

**Table S1.** Polymorphic sites localized in *H. argophyllus* and the hybrid (*H. annuus* VIR114A × *H. argophyllus*) mitogenomes while comparing with *H. annuus* fertile line HA89 (MG735191.1 NCBI accession)

| HA89 line mitogenome position | HA89 line sequence | <i>H. argophyllus</i> mitogenome position | <i>H. argophyllus</i> sequence | The hybrid mitogenome position | The hybrid sequence | Localization/mutation |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 36361                         | T                  | 36359                                     | T                              | 36360                          | <b>G</b>            | orf259/<br>Asp251Glu  |
| 36540                         | G                  | 36539                                     | <b>T</b>                       | 36539                          | G                   | IGR*                  |
| 37267                         | G                  | 37266                                     | <b>A</b>                       | 37266                          | G                   | IGR                   |
| 75333                         | A                  | 75332                                     | A                              | 75328                          | <b>C</b>            | IGR                   |
| 116778                        | G                  | 116762                                    | G                              | 116773                         | T                   | IGR                   |
| 133548                        | T                  | 133440                                    | <b>A</b>                       | 133543                         | T                   | IGR                   |
| 133550                        | T                  | 133442                                    | <b>G</b>                       | 133545                         | T                   | IGR                   |
| 133551                        | A                  | 133443                                    | <b>G</b>                       | 133546                         | A                   | IGR                   |
| 147359                        | C                  | 147252                                    | <b>A</b>                       | 147354                         | C                   | IGR                   |
| 169030                        | G                  | 168923                                    | G                              | 169025                         | <b>T</b>            | nad6/<br>Ser232Tyr    |
| 190815                        | G                  | 190712                                    | G                              | 202153                         | A                   | IGR                   |
| 211811                        | <b>C</b>           | 211708                                    | G                              | 216085                         | G                   | IGR                   |
| 230114                        | A                  | 230011                                    | A                              | 234388                         | <b>C</b>            | rpl16/<br>Lys32Gln    |
| 269064                        | <b>G</b>           | 268958                                    | C                              | 273334                         | C                   | atp6/<br>Lys46Asn     |
| 293547                        | T                  | 293441                                    | <b>G</b>                       | 297818                         | T                   | IGR                   |

\*IGR – intergenic regions

**Table S2.** Manually revised REDO results (RNA editing sites) revealed by RNA-seq reads mapping. RNA editing sites, the same as obtained by the prediction method, are in bold

| Gene name | Gene position | Amino acid position | Position in codon | Substitution type (Ref->Alt) | Substitution in codon (Ref->Alt) | Amino acid substitution (Ref->Alt) |
|-----------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| atp1      | <b>1490</b>   | <b>497</b>          | 2                 | C->T                         | CCA->CTA                         | P->L                               |
|           | <b>1292</b>   | <b>431</b>          | 2                 | C->T                         | CCG->CTG                         | P->L                               |
|           | <b>1216</b>   | <b>406</b>          | 1                 | C->T                         | CTT->TTT                         | L->F                               |
|           | <b>1178</b>   | <b>393</b>          | 2                 | C->T                         | TCA->TTA                         | S->L                               |
|           | <b>1064</b>   | <b>355</b>          | 2                 | C->T                         | TCG->TTG                         | S->L                               |
|           | <b>1039</b>   | <b>347</b>          | 1                 | C->T                         | CCC->TCC                         | P->S                               |
| atp4      | <b>407</b>    | <b>136</b>          | 2                 | C->T                         | CCA->CTA                         | P->L                               |
|           | <b>395</b>    | <b>132</b>          | 2                 | C->T                         | TCA->TTA                         | S->L                               |
|           | <b>251</b>    | <b>84</b>           | 2                 | C->T                         | CCG->CTG                         | P->L                               |
|           | <b>248</b>    | <b>83</b>           | 2                 | C->T                         | CCT->CTG                         | P->L                               |
|           | <b>215</b>    | <b>72</b>           | 2                 | C->T                         | TCA->TTA                         | S->L                               |
|           | <b>138</b>    | <b>46</b>           | 3                 | C->T                         | ATC->ATT                         | I->I                               |
|           | <b>118</b>    | <b>40</b>           | 1                 | C->T                         | CGT->TGT                         | R->C                               |
|           | <b>89</b>     | <b>30</b>           | 2                 | C->T                         | TCA->TTA                         | S->L                               |
| atp8      | <b>71</b>     | <b>24</b>           | 2                 | C->T                         | TCA->TTA                         | S->L                               |
|           | <b>59</b>     | <b>20</b>           | 2                 | C->T                         | TCT->TTT                         | S->F                               |
|           | <b>47</b>     | <b>16</b>           | 2                 | C->T                         | TCA->TTA                         | S->L                               |
|           | <b>58</b>     | <b>20</b>           | 1                 | C->T                         | CTC->TTC                         | L->F                               |
|           | <b>452</b>    | <b>151</b>          | 2                 | C->T                         | CCA->CTA                         | P->L                               |

