000	-2.278797000
C	-1.006611000	-2.913895000	1.512665000	H	6.113841000	-1.008715000	-1.145591000
H	0.001017000	-2.504820000	1.498824000	C	-4.100427000	1.264125000	0.284951000
H	-0.970530000	-3.874951000	0.999980000	H	-4.058127000	0.589240000	-0.569822000
C	-3.245262000	-2.351765000	0.500894000	H	-4.319441000	2.264406000	-0.093088000
H	-3.645699000	-1.594657000	-0.174234000	C	-2.503081000	2.166269000	2.002603000
H	-3.735265000	-2.234129000	1.468298000	H	-1.439246000	2.105495000	2.230484000
C	-3.436549000	-3.743285000	-0.075075000	H	-3.048689000	1.744937000	2.848904000
H	-4.493671000	-3.886084000	-0.304609000	C	-2.894652000	3.609791000	1.737860000
H	-2.869048000	-3.868948000	-1.000499000	H	-2.578583000	4.219373000	2.585976000
H	-3.140024000	-4.524065000	0.627825000	H	-2.401026000	3.995533000	0.842295000
C	-1.537905000	-3.044828000	2.927867000	H	-3.973255000	3.732762000	1.623973000
H	-2.511020000	-3.539979000	2.957120000	C	-5.137831000	0.802419000	1.291533000
H	-0.841637000	-3.650068000	3.511339000	H	-5.264163000	1.518290000	2.107012000
H	-1.625843000	-2.067452000	3.405434000	H	-6.101245000	0.697958000	0.789254000
C	1.098876000	-1.929182000	-1.496442000	H	-4.862623000	-0.166481000	1.711650000
C	3.087765000	-3.036054000	-2.091558000	C	1.202369000	1.872751000	-1.652021000
H	2.592917000	-3.910092000	-2.515941000	C	3.102021000	3.100691000	-2.299262000
H	3.978046000	-2.788304000	-2.663910000	H	2.619595000	3.545724000	-3.169791000
H	3.347627000	-3.227654000	-1.049363000	H	3.770545000	3.816553000	-1.827941000
N	-1.022468000	-0.650384000	-1.229583000	H	3.652174000	2.206349000	-2.597173000
H	-1.359574000	-1.840991000	-0.376064000	N	-0.925206000	0.975431000	-0.797629000
N	-0.099457000	0.883170000	0.304355000	H	-1.958697000	1.553003000	-0.049279000
O	-1.688347000	-0.705365000	1.110060000	N	0.076944000	-0.813489000	0.344655000
O	2.238803000	-1.885801000	-2.180331000	O	-2.256053000	0.023528000	1.064343000
N	-1.810351000	-2.005253000	0.662631000	O	2.130262000	2.763043000	-1.302318000
C	1.195890000	3.006724000	-0.264992000	N	-2.717654000	1.293645000	0.825565000
C	2.294162000	4.108958000	1.489282000	C	1.303759000	-0.898634000	2.579618000
H	2.427559000	3.940330000	2.554592000	C	2.507147000	-2.849876000	3.073140000
H	3.257402000	4.093479000	0.978053000	H	2.678057000	-3.804602000	2.582929000
H	1.798073000	5.063939000	1.313817000	H	3.450515000	-2.322184000	3.218437000
O	1.544640000	3.859815000	-1.050089000	H	2.014030000	-2.997613000	4.034190000
O	1.474119000	3.026965000	1.029543000	O	1.607408000	-0.410086000	3.644477000
O	0.698883000	-2.913289000	-0.922885000	O	1.659685000	-2.109925000	2.184370000
				O	1.066353000	1.444986000	-2.769495000

