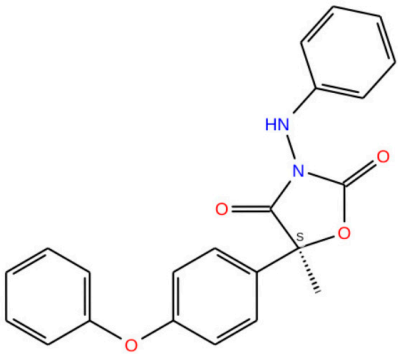
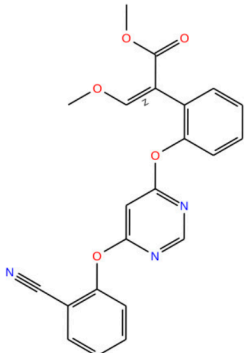
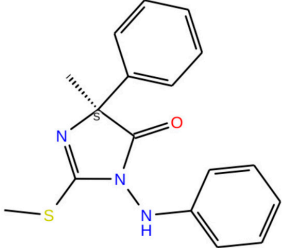
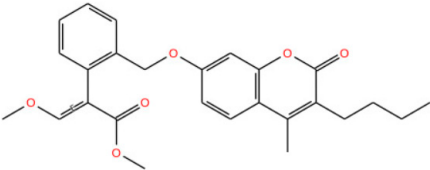
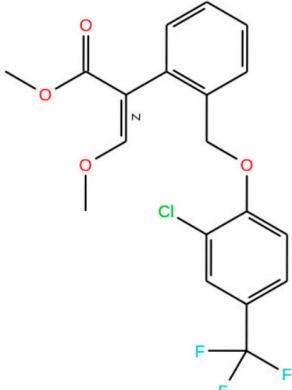
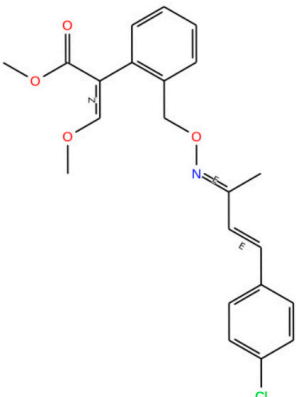
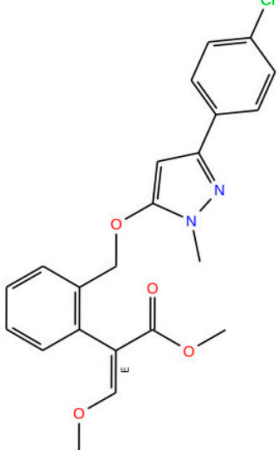
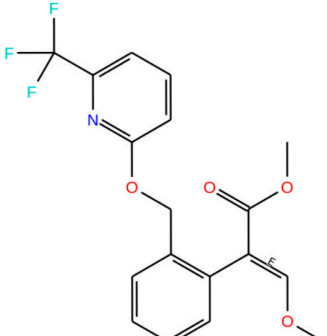
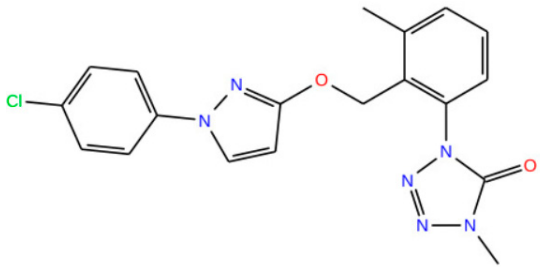
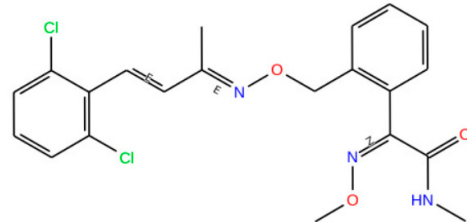
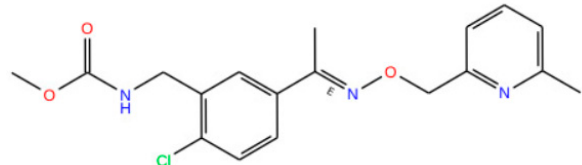
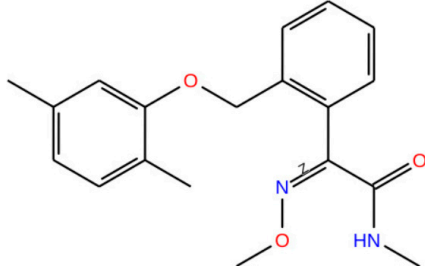
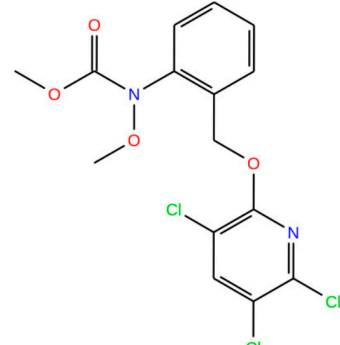


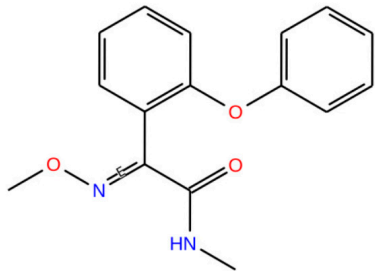
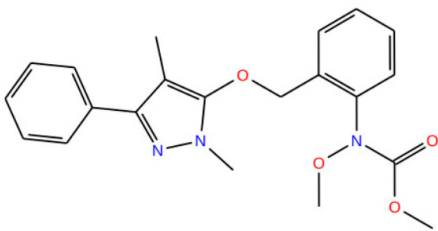
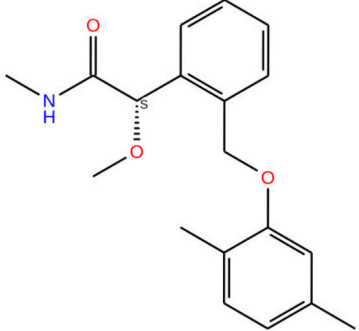
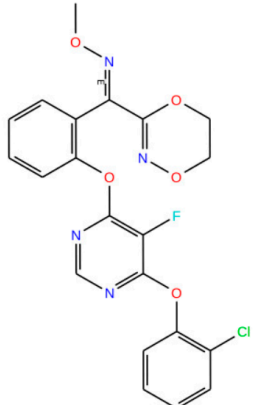
Supplementary Data

**Table S1.** Compound Information for all the fungicides.

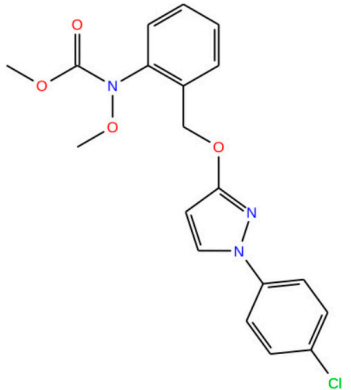
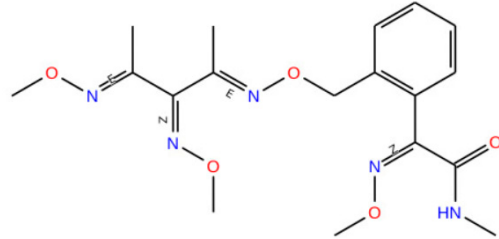
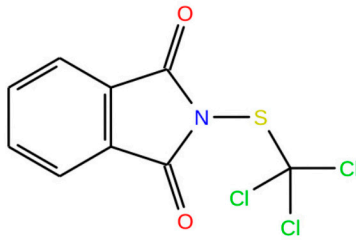
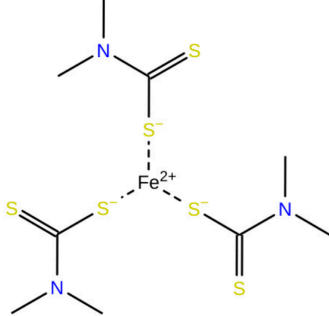
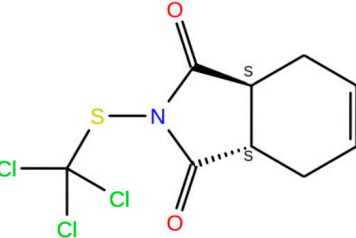
Compound #	Structure	Name
1		Famoxadone
2		Azoxystrobin
3		Fenamidone
4		Coumoxystrobin