|      |     |     |   |      |          |      |
|------|-----|-----|---|------|----------|------|
| atp9 | 262 | 88  | 1 | C->T | CGA->TGA | R->* |
|      | 254 | 85  | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|      | 251 | 84  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 230 | 77  | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 221 | 74  | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|      | 173 | 58  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 131 | 44  | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|      | 121 | 41  | 2 | C->T | CTT->TTT | L->F |
|      | 89  | 30  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
| ccmB | 43  | 15  | 1 | C->T | CCC->TCC | P->S |
|      | 68  | 23  | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 71  | 24  | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 80  | 27  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 128 | 43  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 137 | 46  | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|      | 188 | 63  | 2 | C->T | CCT->CTT | P->L |
|      | 193 | 65  | 1 | C->T | CCT->TCT | P->S |
|      | 286 | 96  | 1 | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|      | 304 | 102 | 1 | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|      | 313 | 105 | 1 | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|      | 338 | 113 | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|      | 367 | 123 | 1 | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|      | 380 | 127 | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|      | 424 | 142 | 1 | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|      | 428 | 143 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|      | 467 | 156 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|      | 503 | 168 | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 512 | 171 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 514 | 172 | 1 | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|      | 551 | 184 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 554 | 185 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|      | 572 | 191 | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|      | 596 | 199 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|      | 611 | 204 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
| ccmC | 673 | 225 | 1 | C->T | CCT->TCT | P->S |
|      | 656 | 219 | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 619 | 207 | 1 | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|      | 614 | 205 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 608 | 203 | 2 | C->T | CCC->CTC | P->L |
|      | 605 | 202 | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|      | 575 | 192 | 2 | C->T | CCC->CTC | P->L |
|      | 568 | 190 | 1 | C->T | CCT->TCT | P->S |
|      | 521 | 174 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|      | 497 | 166 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 436 | 146 | 1 | C->T | CCT->TCT | P->S |
|      | 421 | 141 | 1 | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|      | 400 | 134 | 1 | C->T | CTT->TTT | L->F |
|      | 395 | 132 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|      | 331 | 111 | 1 | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|      | 299 | 100 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |

|              |             |            |          |      |          |      |
|--------------|-------------|------------|----------|------|----------|------|
|              | <b>281</b>  | <b>94</b>  | <b>2</b> | C->T | ACA->ATA | T->I |
|              | <b>184</b>  | <b>62</b>  | <b>1</b> | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|              | <b>179</b>  | <b>60</b>  | <b>2</b> | C->T | GCG->GTG | A->V |
|              | <b>161</b>  | <b>54</b>  | <b>2</b> | C->T | CCT->CTT | P->L |
|              | <b>133</b>  | <b>45</b>  | <b>1</b> | C->T | CTT->TTT | L->F |
|              | <b>115</b>  | <b>39</b>  | <b>1</b> | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|              | <b>103</b>  | <b>35</b>  | <b>1</b> | C->T | CAT->TAT | H->Y |
|              | <b>76</b>   | <b>26</b>  | <b>1</b> | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|              | <b>5</b>    | <b>2</b>   | <b>2</b> | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
| <b>ccmFC</b> | <b>1615</b> | <b>539</b> | <b>1</b> | C->T | CGA->TGA | R->* |
|              | <b>1568</b> | <b>523</b> | <b>2</b> | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|              | <b>1539</b> | <b>513</b> | <b>3</b> | C->T | ATC->ATT | I->I |
|              | <b>1534</b> | <b>512</b> | <b>1</b> | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|              | <b>1439</b> | <b>487</b> | <b>2</b> | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|              | <b>1439</b> | <b>480</b> | <b>2</b> | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|              | <b>1231</b> | <b>411</b> | <b>1</b> | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|              | <b>1009</b> | <b>337</b> | <b>1</b> | C->T | CCA->TCA | P->S |
|              | <b>406</b>  | <b>136</b> | <b>1</b> | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|              | <b>391</b>  | <b>131</b> | <b>1</b> | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|              | <b>334</b>  | <b>112</b> | <b>1</b> | C->T | CTT->TTT | L->F |
|              | <b>310</b>  | <b>104</b> | <b>1</b> | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|              | <b>303</b>  | <b>101</b> | <b>3</b> | C->T | GCC->GCT | A->A |
|              | <b>155</b>  | <b>52</b>  | <b>2</b> | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|              | <b>151</b>  | <b>51</b>  | <b>1</b> | C->T | CCT->TCT | P->S |
|              | <b>122</b>  | <b>41</b>  | <b>2</b> | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|              | <b>119</b>  | <b>40</b>  | <b>2</b> | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|              | <b>52</b>   | <b>18</b>  | <b>1</b> | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|              | <b>50</b>   | <b>17</b>  | <b>2</b> | C->T | CCT->CTT | P->L |
|              | <b>38</b>   | <b>13</b>  | <b>2</b> | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|              | <b>35</b>   | <b>12</b>  | <b>2</b> | C->T | ACT->ATT | T->I |
| <b>ccmFN</b> | <b>1507</b> | <b>503</b> | <b>1</b> | C->T | CCC->TCC | P->S |
|              | <b>1472</b> | <b>491</b> | <b>2</b> | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|              | <b>1460</b> | <b>487</b> | <b>2</b> | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|              | <b>1456</b> | <b>486</b> | <b>1</b> | C->T | CTT->TTT | L->F |
|              | <b>1436</b> | <b>479</b> | <b>2</b> | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|              | <b>1417</b> | <b>473</b> | <b>1</b> | C->T | CTT->TTT | L->F |
|              | <b>1375</b> | <b>459</b> | <b>1</b> | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|              | <b>1342</b> | <b>448</b> | <b>1</b> | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|              | <b>1324</b> | <b>442</b> | <b>1</b> | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|              | <b>1309</b> | <b>437</b> | <b>1</b> | C->T | CAT->TAT | H->Y |
|              | <b>1292</b> | <b>431</b> | <b>2</b> | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|              | <b>1264</b> | <b>422</b> | <b>1</b> | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|              | <b>973</b>  | <b>325</b> | <b>1</b> | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|              | <b>800</b>  | <b>267</b> | <b>2</b> | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|              | <b>785</b>  | <b>262</b> | <b>2</b> | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|              | <b>773</b>  | <b>258</b> | <b>2</b> | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|              | <b>751</b>  | <b>251</b> | <b>1</b> | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|              | <b>713</b>  | <b>238</b> | <b>2</b> | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|              | <b>704</b>  | <b>235</b> | <b>2</b> | C->T | CCT->CTT | P->L |
|              | <b>604</b>  | <b>202</b> | <b>1</b> | C->T | CAT->TAT | H->Y |