TS1



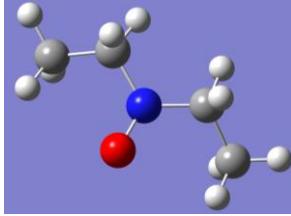
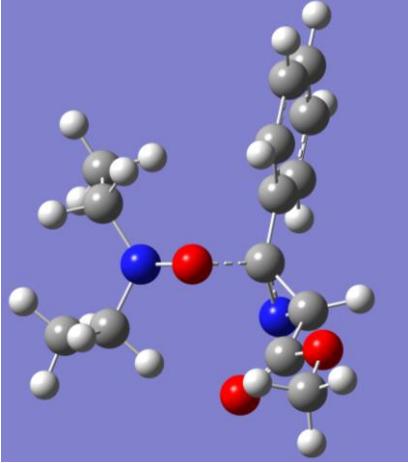
Zero-point correction = 0.322641 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy = 0.348182
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.349268
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.259824
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -880.178147
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -880.152606

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -880.151520
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -
 880.240964

Imaginary frequencies = 1

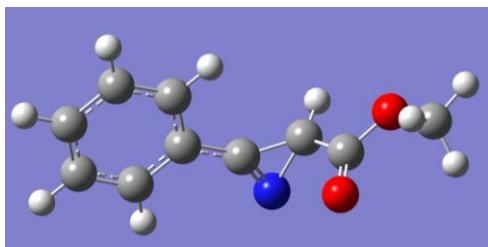
C	0.854573000	4.049693000	0.402547000
C	1.346775000	3.198968000	1.388500000
C	1.309060000	1.825582000	1.199586000
C	0.776056000	1.303841000	0.015792000
C	0.281646000	2.161303000	-0.976335000
C	0.324044000	3.530814000	-0.778471000
C	0.729875000	-0.109832000	-0.172244000
N	0.550957000	-1.036466000	-1.088453000
C	1.189135000	-1.431568000	0.220126000
C	2.637739000	-1.806124000	0.211972000
O	3.324613000	-1.176792000	-0.731527000
O	3.113636000	-2.582532000	1.005347000
C	4.730053000	-1.457081000	-0.801177000
O	-1.397385000	-0.692774000	0.057607000
N	-2.677600000	-0.378631000	0.375754000
C	-3.368799000	0.138249000	-0.805025000
C	-4.779005000	0.625628000	-0.509937000
C	-3.333846000	-1.486544000	1.073251000
C	-3.587252000	-2.733225000	0.226257000
H	0.885936000	5.122738000	0.552585000
H	1.759971000	3.608082000	2.302621000
H	1.687227000	1.150581000	1.959042000
H	-0.130146000	1.744013000	-1.887871000
H	-0.055076000	4.199891000	-1.541745000
H	0.581076000	-1.997001000	0.917248000
H	5.104348000	-0.859678000	-1.628005000
H	5.217547000	-1.168328000	0.130317000
H	4.894413000	-2.517872000	-0.991320000
H	-2.757566000	0.965624000	-1.171512000
H	-3.387541000	-0.624707000	-1.600579000
H	-5.190347000	1.113706000	-1.396435000
H	-5.450753000	-0.194364000	-0.244014000
H	-4.777929000	1.349457000	0.309383000
H	-2.687761000	-1.733929000	1.918775000
H	-4.273129000	-1.111541000	1.489189000
H	-3.971125000	-3.539137000	0.856766000
H	-4.322727000	-2.546977000	-0.561087000
H	-2.661351000	-3.077936000	-0.241156000
H	-0.565815000	-1.218385000	-1.003773000

Table S2. Energies (au) and cartesian coordinates of stationary points for compounds **1a** and Et₂N-O· and transition state TS1^{rad} (calculations in ub3lyp/6-31g(d)).

