

## **Supplementary Materials**

### **Synthesis and photophysical characterization of fluorescent naphtho[2,3-d]thiazole-4,9-diones and their antimicrobial activity against *Staphylococcus* strains**

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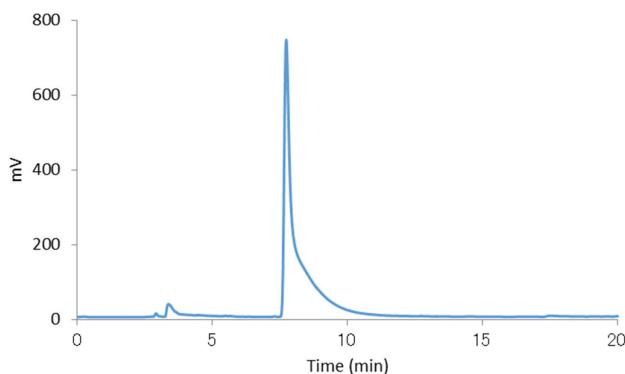


Figure S1. HPLC chromatogram of **5a**. HPLC condition; column: COSMOSIL 5C18-AR-II (4.6 x 250 mm), flow rate: 1 mL/min, temp: 25 °C, eluent: 0.05 % TFA aq. : CH<sub>3</sub>CN = 20 : 80, UV: 254 nm, retention time: 7.73 min.

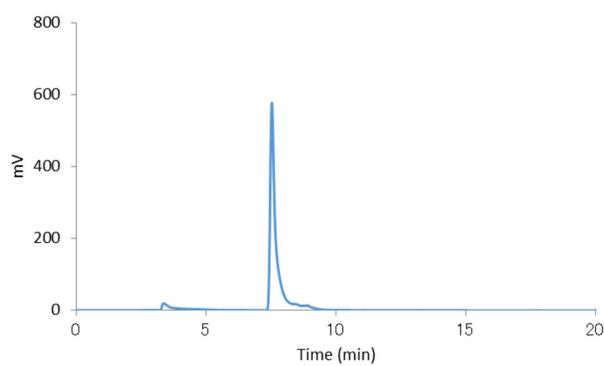


Figure S2. HPLC chromatogram of **5b**. HPLC condition; column: COSMOSIL 5C18-AR-II (4.6 x 250 mm), flow rate: 1 mL/min, temp: 25 °C, eluent: 0.05 % TFA aq. : CH<sub>3</sub>CN = 30 : 70, UV: 254 nm, retention time: 7.52 min.

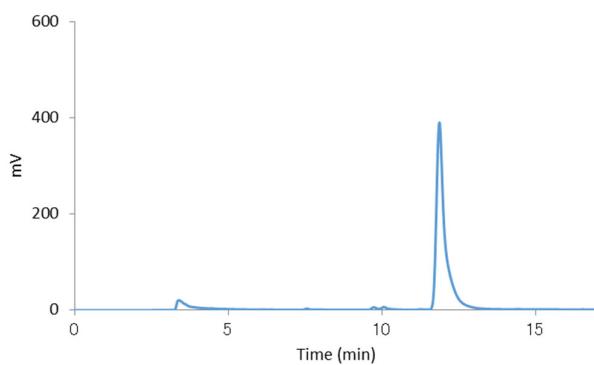


Figure S3. HPLC chromatogram of **5c**. HPLC condition; column: COSMOSIL 5C18-AR-II (4.6 x 250 mm), flow rate: 1 mL/min, temp: 25 °C, eluent: 0.05 % TFA aq. : CH<sub>3</sub>CN = 30 : 70, UV: 254 nm, retention time: 11.87 min.

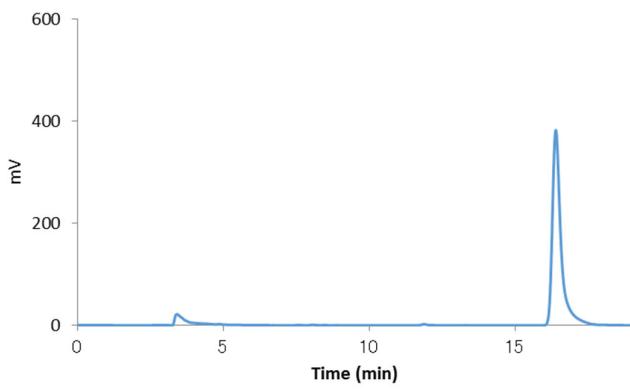


Figure S4. HPLC chromatogram of **5d**. HPLC condition; column: COSMOSIL 5C18-AR-II (4.6 x 250 mm), flow rate: 1 mL/min, temp: 25 °C, eluent: 0.05 % TFA aq. : CH<sub>3</sub>CN = 30 : 70, UV: 254 nm, retention time: 16.38 min.