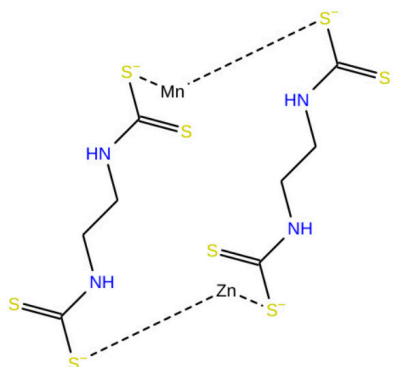
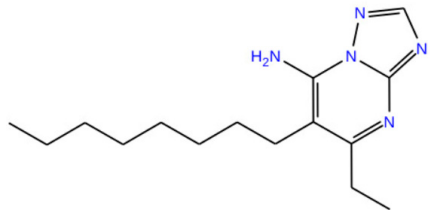
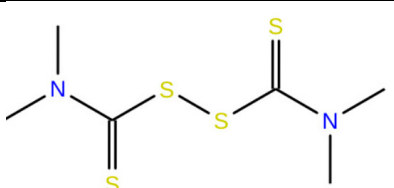
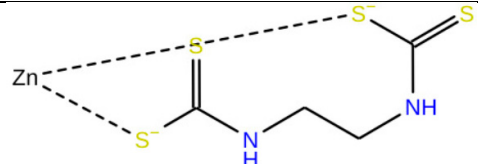
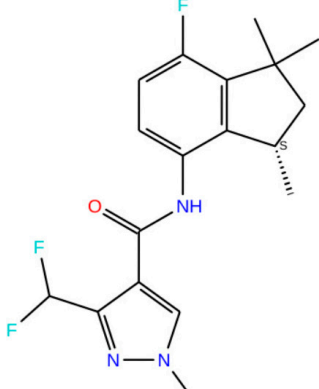
5	 <p>The chemical structure of Flufenoxystrobin features a central pyrazole ring. One pyrazole nitrogen is substituted with a 4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy group, where the trifluoromethyl group is highlighted in cyan. The other pyrazole nitrogen is substituted with a 2-(4-methoxybenzyloxy)phenyl group. The 2-position of the phenyl ring is also substituted with a (E)-2-methoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl group.</p>	Flufenoxystrobin
6	 <p>The chemical structure of Enoxastrobin consists of a pyrazole ring. One nitrogen is substituted with a 4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-methoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl group, with the chlorine atom highlighted in green. The other nitrogen is substituted with a 2-((E)-2-methoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yloxy)phenyl group.</p>	Enoxastrobin
7	 <p>The chemical structure of Pyraoxystrobin features a pyrazole ring. One nitrogen is substituted with a 4-chlorophenyl group, with the chlorine atom highlighted in green. The other nitrogen is substituted with a 2-((E)-2-methoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yloxy)phenyl group. The 2-position of the phenyl ring is also substituted with a (E)-2-methoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl group.</p>	Pyraoxystrobin
8	 <p>The chemical structure of Picoxystrobin features a pyrazole ring. One nitrogen is substituted with a 4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy group, where the trifluoromethyl group is highlighted in cyan. The other nitrogen is substituted with a 2-((E)-2-methoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yloxy)phenyl group. The 2-position of the phenyl ring is also substituted with a (E)-2-methoxy-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl group.</p>	Picoxystrobin

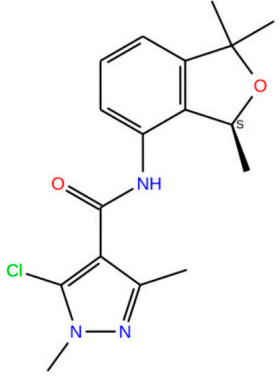
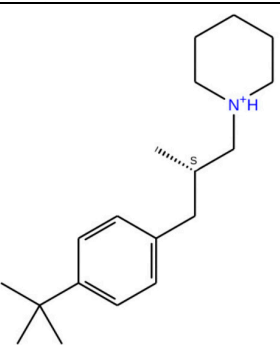
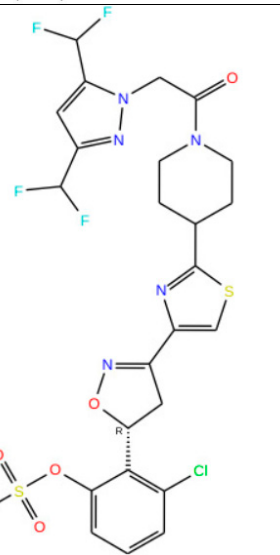
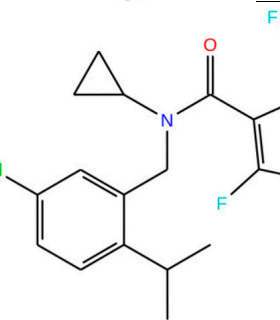
9		Metyltetraprole
10		Fenaminstrobin
11		Pyribencarb
12		Dimoxystrobin
13		Triclopyricarb

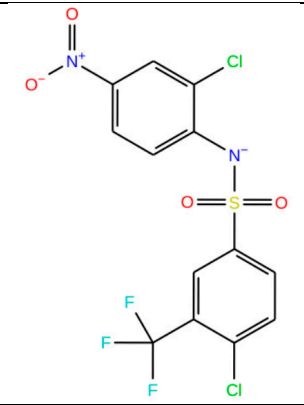
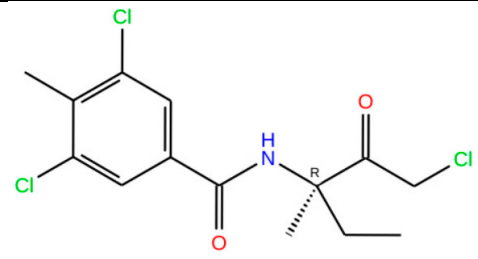
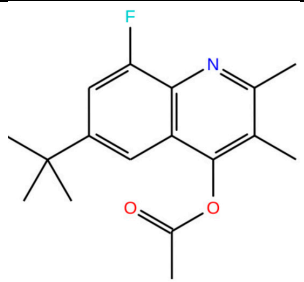
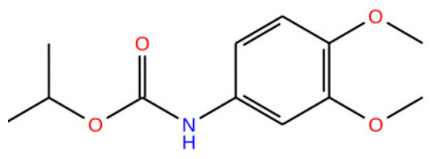
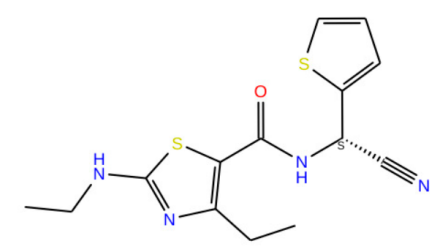
14		Metominostrobin
15		Pyrametostrobin
16		Mandestrobin
17		Fluoxastrobin