|      |      |     |   |      |          |      |
|------|------|-----|---|------|----------|------|
|      | 378  | 126 | 3 | C->T | TTC->TTT | F->F |
|      | 371  | 124 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|      | 289  | 97  | 1 | C->T | CTT->TTT | L->F |
|      | 262  | 88  | 1 | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|      | 254  | 85  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 200  | 67  | 2 | C->T | TTC->TTT | P->L |
|      | 157  | 53  | 1 | C->T | CCT->TCT | P->S |
|      | 148  | 50  | 1 | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|      | 143  | 48  | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|      | 104  | 35  | 2 | C->T | CCT->CTT | P->L |
|      | 44   | 15  | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
| cob  | 229  | 77  | 1 | C->T | CCG->TCG | P->S |
|      | 397  | 133 | 1 | C->T | CTC->TTC | L->F |
|      | 436  | 146 | 1 | C->T | CAT->TAT | H->Y |
|      | 469  | 157 | 1 | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|      | 530  | 177 | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 679  | 227 | 1 | C->T | CAT->TAT | H->Y |
|      | 791  | 264 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 848  | 283 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 919  | 307 | 1 | C->T | CCC->TCC | P->S |
|      | 964  | 322 | 1 | C->T | CAT->TAT | H->Y |
|      | 1019 | 340 | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 1093 | 365 | 1 | C->T | CAC->TAC | H->Y |
|      | 1126 | 376 | 1 | C->T | CGC->TGC | R->C |
|      | 1195 | 399 | 1 | C->T | CCT->TCT | P->S |
| cox1 | 122  | 41  | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|      | 126  | 42  | 3 | C->T | GTC->GTT | V->V |
|      | 353  | 118 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 365  | 122 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 463  | 155 | 1 | C->T | CCA->TCA | P->S |
|      | 554  | 185 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 563  | 188 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 569  | 190 | 2 | C->T | CCT->CTT | P->L |
|      | 626  | 209 | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|      | 662  | 221 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 701  | 234 | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 779  | 260 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 826  | 276 | 1 | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|      | 857  | 286 | 2 | C->T | CCC->CTC | P->L |
|      | 872  | 291 | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|      | 965  | 322 | 2 | C->T | CCT->CTT | P->L |
|      | 971  | 324 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 1148 | 383 | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|      | 1190 | 397 | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|      | 1297 | 433 | 1 | C->T | CAC->TAC | H->Y |
|      | 1385 | 462 | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|      | 1398 | 466 | 3 | C->T | CCC->CCT | P->P |
|      | 1516 | 506 | 1 | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|      | 1544 | 515 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 1600 | 534 | 1 | C->T | CCA->TCA | P->S |