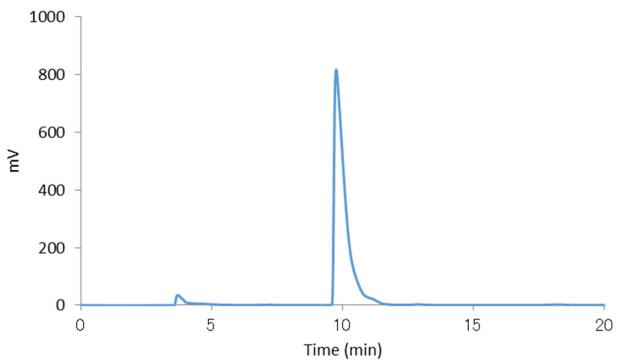


Figure S5. HPLC chromatogram of **5e**. HPLC condition; column: COSMOSIL 5C18-AR-II (4.6 x 250 mm), flow rate: 1 mL/min, temp: 25 °C, eluent: 0.05 % TFA aq. : CH<sub>3</sub>CN = 55 : 45, UV: 254 nm, retention time: 9.76 min.

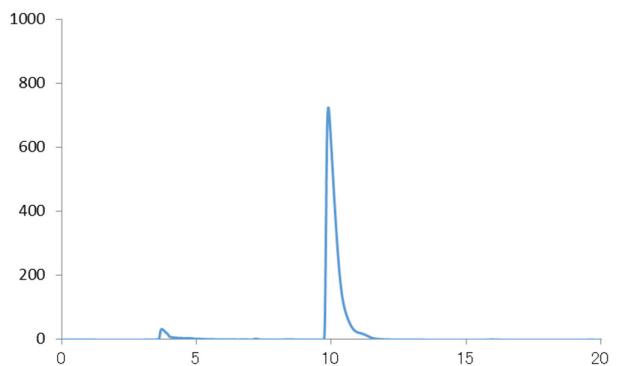


Figure S6. HPLC chromatogram of **PNT**. HPLC condition; column: COSMOSIL 5C18-AR-II (4.6 x 250 mm), flow rate: 1 mL/min, temp: 25 °C, eluent: 0.05 % TFA aq. : CH<sub>3</sub>CN = 55 : 45, UV: 254 nm, retention time: 9.89 min.

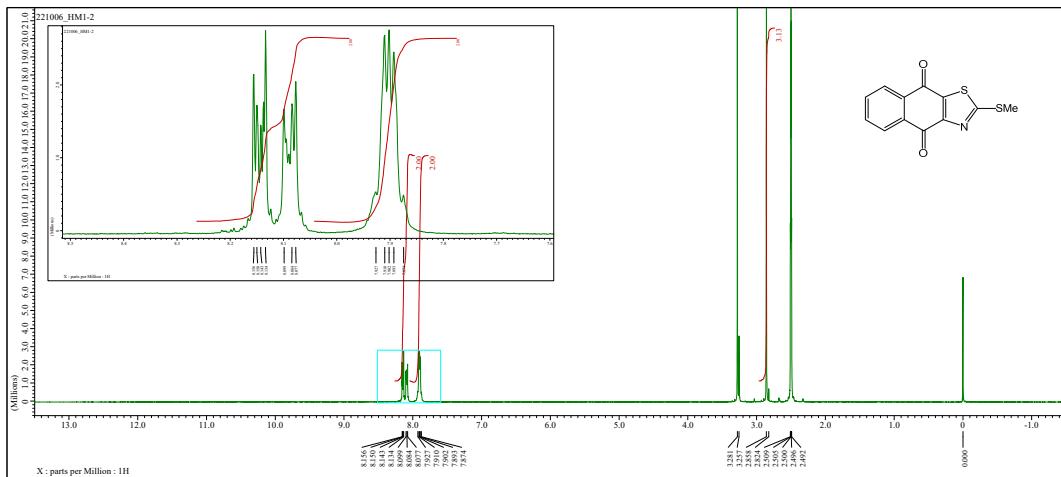


Figure S7.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO- $\text{d}_6$ ) of **2**