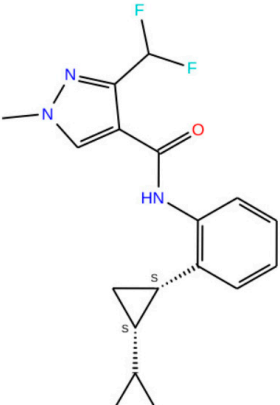
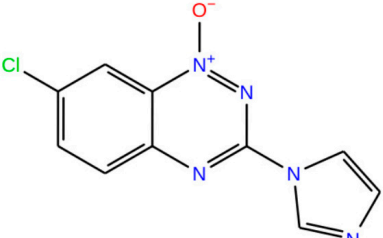
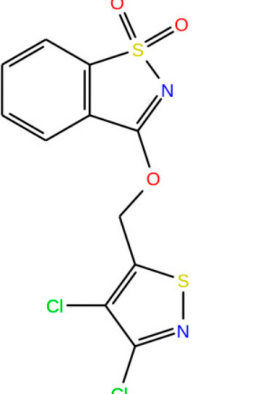
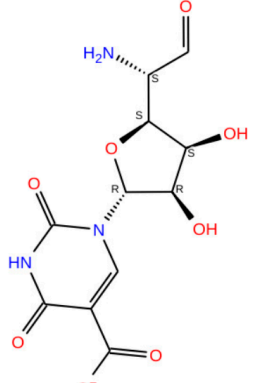


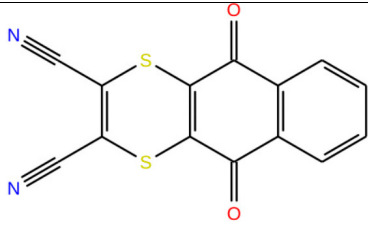
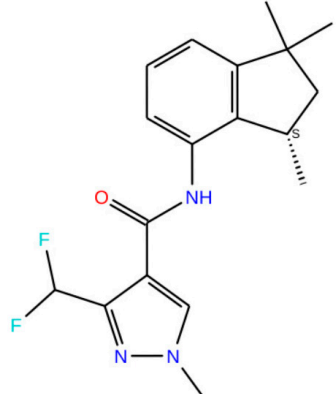
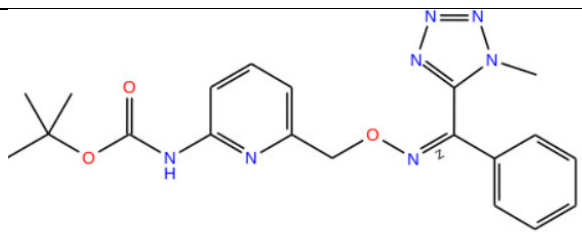
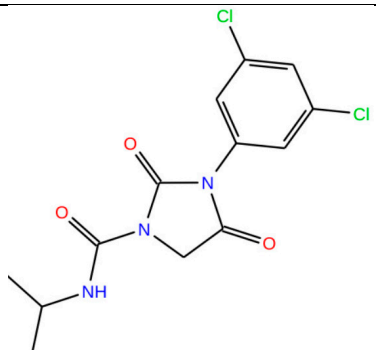
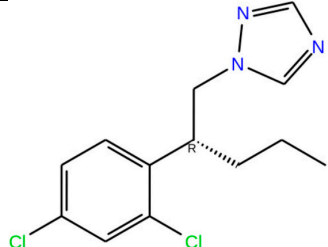
18		Pyraclostrobin
19		Orysastrobins
20		Folpet
21		Ferbam
22		Captan

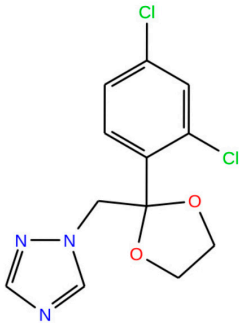
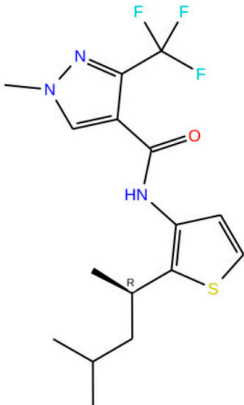
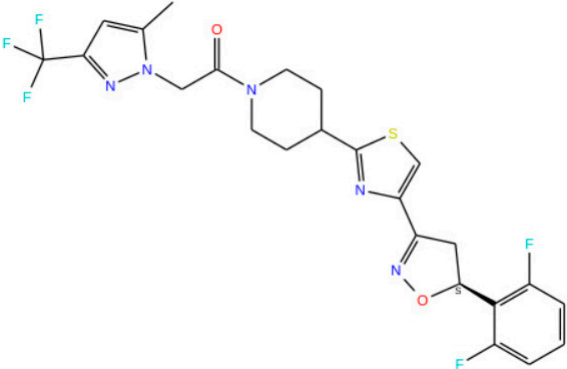
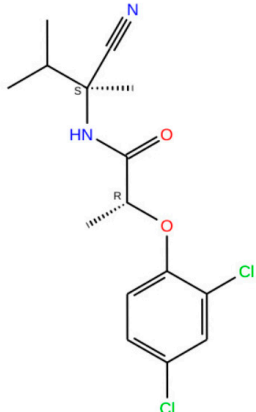
23		Mancozeb
24		Ametoctradin
25		Thiram
26		Zineb
27		Fluindapyr

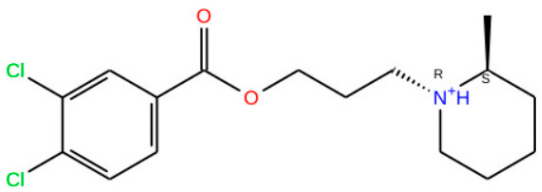
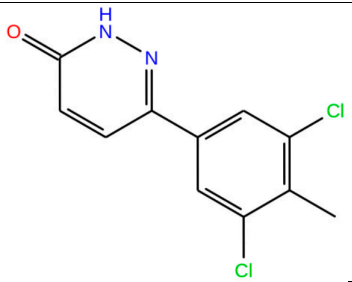
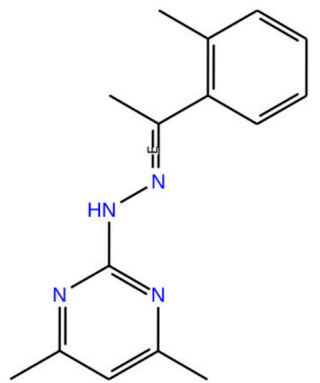
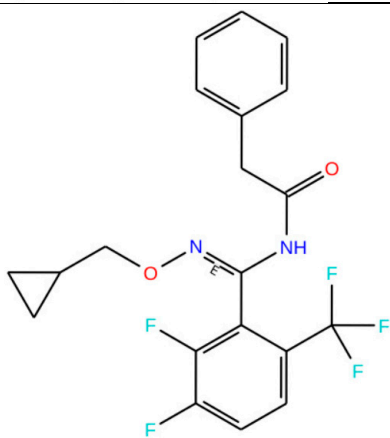
28		Furametpyr
29		Fenpropidin
30		Fluoxapiprolin
31		Isoflucypram

32		Flusulfamide
33		Zoxamide
34		Tebufloquin
35		Diethofencarb
36		Ethaboxam

37		Sedaxane
38		Triazoxide
39		Dichlobentiazox
40		Polyoxin

41		Dithianon
42		Inpyrfluxam
43		Picarbutrazox
44		Iprodione
45		Penconazole

46		Azaxonazole
47		Penthioipyrad
48		Oxathiaprolin
49		Fenoxanil

50		Piperalin
51		Diclomezine
52		Ferimzone
53		Cyflufenamid



**Table S2.** Calculated binding affinity (via docking simulations) and predicted binding affinity between 19 selected ligands and G143A-mutated cytochrome b of *Botrytis cinerea* without a validation set.