|      |             |            |          |                |                    |                |
|------|-------------|------------|----------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
|      | <b>1610</b> | <b>537</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CCG-&gt;CTG</b> | <b>P-&gt;L</b> |
| cox2 | <b>71</b>   | <b>24</b>  | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TCT-&gt;TTT</b> | <b>S-&gt;F</b> |
|      | <b>161</b>  | <b>54</b>  | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TCA-&gt;TTA</b> | <b>S-&gt;L</b> |
|      | <b>163</b>  | <b>55</b>  | <b>1</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CGG-&gt;TGG</b> | <b>R-&gt;W</b> |
|      | <b>253</b>  | <b>85</b>  | <b>1</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CGG-&gt;TGG</b> | <b>R-&gt;W</b> |
|      | <b>278</b>  | <b>93</b>  | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CCG-&gt;CTG</b> | <b>P-&gt;L</b> |
|      | <b>379</b>  | <b>127</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CGG-&gt;TGG</b> | <b>R-&gt;W</b> |
|      | <b>488</b>  | <b>163</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>ACG-&gt;ATG</b> | <b>T-&gt;M</b> |
|      | <b>626</b>  | <b>209</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TCA-&gt;TTA</b> | <b>S-&gt;L</b> |
|      | <b>668</b>  | <b>223</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>ACC-&gt;ATC</b> | <b>T-&gt;I</b> |
|      | <b>677</b>  | <b>226</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TCG-&gt;TTG</b> | <b>S-&gt;L</b> |
|      | <b>766</b>  | <b>256</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TCG-&gt;TTG</b> | <b>S-&gt;L</b> |
|      | <b>781</b>  | <b>263</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TCG-&gt;TTG</b> | <b>S-&gt;L</b> |
| cox3 | <b>245</b>  | <b>82</b>  | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CCT-&gt;CTT</b> | <b>P-&gt;L</b> |
|      | <b>289</b>  | <b>97</b>  | <b>1</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CTT-&gt;TTT</b> | <b>L-&gt;F</b> |
|      | <b>298</b>  | <b>100</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CTT-&gt;TTT</b> | <b>L-&gt;F</b> |
|      | <b>304</b>  | <b>102</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CGG-&gt;TGG</b> | <b>R-&gt;W</b> |
|      | <b>311</b>  | <b>104</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TCT-&gt;TTT</b> | <b>S-&gt;F</b> |
|      | <b>314</b>  | <b>105</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TCT-&gt;TTT</b> | <b>S-&gt;F</b> |
|      | <b>388</b>  | <b>130</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CGG-&gt;TGG</b> | <b>R-&gt;W</b> |
|      | <b>419</b>  | <b>140</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CCC-&gt;CTC</b> | <b>P-&gt;L</b> |
|      | <b>512</b>  | <b>171</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TCA-&gt;TTA</b> | <b>S-&gt;L</b> |
|      | <b>566</b>  | <b>189</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TCC-&gt;TTC</b> | <b>S-&gt;F</b> |
|      | <b>653</b>  | <b>218</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TCG-&gt;TTG</b> | <b>S-&gt;L</b> |
|      | <b>754</b>  | <b>252</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CGG-&gt;TGG</b> | <b>R-&gt;W</b> |
|      | <b>764</b>  | <b>255</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CCA-&gt;CTA</b> | <b>P-&gt;L</b> |
| matR | <b>1844</b> | <b>615</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TCA-&gt;TTA</b> | <b>S-&gt;L</b> |
|      | <b>1826</b> | <b>609</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CCA-&gt;CTA</b> | <b>P-&gt;L</b> |
|      | <b>1787</b> | <b>596</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CCG-&gt;CTG</b> | <b>P-&gt;L</b> |
|      | <b>1756</b> | <b>586</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CAC-&gt;TAC</b> | <b>H-&gt;Y</b> |
|      | <b>1720</b> | <b>574</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CGC-&gt;TGC</b> | <b>R-&gt;C</b> |
|      | <b>1700</b> | <b>567</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CCT-&gt;CTT</b> | <b>P-&gt;L</b> |
|      | <b>1679</b> | <b>560</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TCC-&gt;TTC</b> | <b>S-&gt;F</b> |
|      | <b>1545</b> | <b>515</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CCC-&gt;CCT</b> | <b>P-&gt;P</b> |
|      | <b>413</b>  | <b>138</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TCG-&gt;TTG</b> | <b>S-&gt;L</b> |
|      | <b>326</b>  | <b>109</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CCA-&gt;CTA</b> | <b>P-&gt;L</b> |
|      | <b>236</b>  | <b>79</b>  | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TCC-&gt;TTC</b> | <b>S-&gt;F</b> |
|      | <b>193</b>  | <b>65</b>  | <b>1</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CCC-&gt;TCC</b> | <b>P-&gt;S</b> |
|      | <b>147</b>  | <b>49</b>  | <b>3</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TTC-&gt;TTT</b> | <b>F-&gt;F</b> |
|      | <b>43</b>   | <b>15</b>  | <b>1</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CCC-&gt;TCC</b> | <b>P-&gt;S</b> |
|      | <b>32</b>   | <b>11</b>  | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TCC-&gt;TTC</b> | <b>S-&gt;F</b> |
| mttB | <b>23</b>   | <b>8</b>   | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CCG-&gt;CTG</b> | <b>P-&gt;L</b> |
|      | <b>56</b>   | <b>19</b>  | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TCC-&gt;TTC</b> | <b>S-&gt;F</b> |
|      | <b>61</b>   | <b>21</b>  | <b>1</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CGG-&gt;TGG</b> | <b>R-&gt;W</b> |
|      | <b>97</b>   | <b>33</b>  | <b>1</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CGT-&gt;TGT</b> | <b>R-&gt;C</b> |
|      | <b>109</b>  | <b>37</b>  | <b>1</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CCG-&gt;TCG</b> | <b>P-&gt;S</b> |
|      | <b>125</b>  | <b>42</b>  | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TCT-&gt;TTT</b> | <b>S-&gt;F</b> |
|      | <b>128</b>  | <b>43</b>  | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CCA-&gt;CTA</b> | <b>P-&gt;L</b> |
|      | <b>181</b>  | <b>61</b>  | <b>1</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>CGT-&gt;TGT</b> | <b>R-&gt;C</b> |
|      | <b>191</b>  | <b>64</b>  | <b>2</b> | <b>C-&gt;T</b> | <b>TCA-&gt;TTA</b> | <b>S-&gt;L</b> |