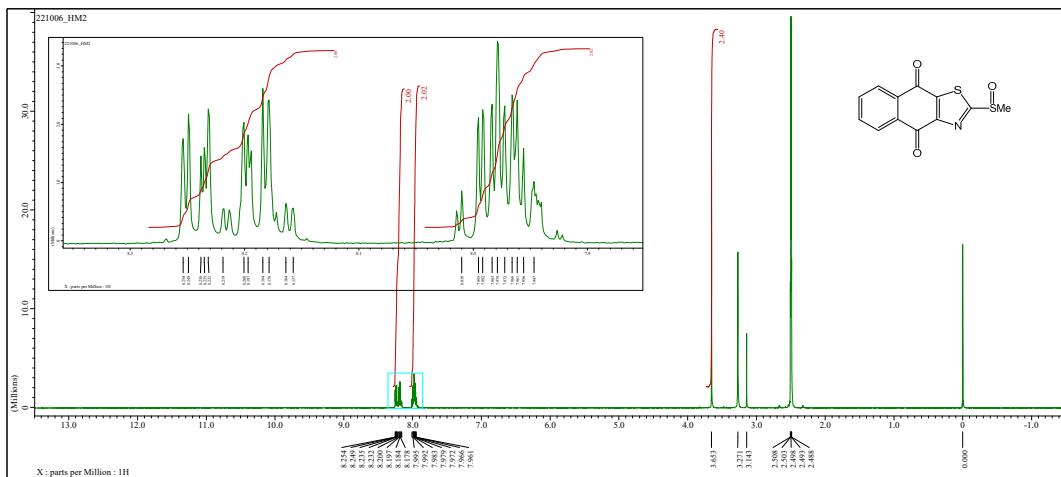


Figure S8.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO- $\text{d}_6$ ) of **3**

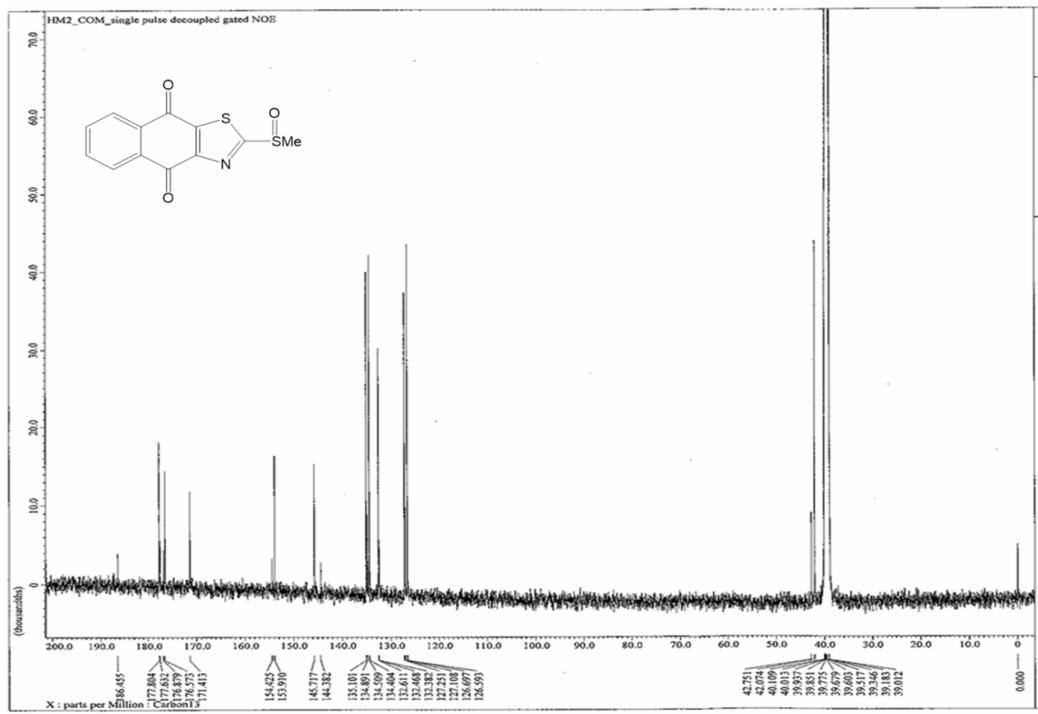


Figure S9.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum (125 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) of **3**