<b>Fungicide</b>	<b>Calculated Binding Affinity</b>	<b>Predicted Binding Affinity</b>
Furametpyr	-2.705	-7.218
Azaconazole	-5.702	-7.084
Penthiopyrad	-4.203	-6.899
Oxathiapiprolin	-3.960	-6.481
Triazoxide	-2.937	-6.233
Fenpropidin	-4.878	-5.989
Fenoxanil	-4.928	-5.862
Isoflucypram	-5.261	-5.737
Ametoctradin	-6.954	-5.485
Flusulfamide	-5.418	-5.410
Polyoxin	-4.119	-5.132
Diethofencarb	-1.966	-4.710
Tebufluoquin	-4.352	-4.359
Mandestrobin	-8.690	-4.224
Picarbutrazox	-0.453	-4.068
Famoxadone	-8.765	-3.443
Iprodione	-4.797	-3.353
Dithianon	-2.515	-3.347
Metominostrobin	-7.417	-2.032

**Table S3.** Calculated binding affinity (via docking simulations) and predicted binding affinity between 19 selected ligands and G143A-mutated cytochrome b of *Botrytis cinerea* for QSAR model with a validation set.

<b>Fungicide</b>	<b>Calculated Binding Affinity</b>	<b>Predicted Binding Affinity</b>
Penthiopyrad	-4.203	-6.652
Isoflucypram	-5.261	-6.601
Oxathiapiprolin	-3.960	-6.351
Azaconazole	-5.702	-6.137
Furametpyr	-2.705	-6.077
Flusulfamide	-5.418	-5.391
Fenoxanil	-4.928	-5.288
Triazoxide	-2.937	-5.241
Fenpropidin	-4.878	-5.115
Iprodione	-4.797	-4.581
Tebufluoquin	-4.352	-4.436
Ametoctradin	-6.954	-4.396
Polyoxin	-4.119	-4.141
Diethofencarb	-1.966	-3.925
Famoxadone	-8.765	-3.726
Picarbutrazox	-0.453	-3.643
Dithianon	-2.515	-3.639
Mandestrobin	-8.690	-3.244
Metominostrobin	-7.417	-1.958

**Table S4.** Calculated binding affinity (via docking simulations) and predicted binding affinity between 17 selected ligands and G143A-mutated cytochrome b of *Plasmopara viticola* without a validation set.

<b>Fungicide</b>	<b>Calculated Binding Affinity</b>	<b>Predicted Binding Affinity</b>
Fluindapyr	-5.424	-8.091
Furametpyr	-4.667	-6.826
Fenpropidin	-4.410	-6.714
Fluoxapiprolin	-2.857	-6.600
Isoflucypram	-1.367	-6.354
Flusulfamide	-5.110	-5.920
Ametoctradin	-6.299	-5.824
Tebufloquin	0	-5.767
Diethofencarb	-3.406	-5.649
Ethaboxam	-5.662	-4.842
Famoxadone	-6.238	-4.785
Triazoxide	0	-4.617
Mandestrobin	-7.393	-4.611
Polyoxin	-3.621	-4.568
Dithianon	0	-4.306
Dimoxystrobin	-7.548	-4.034
Picarbutrazox	-4.188	-2.413

**Table S5.** Calculated binding affinity (via docking simulations) and predicted binding affinity between 17 selected ligands and G143A-mutated cytochrome b of *Plasmopara viticola* by using the QSAR model with a validation set.

<b>Fungicide</b>	<b>Calculated Binding Affinity</b>	<b>Predicted Binding Affinity</b>
Fluindapyr	-5.424	-7.845
Furametpyr	-4.667	-6.300
Flusulfamide	-5.110	-6.275
Isoflucypram	-1.367	-6.054
Fenpropidin	-4.410	-5.903
Diethofencarb	-3.406	-5.608
Tebufloquin	0	-5.436
Fluoxapiprolin	-2.857	-5.307
Triazoxide	0	-4.943
Ametoctradin	-6.299	-4.740
Ethaboxam	-5.662	-4.672
Dithianon	0	-4.287
Polyoxin	-3.621	-4.257
Famoxadone	-6.238	-4.117
Mandestrobin	-7.393	-3.989
Dimoxystrobin	-7.548	-3.157
Picarbutrazox	-4.188	-2.351

QSAR Data for Botrytis cinerea

Model Report						
Model Code	Score	S.D.	R <sup>2</sup>	RMSE	Q <sup>2</sup>	Q <sup>2</sup> MW (Null Hypothesis)
pls_19	0.5892	2.1184	0.6378	2.1419	0.6172	-0.0635
kpls_radial_19	0.5595	1.8525	0.7110	2.1152	0.6267	-0.0635
kpls_dendritic_19	0.5593	1.6052	0.7830	2.0310	0.6558	-0.0635
kpls_desc_19	0.5544	1.9419	0.6956	2.1414	0.6174	-0.0635
kpls_linear_19	0.5219	1.6506	0.7706	2.1168	0.6261	-0.0635
kpls_radial_39	0.4979	1.9519	0.6875	2.2512	0.5641	-1.2909
kpls_dendritic_34	0.4899	1.7542	0.7610	2.1877	0.5655	-0.5910
kpls_linear_34	0.4792	1.7329	0.7668	2.2016	0.5600	-0.5910
kpls_radial_16	0.4760	1.9404	0.7073	2.2709	0.5352	-1.2336
kpls_dendritic_44	0.4308	1.4941	0.8236	2.2315	0.5745	0.1264