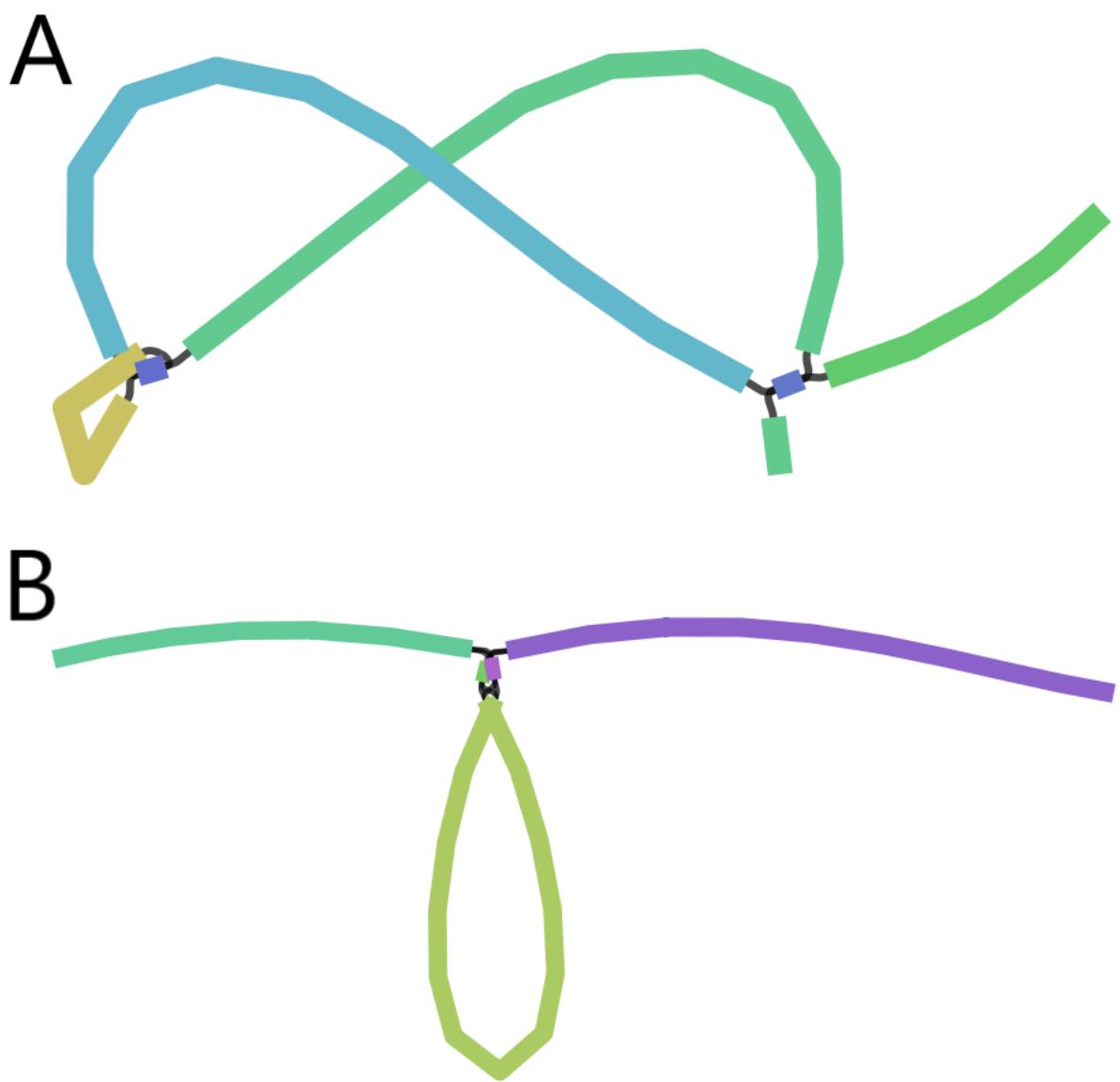
|      |      |     |   |      |          |      |
|------|------|-----|---|------|----------|------|
|      | 203  | 68  | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|      | 205  | 69  | 1 | C->T | CCG->TCG | P->S |
|      | 255  | 85  | 3 | C->T | CCC->CCT | P->P |
|      | 265  | 89  | 1 | C->T | CAT->TAT | H->Y |
|      | 334  | 112 | 1 | C->T | CAT->TAT | H->Y |
|      | 349  | 117 | 1 | C->T | CGC->TGC | R->C |
|      | 356  | 119 | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|      | 379  | 127 | 1 | C->T | CCC->TCC | P->S |
|      | 410  | 137 | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 450  | 150 | 3 | C->T | ATC->ATT | I->I |
|      | 475  | 159 | 1 | C->T | CAT->TAT | H->Y |
|      | 500  | 167 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|      | 508  | 170 | 1 | C->T | CCA->TCA | P->S |
|      | 544  | 182 | 1 | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|      | 551  | 184 | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 557  | 186 | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 613  | 205 | 1 | C->T | CCG->TCG | P->S |
|      | 619  | 207 | 1 | C->T | CTC->TTC | L->F |
|      | 670  | 224 | 1 | C->T | CCT->TCT | P->S |
|      | 707  | 236 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 716  | 239 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
| nad1 | 215  | 72  | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|      | 265  | 89  | 1 | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|      | 308  | 103 | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|      | 376  | 126 | 1 | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|      | 436  | 146 | 1 | C->T | CCT->TCT | P->S |
|      | 490  | 164 | 1 | C->T | CCC->UCC | P->S |
|      | 493  | 165 | 1 | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|      | 500  | 167 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|      | 536  | 179 | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|      | 635  | 212 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 937  | 313 | 1 | C->T | CCC->TCC | P->S |
|      | 928  | 310 | 1 | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|      | 898  | 300 | 1 | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|      | 802  | 268 | 1 | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|      | 789  | 263 | 3 | C->T | ATC->ATT | I->I |
|      | 779  | 260 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 755  | 252 | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
| nad2 | 1285 | 429 | 1 | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|      | 1255 | 419 | 1 | C->T | CCA->TCA | P->S |
|      | 1136 | 379 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|      | 1067 | 356 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 1037 | 346 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 967  | 323 | 1 | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|      | 937  | 313 | 1 | C->T | CAT->TAT | H->Y |
|      | 818  | 273 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 809  | 270 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 797  | 266 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 686  | 229 | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|      | 671  | 224 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |