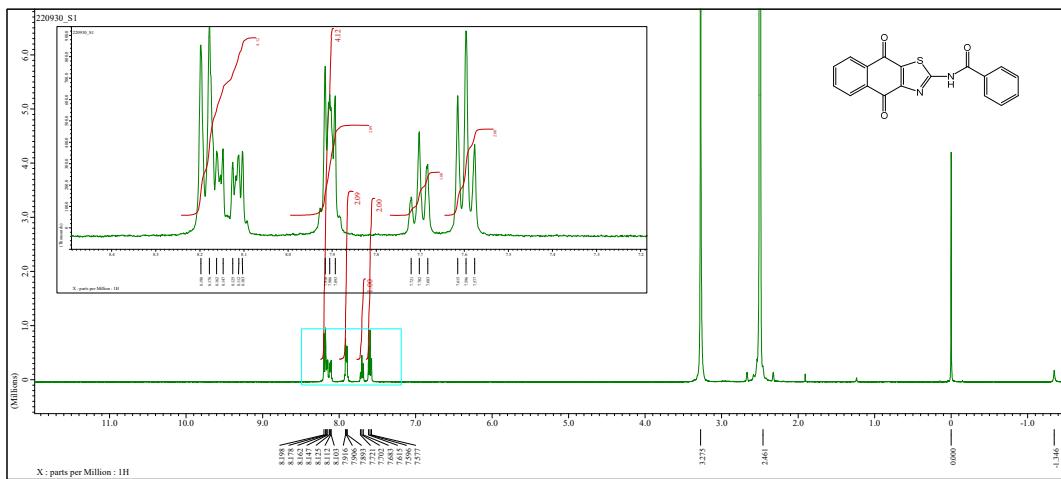
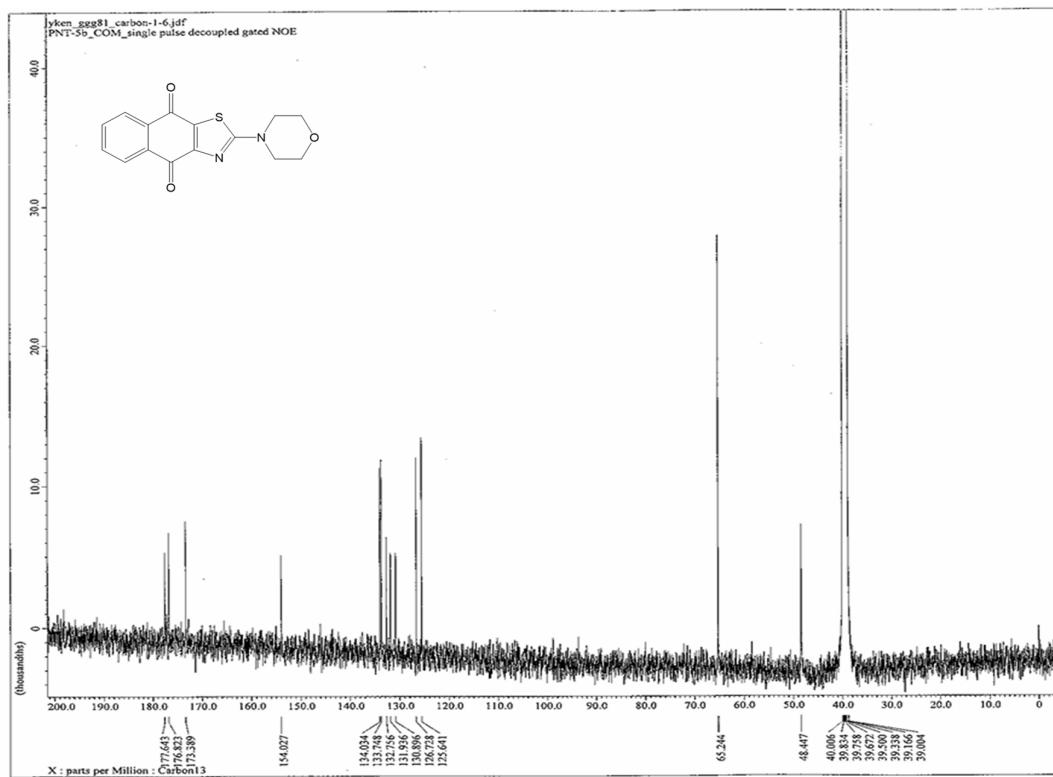
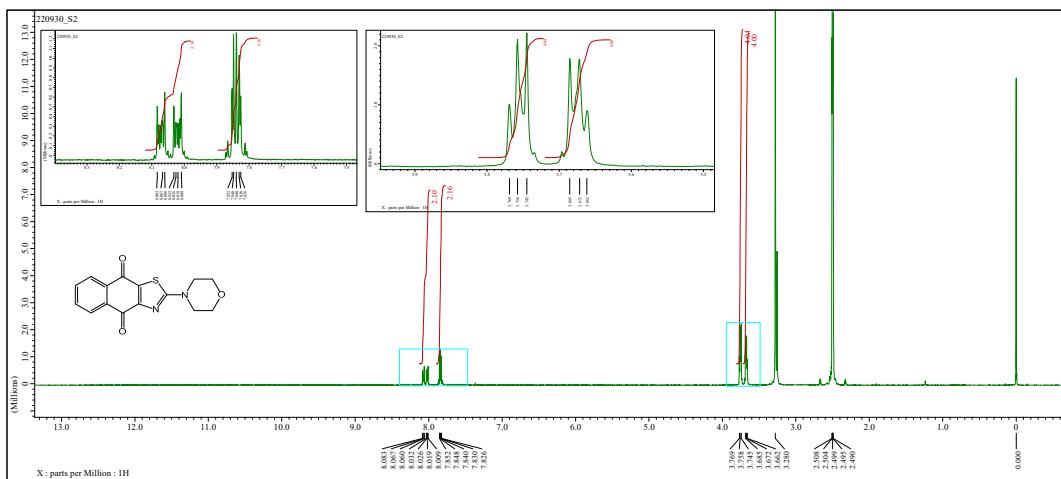


