

Table S1. List of environmental covariates for digital soil mapping.

Type of index	Covariate name (abbreviation)	Definition	Reference
Terrain indices	Altitude (DEM)	Height over sea level	
	Slope	Gradient of line is changing of elevation in the direction and steepness	
	Aspect (ASP)	Direction of the line of the steepest descent	
	Curvature	The degree to which a curve deviates from a straight line	[77]
	Plan curvature (Plancurv)	Rate of change of aspect along a contour	
	Profile curvature (Profcurv)	Rate of change of slope down a slope line	
	Convergence	Highlights the convergent areas as channels and divergent areas as ridges.	
	Analytical hillshade	Angle between the surface and the incoming light beams	[50]
	Channel network	The interpolated channel network base level elevations	[77]
	Vertical distance to channel network (VDTCN)	Calculates the vertical distance to a channel network base level	[50]
	Topographic roughness (TRI)	Measures terrain ruggedness	
	Stream power (SPI)	A measure of the topographic control on the sediment transport (USLE's LS factor)	[78]
	Topographic wetness index (TWI)	A measure of the topographic control on soil wetness or the ratio	
	Multi-resolution valley bottom flatness index (MRVBF)	Measure of flatness and lowness	
	Multi-resolution of ridge top flatness index (MRRTF)	Measure of flatness and lowness	[77]
	Topographic position (TPI)	Difference between a cell elevation value and the average elevation of the neighborhood around that cell	[50]
	Mass balance (MBI)	Balance between soil mass deposited and eroded	
	Wind effect	Dimensionless index indicating areas exposed to wind	[79]
	Valley depth	The vertical distance to a channel network base level	
	Relative slope position (RSP)	The position of one point relative	[50]
Terrain surface texture (Texture)	The geometrical irregularities present at a surface or the nested-means terrain classification		
Remote sensing	Salinity (SI)	$\sqrt{B2 \times B4}$	
	Salinity1	$B2/B4$	
	Salinity2	$(B2-B4)/(B2+B4)$	
	Salinity3	$(B3 \times B4)/B2$	
	Salinity4	$(B2 \times B4)/B3$	[80]
	Salinity5	$(B2 \times B4)/B3$	
	Salinity6	$(B4 \times B8A)/B3$	
	Normalized difference salinity (NDSI)	$(B4-B8A)/(B4+B8A)$	
	Salinity Index-T (SI-T)	$(B4/B8A)/100$	
	(SI1)	$\sqrt{B3^2 + B4^2 + B8A^2}$	[81]
	(SI2)	$\sqrt{B3^2 + B4^2}$	[82]
	Soil moisture monitoring (SMMI)	$\sqrt{B8A^2 + B11^2} / \sqrt{2}$	
	Visible and shortwave drought (VSDI)	$1-(B12+B4-2 \times B2)$	
	Normalized difference water (NDWI)	$(B8A-B11)/(B8A+B11)$	[83]
	Redness (RI)	$(B4)^2/(B3)^2$	
	Brightness (BI)	$\sqrt{(B4^2 + B3^2 + B2^2)} / 3$	
	Second brightness (BI2)	$\sqrt{(B4^2 + B3^2 + B8A^2)} / 3$	
	Carbonate (CaI)	$B4/B3$	[84]
	Ferrous (FeI)	$B4/SWIR1$	
	Clay (ClayI)	$SWIR1/SWIR2$	
	Saturation (SI)	$(B4-B2)/(B4+B2)$	
	Coloration (CI)	$(B4-B3)/(B4+B3)$	
	Hue (HI)	$(2 \times B4-B2)/(B4+B2)$	[83]
	Grain size (GSI)	$(B4-B2)/(B4+B3+B2)$	
	Normalized difference (GeoI)	$(SWIR1-SWIR2)/(SWIR1+SWIR2)$	
	Normalized difference (CalcI)	$(SWIR1-B3)/(SWIR1+B3)$	
	Intensity1	$(B3+B4)/2$	
	Intensity2	$(B3+B4+B8A)/2$	[80]
	Infrared percentage vegetation (IPVI)	$B8 / (B8 + B4)$	
	Moisture stress (MSI)	$SWIR1/B8$	
Normalized multiband drought (NMDI)	$\frac{B8A-(B11-B12)}{B8A+(B11+B12)}$	[51]	
Normalized shortwave-infrared difference SM (NSDSI3)	$(B11-B12)/(B11+B12)$		
Perpendicular drought index 311 (PD311)		[85]	
Perpendicular drought index 322 (PD322)	$(B4-B3)/(B4+B3)$		
Enhanced vegetation (EVI)	$\frac{2.5 \times (B8A - B4)}{(B8A + 6 \times B4 - 7.5 \times B2 + 1)}$	[86]	
Normalized difference vegetation index red-edge 1 (NDVIrel)	$(B8A-B5)/(B8A+B5)$		

Normalized difference vegetation index red-edge 2 (NDVire2)	$(B8A-B6)/(B5+B6)$	
Normalized difference red-edge 1 (NDre1)	$(B6-B5)/(B6+B5)$	
Normalized difference red-edge 2 (NDre2)	$(B7-B5)/(B7+B5)$	
Triangular chlorophyll (TCIrel)	$1.2 \times (B5 - B3) - 1.5 \times (B4 - B3) \times \sqrt{\frac{B5}{B4}}$	
Transformed vegetation (TVI)	$\sqrt{\left(\frac{B8 - B4}{B8 + B4} + 0.5\right)} \times 100$	
Weighted difference vegetation (WDVI)	$B8 - (B8/B4) \times B4$	
Soil adjusted total vegetation (SATVI)	$\left(\frac{B11 - B4}{B11 + B4 + L}\right) \times (1 + L) - \frac{B12}{2}$	
Soil adjusted vegetation index (SAVI)	$\frac{(B8 - B4) \times (1 + L)}{(B8 - B4 + L)}$	[87]
Optimized soil-adjusted vegetation (OSAVI)	$(B8 - B4)/(B8 + B4 + 0.16)$	[88]
Normalized difference vegetation (NDVI)	$(B8A - B4)/(B8A + B4)$	[89]
Ratio vegetation (RVI)	$(B8/B4)$	[90]
Difference vegetation (DVI)	$(B8 - B4)$	
Green-Red vegetation (GRVI)	$(B3 - B4)/(B3 + B4)$	
Green normalized difference vegetation (GNDVI)	$(B8 - B3)/(B8 + B3)$	[86]
Modified soil adjusted vegetation (MSAVI)	$\frac{2 \times B4 + 1 - \sqrt{(2 \times B8A + 1)^2 - 8 \times (B8A - B4)}}{2}$	
Land use map		
Parent material	Geology map	
Parent material, topography, soil	Landform map	[91,92]
Groundwater quality parameters	HCO ₃ ⁻ , Cl ⁻ , SO ₄ ²⁻ , Na ⁺ , Ca ²⁺ , Mg ²⁺ , EC, pH, SAR, and TDS	

Sentinel 2 Bands: B2= Blue (492.4 nm), B3= Green (559.8 nm), B4= Red (664.6 nm), B5= Vegetation Red Edge (704.1 nm), B6 = Vegetation Red Edge (740.5 nm), B7= Vegetation Red Edge (782.8 nm), B8=NIR (832.8 nm), B8A= Narrow NIR (864.7 nm), B10=SWIR1 (1373.5 nm), B11= SWIR2 (1613.7 nm).