nitroxyl radical Et ₂ N-O·	TS1 ^{rad}
	
Zero-point correction = 0.141765 (Hartree/Particle)	Zero-point correction = 0.312280 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.151635	Thermal correction to Energy = 0.337673
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.152721	Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.338759
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.101605	Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.249729
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -288.216750	Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -879.639735
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -288.206879	Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -879.614341
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -288.205793	Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -879.613255
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -288.256909	Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -879.702285
Imaginary frequencies = 0	Imaginary frequencies = 1
C 0.273864000 0.662649000 1.269491000	C -3.728395000 -2.228520000 -0.187310000
N -0.106237000 0.018409000 0.000000000	C -3.408642000 -1.715282000 1.071373000
C 0.273864000 0.662649000 -1.269491000	C -2.147307000 -1.161531000 1.302125000
O -1.144763000 -0.740507000 0.000000000	C -1.201681000 -1.109543000 0.270034000
C 0.273864000 -0.326314000 2.429648000	C -1.525173000 -1.628432000 -0.991891000
C 0.273864000 -0.326314000 -2.429648000	C -2.782738000 -2.186389000 -1.217332000
H 1.265613000 1.101956000 1.127064000	C 0.141970000 -0.527530000 0.536013000
H -0.428483000 1.487113000 1.466252000	N 0.691735000 -0.262888000 1.739420000
H -0.428483000 1.487113000 -1.466252000	C 1.412345000 -1.217075000 0.857816000
H 1.265613000 1.101956000 -1.127064000	C 2.733035000 -0.797509000 0.282637000
H 0.536470000 0.194398000 3.355895000	O 3.243106000 0.302608000 0.361356000
H -0.713158000 -0.778644000 2.549982000	O 3.320207000 -1.851054000 -0.326048000
H 1.004066000 -1.125230000 2.262643000	C 4.616890000 -1.601169000 -0.900214000
H 0.536470000 0.194398000 -3.355895000	N -0.151340000 1.811134000 -0.391650000
H 1.004066000 -1.125230000 -2.262643000	C 0.808955000 2.825807000 0.048989000
H -0.713158000 -0.778644000 -2.549982000	C -1.280623000 2.143309000 -1.273299000
	C 0.150826000 4.039641000 0.699957000
	C -2.613554000 2.315369000 -0.539482000
	H -4.707812000 -2.663658000 -0.365731000
	H -4.137879000 -1.749057000 1.876125000
	H -1.884166000 -0.773928000 2.281597000
	H -0.791659000 -1.589022000 -1.791813000
	H -3.026069000 -2.589006000 -2.196709000
	H 1.367176000 -2.276245000 1.117851000
	H 4.932809000 -2.549999000 -1.333236000
	H 4.551428000 -0.831617000 -1.673462000
	H 5.321319000 -1.279931000 -0.128796000
	H 1.470565000 2.311406000 0.750870000

H	1.426446000	3.138732000	-0.808769000
H	-1.348296000	1.334712000	-2.004316000
H	-1.024631000	3.061261000	-1.818805000
H	0.932711000	4.729547000	1.033614000
H	-0.494373000	4.585509000	0.004140000
H	-0.443767000	3.748135000	1.571633000
H	-3.401112000	2.544924000	-1.266073000
H	-2.571360000	3.133551000	0.185386000
H	-2.887011000	1.398124000	-0.010324000
O	0.421371000	0.619941000	-0.612067000

azirine **1a**



Zero-point correction = 0.170668 (Hartree/Particle)
 Thermal correction to Energy = 0.185582
 Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.186668
 Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.123117
 Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies = -591.469160
 Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -591.454246
 Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies = -591.453160
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies = -591.516711
 Imaginary frequencies = 0

C	3.872165000	0.891656000	-0.220373000
C	3.702029000	-0.475254000	-0.470888000
C	2.461196000	-1.070937000	-0.268590000
C	1.382240000	-0.292542000	0.188249000
C	1.555249000	1.077617000	0.439368000
C	2.801156000	1.666522000	0.233790000
C	0.089095000	-0.901502000	0.401807000
N	-0.546310000	-1.989042000	0.335579000
C	-1.298893000	-0.725135000	0.820753000
C	-2.291077000	-0.151825000	-0.134052000
O	-3.294039000	0.453459000	0.528515000
O	-2.211279000	-0.215200000	-1.347002000
C	-4.310554000	1.065103000	-0.289985000
H	4.842785000	1.352382000	-0.380035000
H	4.537808000	-1.072043000	-0.823505000
H	2.315877000	-2.129966000	-0.459686000
H	0.714453000	1.667306000	0.792324000
H	2.937736000	2.726165000	0.426855000
H	-1.561891000	-0.684082000	1.875068000
H	-3.874264000	1.842562000	-0.921834000
H	-4.795291000	0.314867000	-0.919216000
H	-5.026128000	1.497811000	0.408391000