Figure S10.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) of **5a**



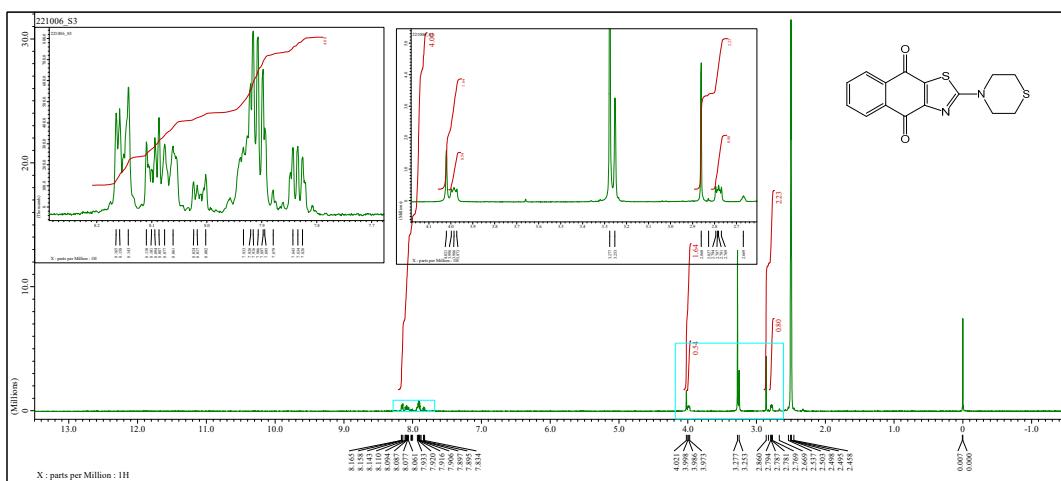


Figure S13.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO- $\text{d}_6$ ) of **5c**

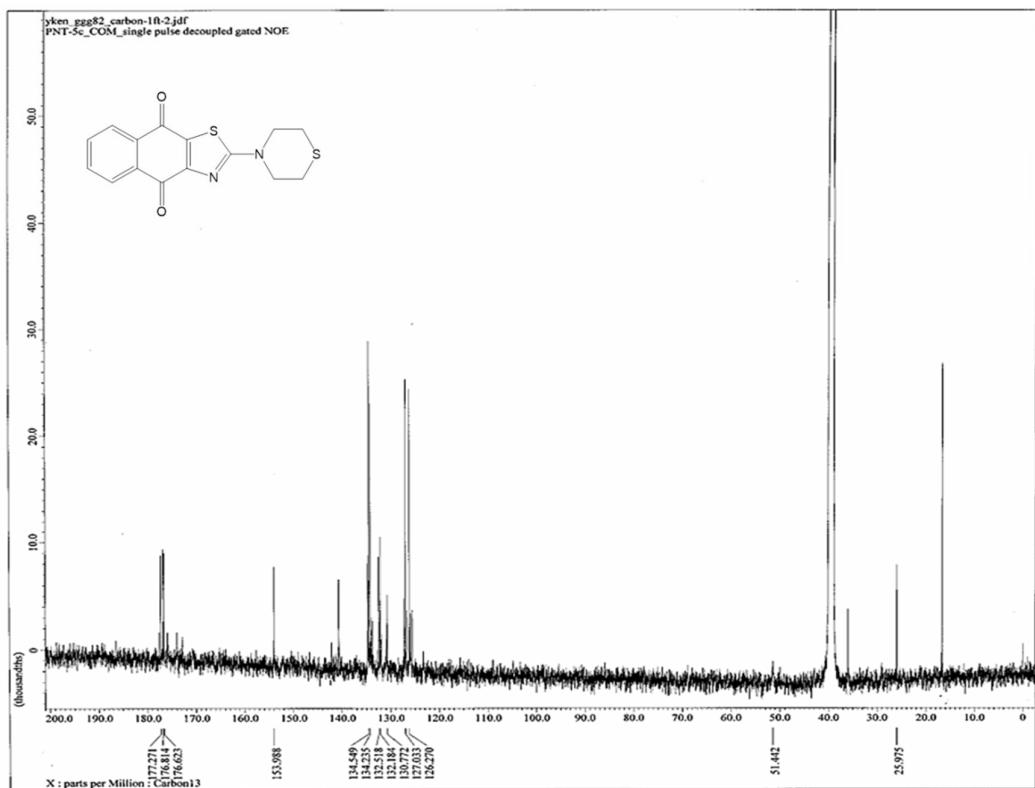


Figure S14.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum (125 MHz, DMSO- $\text{d}_6$ ) of **5c**