|       |      |     |   |      |          |      |
|-------|------|-----|---|------|----------|------|
|       | 26   | 9   | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|       | 232  | 78  | 1 | C->T | CTT->TTT | L->F |
|       | 317  | 106 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|       | 320  | 107 | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|       | 344  | 115 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|       | 350  | 117 | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|       | 376  | 126 | 1 | C->T | CGC->TGC | R->C |
|       | 410  | 137 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|       | 437  | 146 | 2 | C->T | CCT->CTT | P->L |
|       | 506  | 169 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
| nad3  | 5    | 2   | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|       | 44   | 15  | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|       | 62   | 21  | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|       | 80   | 27  | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|       | 208  | 70  | 1 | C->T | CCT->TTT | P->L |
|       | 209  | 70  | 2 | C->T | CCT->TTT | P->L |
|       | 215  | 72  | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|       | 247  | 83  | 1 | C->T | CCT->TCT | P->S |
|       | 275  | 92  | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|       | 317  | 106 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|       | 344  | 115 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|       | 349  | 117 | 1 | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
| nad4  | 1430 | 477 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|       | 433  | 145 | 1 | C->T | CTT->TTT | L->F |
|       | 416  | 139 | 2 | C->T | CCT->CTT | P->L |
|       | 403  | 135 | 1 | C->T | CGC->TGC | R->C |
|       | 376  | 126 | 1 | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|       | 368  | 123 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|       | 362  | 121 | 2 | C->T | ACA->ATA | T->I |
|       | 261  | 87  | 3 | C->T | GAC->GAT | D->D |
|       | 197  | 66  | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|       | 166  | 56  | 1 | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|       | 158  | 53  | 2 | C->T | CCT->CTT | P->L |
|       | 107  | 36  | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|       | 77   | 26  | 2 | C->T | CCT->CTT | P->L |
|       | 74   | 25  | 2 | C->T | ACT->ATT | T->I |
|       | 29   | 10  | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
| nad4L | 251  | 84  | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|       | 167  | 56  | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|       | 158  | 53  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|       | 149  | 50  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|       | 128  | 43  | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|       | 101  | 34  | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|       | 80   | 27  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|       | 56   | 19  | 2 | C->T | CCT->CTT | P->L |
|       | 25   | 9   | 1 | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|       | 17   | 6   | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|       | 11   | 4   | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
| nad5  | 1318 | 440 | 1 | C->T | CTA->TTA | L->L |
|       | 1310 | 437 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |

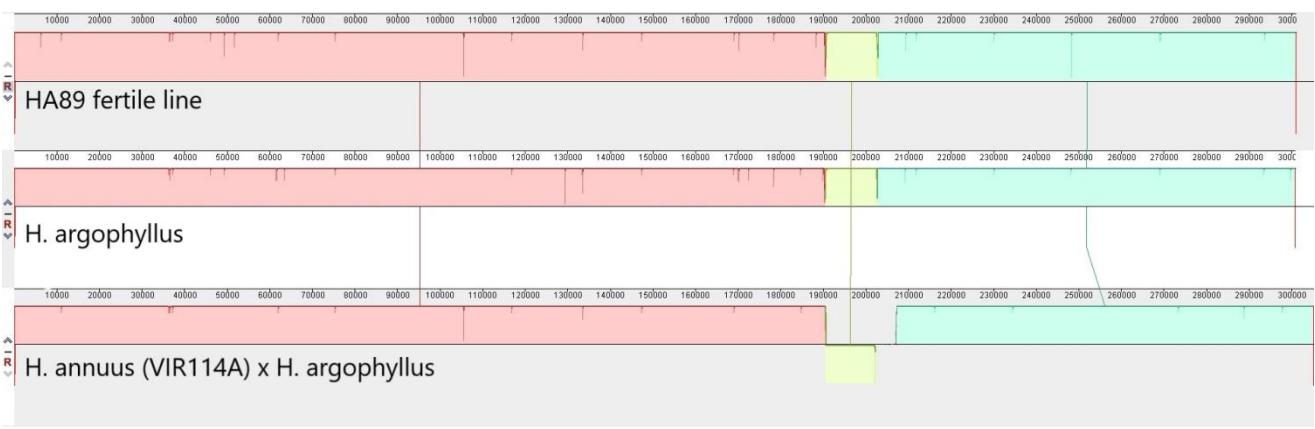
|      |      |     |   |      |          |      |
|------|------|-----|---|------|----------|------|
|      | 1184 | 395 | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 835  | 279 | 1 | C->T | CCA->TCA | P->S |
|      | 725  | 242 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 713  | 238 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|      | 689  | 230 | 2 | C->T | GCT->GTT | A->V |
|      | 676  | 226 | 1 | C->T | CTT->TTT | L->F |
|      | 631  | 211 | 1 | C->T | CGC->TGC | R->C |
|      | 629  | 210 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 548  | 183 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|      | 539  | 180 | 2 | C->T | CCT->CTT | P->L |
|      | 398  | 133 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 374  | 125 | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 359  | 120 | 2 | C->T | CCT->TTT | P->F |
|      | 358  | 120 | 1 | C->T | CCT->TTT | P->F |
|      | 272  | 91  | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|      | 242  | 81  | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|      | 155  | 52  | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|      | 1982 | 661 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|      | 1942 | 648 | 2 | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|      | 1940 | 647 | 1 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 1919 | 640 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 1586 | 529 | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 1565 | 522 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 1556 | 519 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 1526 | 509 | 2 | C->T | ACC->ATC | T->I |
|      | 1466 | 489 | 2 | C->T | CCC->CTC | P->L |
| nad6 | 569  | 190 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 463  | 155 | 1 | C->T | CCT->TCT | P->S |
|      | 446  | 149 | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|      | 191  | 64  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 169  | 57  | 1 | C->T | CAT->TAT | H->Y |
|      | 161  | 54  | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 103  | 35  | 1 | C->T | CGC->TGC | R->C |
|      | 95   | 32  | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 89   | 30  | 2 | C->T | CCC->TTC | P->F |
|      | 88   | 30  | 1 | C->T | CCC->TTC | P->F |
| nad7 | 1154 | 385 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 1112 | 371 | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 1091 | 364 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 1076 | 359 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 1067 | 356 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|      | 1045 | 349 | 1 | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|      | 1038 | 346 | 3 | C->T | CCC->CCT | P->P |
|      | 932  | 311 | 2 | C->T | CCT->CTT | P->L |
|      | 764  | 255 | 2 | C->T | CCT->CTT | P->L |
|      | 697  | 233 | 1 | C->T | CGC->TGC | R->C |
|      | 668  | 223 | 2 | C->T | CCT->TTT | P->F |
|      | 667  | 223 | 1 | C->T | CCT->TTT | P->F |
|      | 662  | 221 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|      | 652  | 218 | 1 | C->T | CAT->TAT | H->Y |

|       |     |     |   |      |          |      |
|-------|-----|-----|---|------|----------|------|
|       | 626 | 209 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|       | 512 | 171 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|       | 467 | 156 | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|       | 317 | 106 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|       | 278 | 93  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|       | 269 | 90  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|       | 250 | 84  | 1 | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|       | 185 | 62  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|       | 178 | 60  | 1 | C->T | CAT->TAT | H->Y |
|       | 137 | 46  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|       | 83  | 28  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|       | 77  | 26  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|       | 45  | 15  | 3 | C->T | TTC->TTT | F->F |
|       | 38  | 13  | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
| nad9  | 92  | 31  | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
|       | 113 | 38  | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|       | 167 | 56  | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|       | 190 | 64  | 1 | C->T | CAT->TAT | H->Y |
|       | 298 | 100 | 1 | C->T | CCG->TCG | P->S |
|       | 311 | 104 | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|       | 328 | 110 | 1 | C->T | CGG->TGG | R->W |
|       | 368 | 123 | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|       | 398 | 133 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|       | 439 | 147 | 1 | C->T | CTT->TTT | L->F |
|       | 539 | 180 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |
| rpl10 | 239 | 80  | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|       | 180 | 60  | 3 | C->T | ACC->ACT | T->T |
|       | 134 | 45  | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|       | 101 | 34  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|       | 83  | 28  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
| rpl16 | 185 | 62  | 2 | C->T | ACT->ATT | T->I |
|       | 313 | 105 | 1 | C->T | TCA->TTA | L->F |
|       | 488 | 163 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
| rpl5  | 521 | 174 | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|       | 518 | 173 | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|       | 169 | 57  | 1 | C->T | CCG->TCG | P->S |
|       | 92  | 31  | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|       | 59  | 20  | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|       | 47  | 16  | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|       | 35  | 12  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
| rps12 | 71  | 24  | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|       | 100 | 34  | 1 | C->T | CGC->TGC | R->C |
|       | 104 | 35  | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|       | 112 | 38  | 1 | C->T | CCA->TCA | P->S |
|       | 146 | 49  | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|       | 196 | 66  | 1 | C->T | CAC->TAC | H->Y |
|       | 221 | 74  | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|       | 269 | 90  | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|       | 284 | 95  | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
| rps13 | 26  | 9   | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |

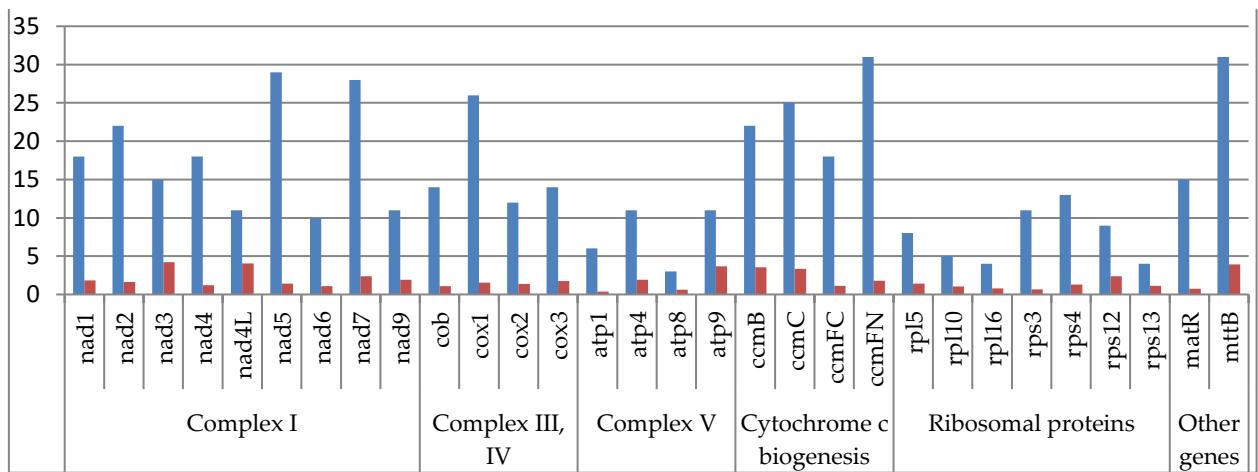
|      |      |     |   |      |          |      |
|------|------|-----|---|------|----------|------|
|      | 56   | 19  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 100  | 34  | 1 | C->T | CGT->TGT | R->C |
|      | 287  | 96  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
| rps3 | 86   | 29  | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 120  | 40  | 3 | C->T | TTC->TTT | F->F |
|      | 506  | 169 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 710  | 237 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|      | 1019 | 340 | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 1349 | 450 | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|      | 1376 | 459 | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|      | 1487 | 496 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 1573 | 525 | 1 | C->T | CCT->TCT | P->S |
|      | 1604 | 535 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
| rps4 | 184  | 62  | 1 | C->T | CCC->TCC | P->S |
|      | 193  | 65  | 1 | C->T | CAT->TAT | H->Y |
|      | 257  | 86  | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 266  | 89  | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 278  | 93  | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|      | 290  | 97  | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|      | 335  | 112 | 2 | C->T | CCG->CTG | P->L |
|      | 461  | 154 | 2 | C->T | TCC->TTC | S->F |
|      | 479  | 160 | 2 | C->T | TCA->TTA | S->L |
|      | 905  | 302 | 2 | C->T | TCG->TTG | S->L |
|      | 916  | 306 | 1 | C->T | CAT->TAT | H->Y |
|      | 926  | 309 | 2 | C->T | CCA->CTA | P->L |
|      | 941  | 314 | 2 | C->T | TCT->TTT | S->F |



**Figure S1.** Manually curated final assembly graphs of A) *H. argophyllus* and B) *H. annuus* VIR114A x *H. argophyllus* hybrid visualized using Bandage software. All the contigs displayed are part of the mitochondrial master circle, but the links between some contigs are absent in the graphs (low-coverage regions, which were checked by PCR and reads remapping). The displayed circles are the sub-circle structures. Such sub-circle structures can be resolved in the final graph, which will look like one straight line.



**Figure S2.** The progressive MAUVE alignment of complete mitogenomes: *H. annuus* fertile line HA89 (MG735191.1 NCBI accession), *H. argophyllus* and the hybrid (*H. annuus* VIR114A x *H. argophyllus*)



**Figure S3.** The absolute number of RNA editing substitutions per gene (blue bars) and the relative number of RNA editing substitutions by gene length normalized to 100 bp (red bars) revealed by RNAseq reads mapping