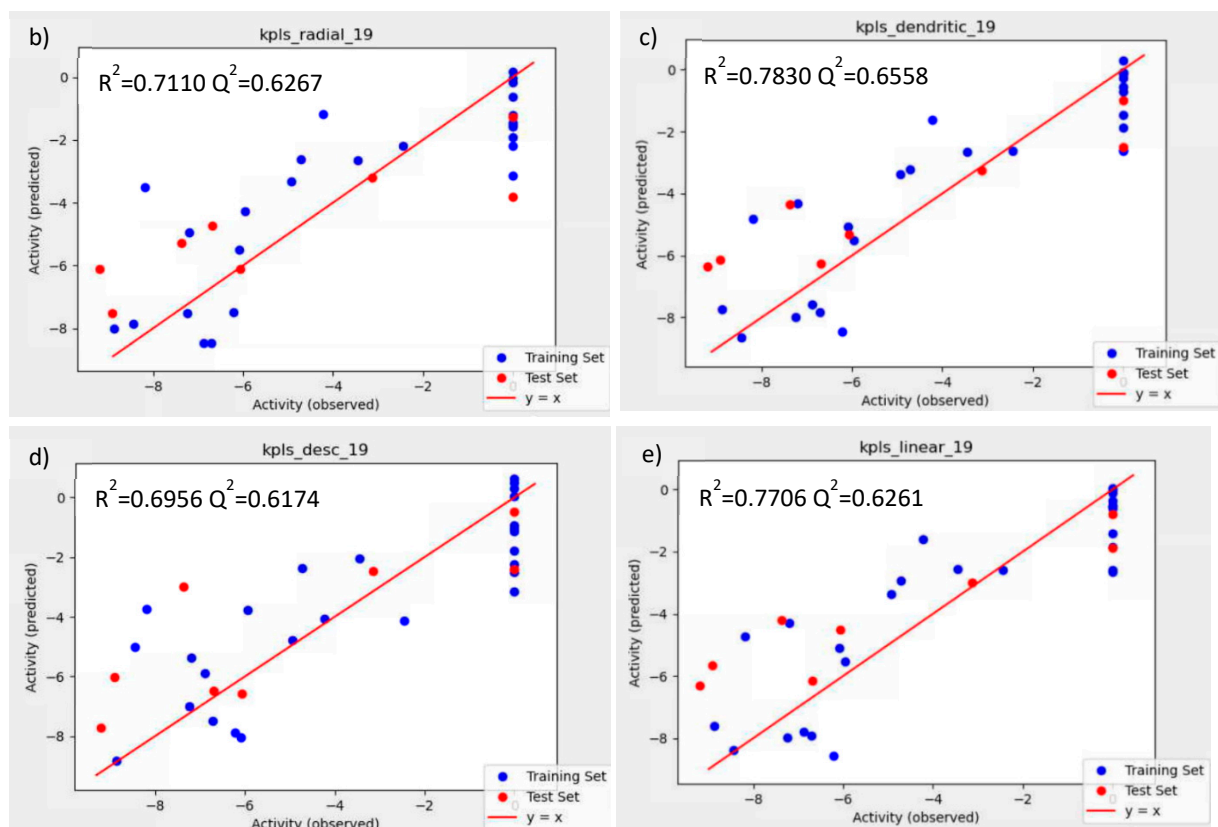
**Figure S1.** Top 10-ranked QSAR models without a validation set for (fungicides used in) *Botrytis cinerea*.

b) Training Set					c) Training Set				
S.D.	R <sup>2</sup>	RMSE	Q <sup>2</sup>		S.D.	R <sup>2</sup>	RMSE	Q <sup>2</sup>	
1.8525	0.7110	2.1152	0.6267		1.6052	0.7830	2.0310	0.6558	
Optimum number of factors = 1					Optimum number of factors = 1				
ID Set	Y(Obs)	Y(Pred)	Error	Name	ID Set	Y(Obs)	Y(Pred)	Error	Name
1 train	0.0000	-0.6358	-0.6358	Azoxystrobin	1 train	0.0000	-0.0943	-0.0943	Azoxystrobin
2 train	0.0000	-0.0303	-0.0303	Coumoxystrobin	2 train	0.0000	-0.1075	-0.1075	Coumoxystrobin
3 train	-4.2340	-1.1916	3.0424	Dimoxystrobin	3 train	-4.2340	-1.6236	2.6104	Dimoxystrobin
4 test	0.0000	-1.2766	-1.2766	Enoxastrobin	4 test	0.0000	-0.9813	-0.9813	Enoxastrobin
5 train	-5.9500	-4.2829	1.6671	Fenamidone	5 train	-5.9500	-5.5197	0.4303	Fenamidone
6 train	0.0000	-0.1511	-0.1511	Fenaminstrobin	6 train	0.0000	-0.6974	-0.6974	Fenaminstrobin
7 train	0.0000	-1.4393	-1.4393	Fluoxastrobin	7 train	0.0000	0.3008	0.3008	Fluoxastrobin
8 train	0.0000	-3.1365	-3.1365	Metyltetraprole	8 train	0.0000	-2.5778	-2.5778	Metyltetraprole
9 train	0.0000	0.1815	0.1815	Orysastrobin	9 train	0.0000	-0.1490	-0.1490	Orysastrobin
10 train	-8.2000	-3.5157	4.6843	Picoxystrobin	10 train	-8.2000	-4.8191	3.3809	Picoxystrobin
11 train	-3.4420	-2.6442	0.7978	Pyraclastrobin	11 train	-3.4420	-2.6495	0.7925	Pyraclastrobin
12 train	0.0000	-1.5631	-1.5631	pyrametostrobin	12 train	0.0000	-0.5525	-0.5525	pyrametostrobin
13 train	-4.7170	-2.6272	2.0898	Pyraoxystrobin	13 train	-4.7170	-3.2325	1.4845	Pyraoxystrobin
14 train	-8.4460	-7.8597	0.5863	Pyribencarb	14 train	-8.4460	-8.6584	-0.2124	Pyribencarb
15 test	0.0000	-3.8050	-3.8050	Triclopyricarb	15 test	0.0000	-2.5071	-2.5071	Triclopyricarb
16 train	0.0000	-1.9058	-1.9058	Captan	16 train	0.0000	-1.8739	-1.8739	Captan
17 test	-3.1360	-3.2042	-0.0682	Ferbam	17 test	-3.1360	-3.2377	-0.1017	Ferbam
18 train	0.0000	-1.5244	-1.5244	Folpet	18 train	0.0000	-1.4578	-1.4578	Folpet
19 train	0.0000	-2.1791	-2.1791	Mancozeb	19 train	0.0000	-2.6136	-2.6136	Mancozeb
20 train	-4.9350	-3.3297	1.6053	Thiram	20 train	-4.9350	-3.3862	1.5488	Thiram
21 train	-2.4520	-2.1791	0.2729	Zineb	21 train	-2.4520	-2.6136	-0.1616	Zineb
22 train	-7.2440	-7.5121	-0.2681	Zoxamide	22 train	-7.2440	-7.9947	-0.7508	Zoxamide
23 test	-9.2080	-6.1196	3.0884	Sedaxane	23 test	-9.2080	-6.3464	2.8616	Sedaxane
24 test	-8.9120	-7.5089	1.4031	Piperalin	24 test	-8.9120	-6.1379	2.7741	Piperalin
25 train	-6.2170	-7.4936	-1.2766	Inpyrfluxam	25 train	-6.2170	-8.4638	-2.2468	Inpyrfluxam
26 train	-8.8700	-8.0283	0.8417	Penconazole	26 train	-8.8700	-7.7345	1.1355	Penconazole
27 train	-6.0890	-5.4897	0.5993	Ferimzone	27 train	-6.0890	-5.0672	1.0218	Ferimzone
28 test	-7.3720	-5.2805	2.0915	Cyflufenamid	28 test	-7.3720	-4.3515	3.0205	Cyflufenamid
29 test	-6.6920	-4.7438	1.9482	Diclomazine	29 test	-6.6920	-6.2629	0.4291	Diclomazine
30 train	-7.2000	-4.9348	2.2652	Dichlobentiazox	30 train	-7.2000	-4.3167	2.8833	Dichlobentiazox
31 test	-6.0650	-6.1073	-0.0423	Ethaboxam	31 test	-6.0650	-5.3245	0.7405	Ethaboxam
32 train	-6.7210	-8.4611	-1.7401	Fluindapyr	32 train	-6.7210	-7.8362	-1.1152	Fluindapyr
33 train	-6.8900	-8.4643	-1.5743	Fluoxapiprolin	33 train	-6.8900	-7.5913	-0.7013	Fluoxapiprolin
34 train	0.0000	-1.2093	-1.2093	Flufenoxystrobin	34 train	0.0000	-0.2772	-0.2772	Flufenoxystrobin