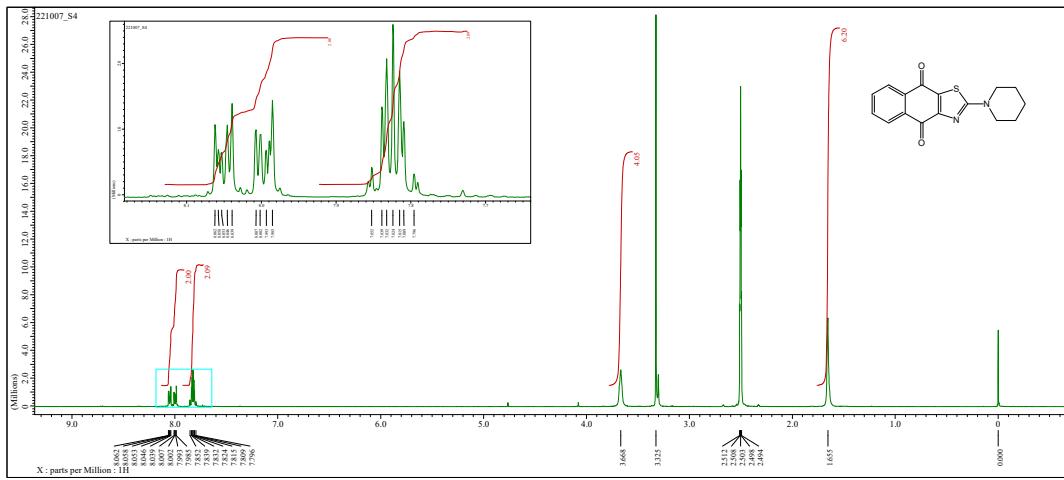


Figure S15.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) of **5d**

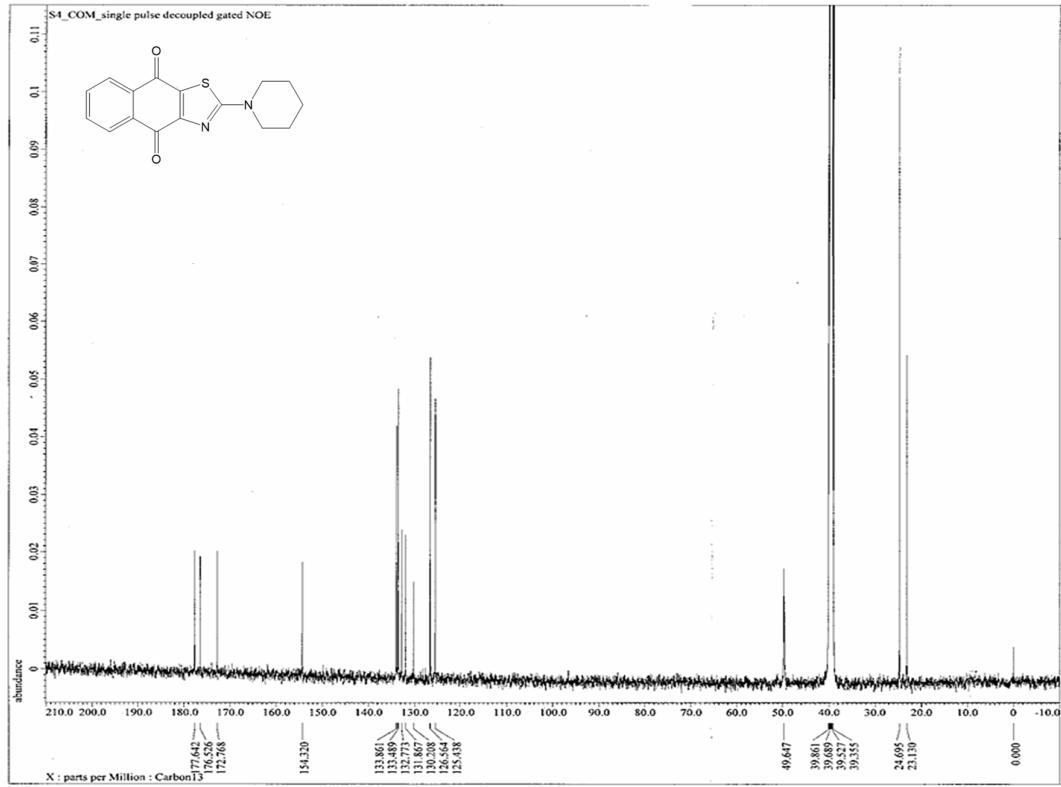


Figure S16.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) of **5d**

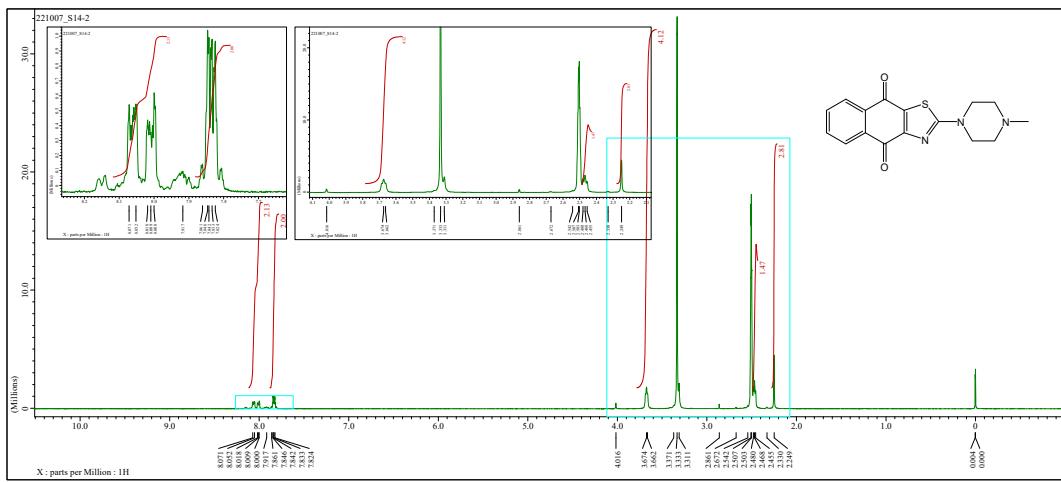


Figure S17.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-d}_6$ ) of **5e**

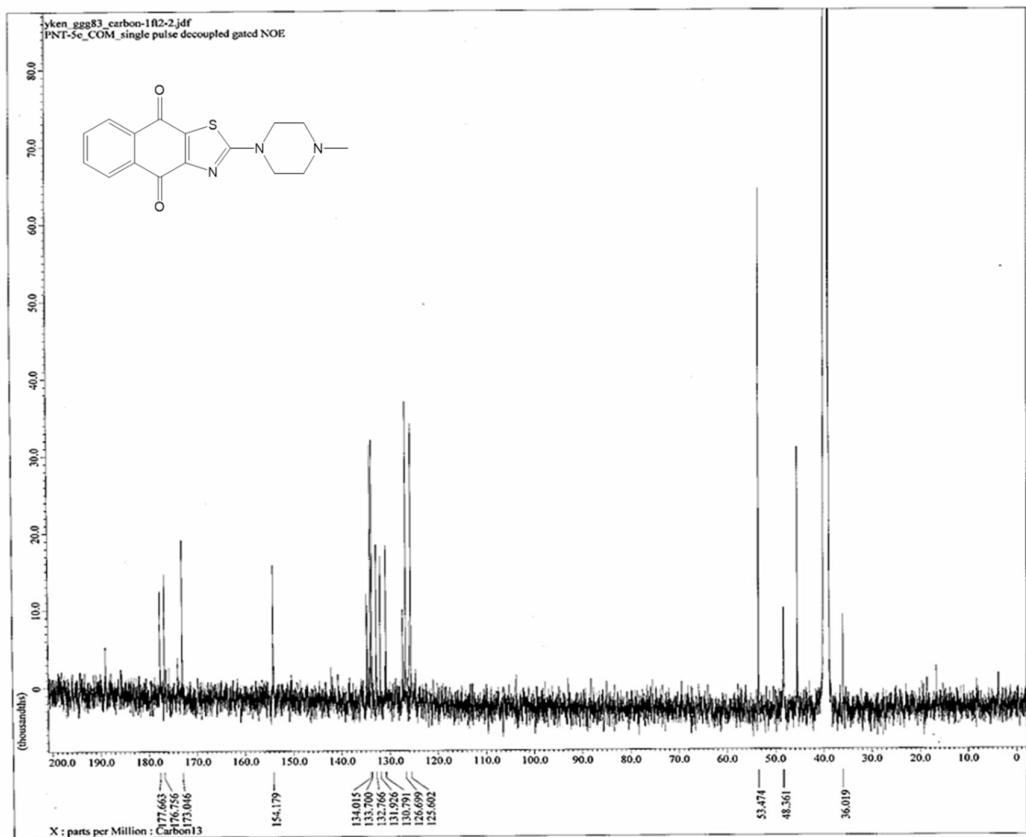


Figure S18.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum (125 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-d}_6$ ) of **5e**