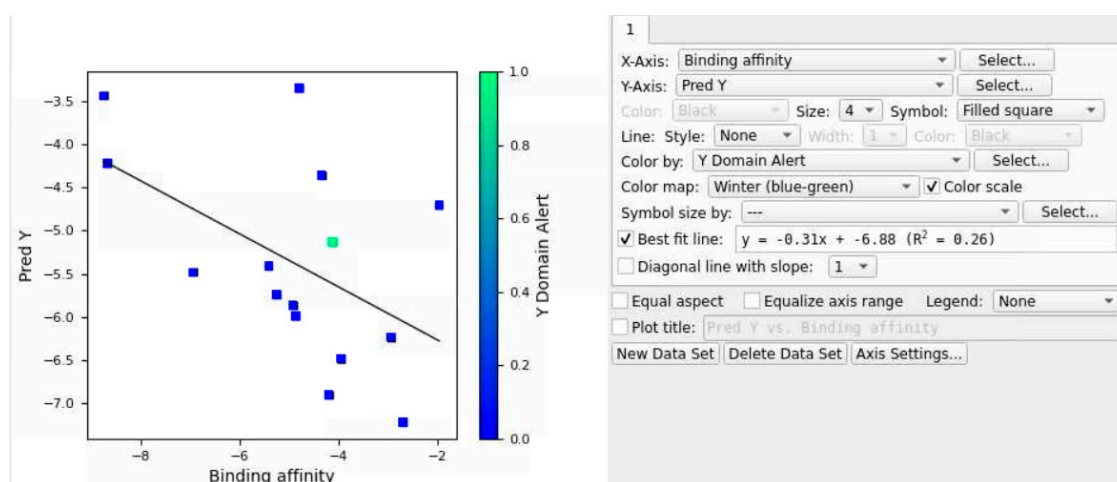
  

d) Training Set					e) Training Set				
S.D.	R <sup>2</sup>	RMSE	Q <sup>2</sup>		S.D.	R <sup>2</sup>	RMSE	Q <sup>2</sup>	
1.9419	0.6956	2.1414	0.6174		1.6506	0.7706	2.1168	0.6261	
Optimum number of factors = 2					Optimum number of factors = 1				
ID Set	Y(Obs)	Y(Pred)	Error	Name	ID Set	Y(Obs)	Y(Pred)	Error	Name
1 train	0.0000	-1.0399	-1.0399	Azoxystrobin	1 train	0.0000	-0.5586	-0.5586	Azoxystrobin
2 train	0.0000	-0.9394	-0.9394	Coumoxystrobin	2 train	0.0000	-0.0221	-0.0221	Coumoxystrobin
3 train	-4.2340	-4.0657	0.1683	Dimoxystrobin	3 train	-4.2340	-1.5967	2.6373	Dimoxystrobin
4 test	0.0000	-0.4840	-0.4840	Enoxastrobin	4 test	0.0000	-0.7957	-0.7957	Enoxastrobin
5 train	-5.9500	-3.7535	2.1965	Fenamidone	5 train	-5.9500	-5.5331	0.4169	Fenamidone
6 train	0.0000	0.0520	0.0520	Fenaminstrobin	6 train	0.0000	-0.5917	-0.5917	Fenaminstrobin
7 train	0.0000	0.5181	0.5181	Fluoxastrobin	7 train	0.0000	0.0507	0.0507	Fluoxastrobin
8 train	0.0000	-2.2374	-2.2374	Metyltetraprole	8 train	0.0000	-2.6519	-2.6519	Metyltetraprole
9 train	0.0000	-1.7786	-1.7786	Orysastrobin	9 train	0.0000	-0.1103	-0.1103	Orysastrobin
10 train	-8.2000	-3.7445	4.4555	Picoxystrobin	10 train	-8.2000	-4.7253	3.4747	Picoxystrobin
11 train	-3.4420	-2.0358	1.4062	Pyraclastrobin	11 train	-3.4420	-2.5618	0.8802	Pyraclastrobin
12 train	0.0000	-3.1445	-3.1445	pyrametostrobin	12 train	0.0000	-0.3595	-0.3595	pyrametostrobin
13 train	-4.7170	-2.3666	2.3504	Pyraoxystrobin	13 train	-4.7170	-2.9254	1.7916	Pyraoxystrobin
14 train	-8.4460	-5.0040	3.4420	Pyribencarb	14 train	-8.4460	-8.3902	0.0558	Pyribencarb
15 test	0.0000	-2.3964	-2.3964	Triclopyricarb	15 test	0.0000	-1.8684	-1.8684	Triclopyricarb
16 train	0.0000	0.2969	0.2969	Captan	16 train	0.0000	-1.8525	-1.8525	Captan
17 test	-3.1360	-2.4665	0.6695	Ferbam	17 test	-3.1360	-3.0021	0.1339	Ferbam
18 train	0.0000	0.6486	0.6486	Folpet	18 train	0.0000	-1.4263	-1.4263	Folpet
19 train	0.0000	-1.1119	-1.1119	Mancozeb	19 train	0.0000	-2.5984	-2.5984	Mancozeb
20 train	-4.9350	-4.7803	0.1547	Thiram	20 train	-4.9350	-3.3742	1.5608	Thiram
21 train	-2.4520	-4.1275	-1.6755	Zineb	21 train	-2.4520	-2.5984	-0.1464	Zineb
22 train	-7.2440	-6.9948	0.2492	Zoxamide	22 train	-7.2440	-7.9683	-0.7243	Zoxamide
23 test	-9.2080	-7.7220	1.4860	Sedaxane	23 test	-9.2080	-6.3072	2.9008	Sedaxane
24 test	-8.9120	-7.0067	2.9053	Piperalin	24 test	-8.9120	-5.6680	3.2440	Piperalin
25 train	-6.2170	-7.8943	-1.6773	Inpyrfluxam	25 train	-6.2170	-8.5667	-2.3497	Inpyrfluxam
26 train	-8.8700	-8.8327	0.0373	Penconazole	26 train	-8.8700	-7.6174	1.2525	Penconazole
27 train	-6.0890	-8.0451	-1.9561	Ferimzone	27 train	-6.0890	-5.0843	1.0047	Ferimzone
28 test	-7.3720	-2.9784	4.3936	Cyflufenamid	28 test	-7.3720	-4.1967	3.1753	Cyflufenamid
29 test	-6.6920	-6.4725	0.2195	Diclomazine	29 test	-6.6920	-6.1556	0.5364	Diclomazine
30 train	-7.2000	-5.3815	1.8185	Dichlobentiazox	30 train	-7.2000	-4.2869	2.9131	Dichlobentiazox
31 test	-6.0650	-6.5723	-0.5073	Ethaboxam	31 test	-6.0650	-4.5171	1.5479	Ethaboxam
32 train	-6.7210	-7.4851	-0.7641	Fluindapyr	32 train	-6.7210	-7.9302	-1.2092	Fluindapyr
33 train	-6.8900	-5.8729	1.0171	Fluoxapiprolin	33 train	-6.8900	-7.8001	-0.9101	Fluoxapiprolin
34 train	0.0000	-2.4866	-2.4866	Flufenoxystrobin	34 train	0.0000	-0.5271	-0.5271	Flufenoxystrobin

**Figure S2.** Model reports for a) refer to the main paper, b) *kpls\_radial\_19*, c) *kpls\_dendritic\_19*, d) *kpls\_desc\_19*, and e) *kpls\_linear\_19* models of *Botrytis cinerea* without using validation set.

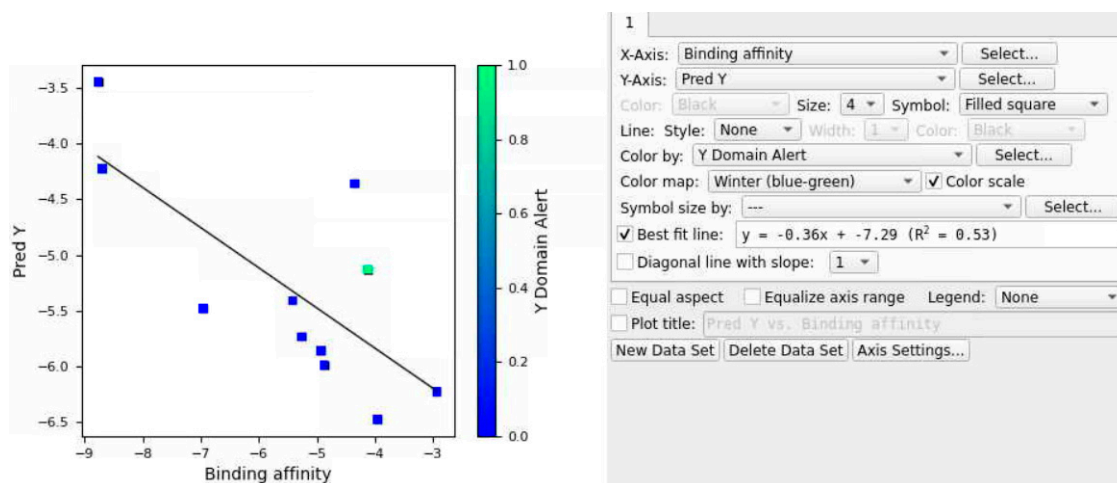


**Figure S3.** Scatter plot about performance for b) kpls\_radial\_19, c) kpls\_dendritic\_19, d) kpls\_desc\_19, and e) kpls\_linear\_19 models of *Botrytis cinerea* without using validation set.



**Figure S4.** Scatter plot of external validation set after removing four outliers in Figure 10 (c).





**Figure S5.** Scatter plot of external validation set after removing four outliers in Figure S4.

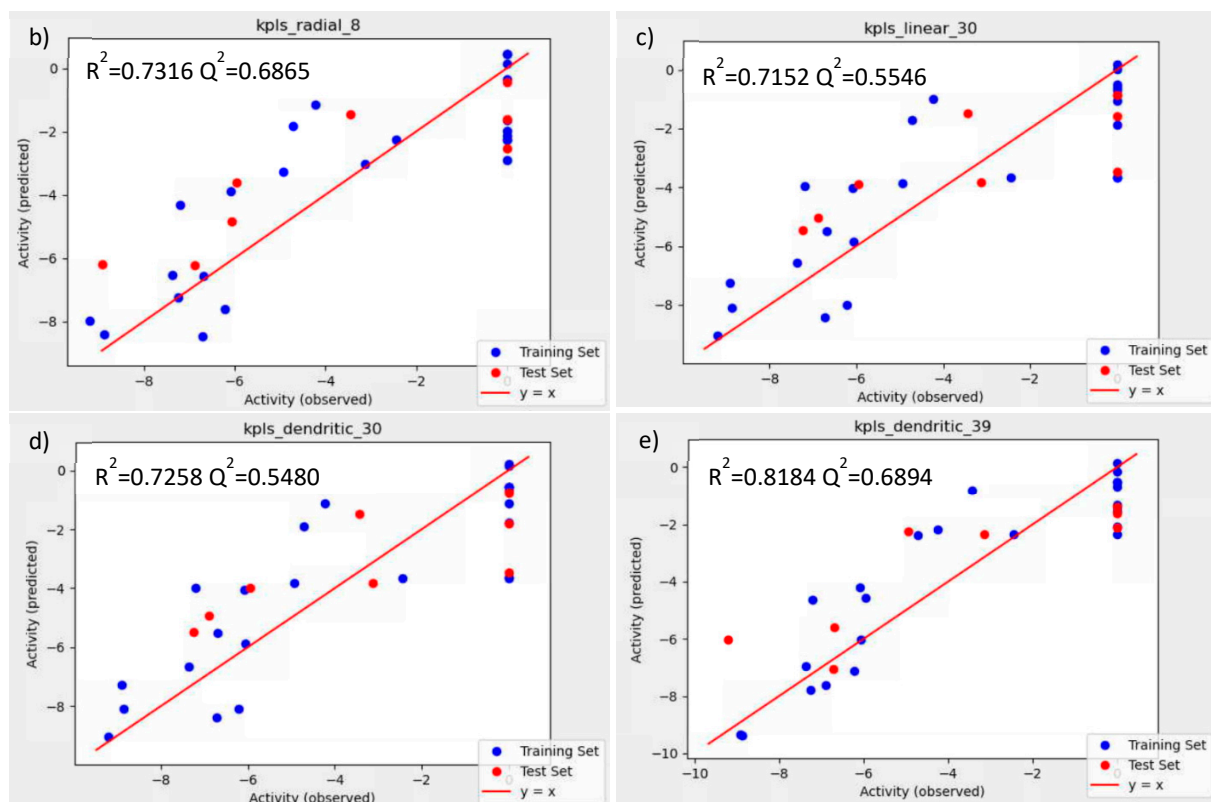
Model Report

Model Code	Score	S.D.	R <sup>2</sup>	RMSE	Q <sup>2</sup>	Q <sup>2</sup> MW (Null Hypothesis)
kpls_molprint2D_39	0.6582	1.8732	0.7081	1.8919	0.6860	0.1725
kpls_radial_8	0.6570	1.8034	0.7316	1.8652	0.6865	-0.5827
kpls_linear_30	0.6218	1.9272	0.7152	1.9482	0.5546	-1.5647
kpls_dendritic_30	0.6068	1.8913	0.7258	1.9626	0.5480	-1.5647
kpls_dendritic_39	0.5888	1.4775	0.8184	1.8814	0.6894	0.1725
kpls_linear_39	0.5818	1.4847	0.8167	1.8971	0.6842	0.1725
kpls_linear_40	0.5717	1.6210	0.7815	1.9602	0.6613	0.1650
kpls_radial_39	0.5714	1.6681	0.7686	1.9765	0.6573	0.1725
kpls_radial_30	0.5322	1.9012	0.7229	2.0992	0.4829	-1.5647
kpls_molprint2D_40	0.5297	1.9253	0.6918	2.1363	0.5977	0.1650