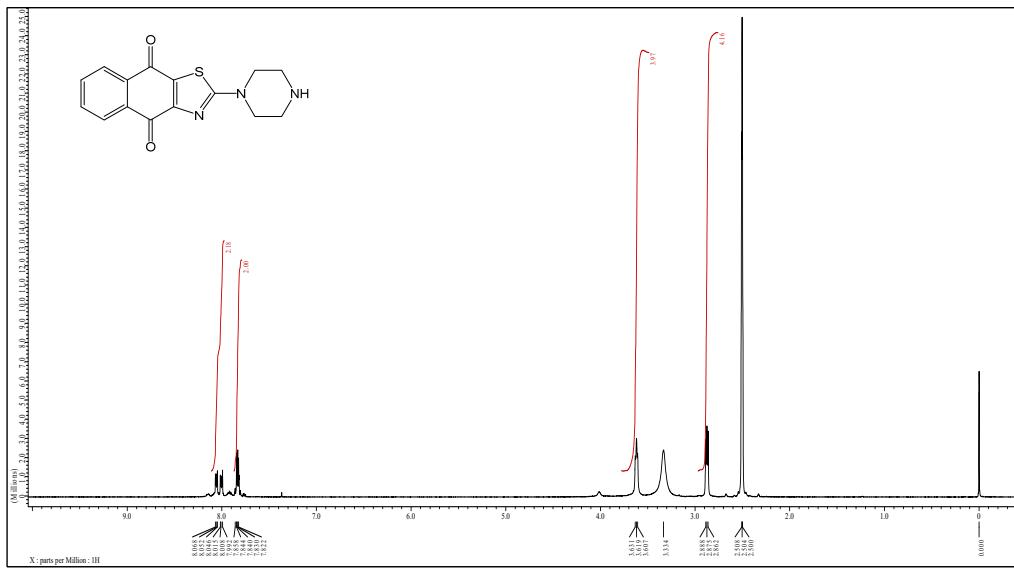


Figure S19. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) of PNT [22]

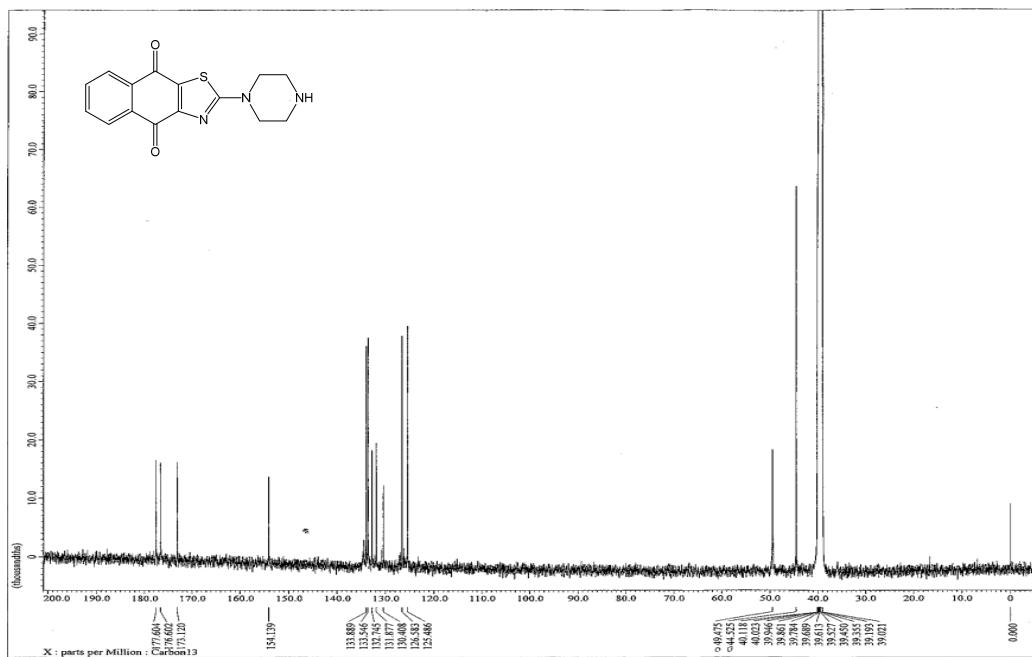


Figure S20. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum (125 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) of PNT [22]