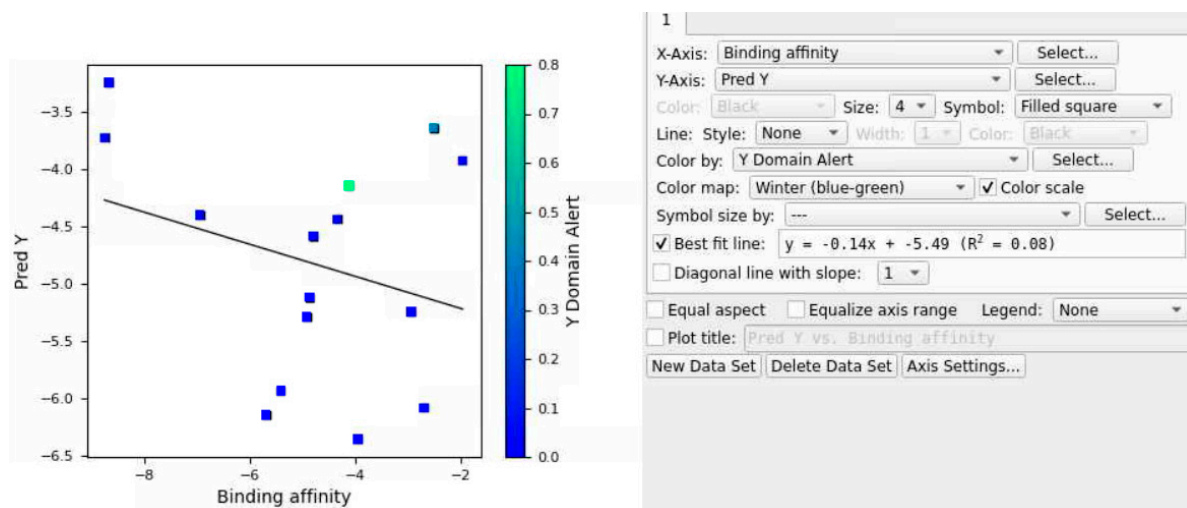
**Figure S6.** Top 10-ranked QSAR model reports with validation sets for *Botrytis cinerea*.

b)	Training Set		Test Set	
	S.D.	R <sup>2</sup>	RMSE	Q <sup>2</sup>
	1.0034	0.7316	1.8652	0.6865
Optimum number of factors = 1				
ID	Set	Y(Obs)	Y(Pred)	Error
1	train	0.0000	-0.3619	-0.3619
2	train	0.0000	0.1319	0.1319
3	train	-4.2340	-1.1572	3.0768
4	train	0.0000	0.4464	0.4464
5	test	-5.9500	-3.6137	2.3363
6	test	0.0000	-0.4535	-0.4535
7	train	0.0000	-2.1305	-2.1305
8	train	0.0000	-2.9093	-2.9093
9	train	0.0000	0.4589	0.4589
10	test	-3.4420	-1.4727	1.9693
11	train	0.0000	-1.6323	-1.6323
12	train	-4.7170	-1.8294	2.8876
13	test	0.0000	-2.5428	-2.5428
14	train	0.0000	-2.2462	-2.2462
15	train	-3.1360	-3.0359	0.1001
16	train	0.0000	-1.9878	-1.9878
17	train	0.0000	-2.2509	-2.2509
18	train	-4.9350	-3.2755	1.6595
19	train	-2.4520	-2.2509	0.2011
20	train	-7.2440	-7.2460	-0.0020
21	train	-9.2080	-7.9810	1.2270
22	test	-8.9120	-6.2117	2.7003
23	train	-6.2170	-7.6173	-1.4003
24	train	-8.8700	-8.4120	0.4580
25	train	-6.0890	-3.8953	2.1937
26	train	-7.3720	-6.5400	0.8320
27	train	-6.6920	-6.5711	0.1209
28	train	-7.2000	-4.3108	2.8892
29	test	-6.0650	-4.8418	1.2232
30	train	-6.7210	-8.4829	-1.7619
31	test	-6.8900	-6.2315	0.6585
32	test	0.0000	-1.6132	-1.6132
		Name		
		Azoxystrobin		
		Coumoxystrobin		
		Dimoxystrobin		
		Enoxastrobin		
		Fenamidone		
		Fenaministrobin		
		Fluoxastrobin		
		Metiltetraprole		
		Orysastrobin		
		Pyraclostrobin		
		pyrametostrobin		
		Pyraoxystrobin		
		Triclopypiricarb		
		Captan		
		Ferbam		
		Folpet		
		Mancozeb		
		Thiram		
		Zineb		
		Zoxamide		
		Sedaxane		
		Piperalin		
		Inpyrfluxam		
		Penconazole		
		Ferimzone		
		Cyflufenamid		
		Diclomazine		
		Dichlobentiazox		
		Ethaboxam		
		Fluindapyr		
		Fluoxapiprolin		
		Flufenoxystrobin		
c)	Training Set		Test Set	
	S.D.	R <sup>2</sup>	RMSE	Q <sup>2</sup>
	1.9272	0.7152	1.9482	0.5546
Optimum number of factors = 1				
ID	Set	Y(Obs)	Y(Pred)	Error
1	train	0.0000	-0.8721	-0.8721
2	train	0.0000	0.1781	0.1781
3	train	-4.2340	-0.9975	3.2365
4	test	0.0000	-0.8473	-0.8473
5	test	-5.9500	-3.8890	2.0610
6	train	0.0000	-0.4923	-0.4923
7	train	0.0000	-0.6838	-0.6838
8	train	0.0000	-1.8774	-1.8774
9	train	0.0000	-0.5887	-0.5887
10	test	-3.4420	-1.4680	1.9740
11	train	0.0000	-1.0506	-1.0506
12	train	-4.7170	-1.7187	2.9983
13	test	0.0000	-1.5683	-1.5683
14	train	0.0000	-3.6663	-3.6663
15	test	-3.1360	-3.8378	-0.7018
16	test	0.0000	-3.4565	-3.4565
17	train	0.0000	-3.6698	-3.6698
18	train	-4.9350	-3.8476	1.0874
19	train	-2.4520	-3.6698	-1.2178
20	test	-7.2440	-5.4511	1.7929
21	train	-9.2080	-9.0403	0.1677
22	train	-8.9120	-7.2627	1.6493
23	train	-6.2170	-7.9913	-1.7743
24	train	-8.8700	-8.1030	0.7670
25	train	-6.0890	-4.0332	2.0558
26	train	-7.3720	-6.5853	0.7867
27	train	-6.6920	-5.4836	1.2084
28	train	-7.2000	-3.9691	3.2309
29	train	-6.0650	-5.8516	0.2134
30	train	-6.7210	-8.4304	-1.7094
31	test	-6.8900	-5.0497	1.8403
32	train	0.0000	0.0230	0.0230
d)	Training Set		Test Set	
	S.D.	R <sup>2</sup>	RMSE	Q <sup>2</sup>
	1.8913	0.7258	1.9626	0.5480
Optimum number of factors = 1				
ID	Set	Y(Obs)	Y(Pred)	Error
1	train	0.0000	-0.5673	-0.5673
2	train	0.0000	0.2340	0.2340
3	train	-4.2340	-1.1062	3.1278
4	test	0.0000	-0.7538	-0.7538
5	test	-5.9500	-3.9903	1.9597
6	train	0.0000	-0.5506	-0.5506
7	train	0.0000	-0.5588	-0.5588
8	train	0.0000	-1.7685	-1.7685
9	train	0.0000	-0.6863	-0.6863
10	test	-3.4420	-1.4775	1.9645
11	train	0.0000	-1.1330	-1.1330
12	train	-4.7170	-1.9138	2.8032
13	test	0.0000	-1.7893	-1.7893
14	train	0.0000	-3.6356	-3.6356
15	test	-3.1360	-3.8285	-0.6925
16	test	0.0000	-3.4606	-3.4606
17	train	0.0000	-3.6513	-3.6513
18	train	-4.9350	-3.8358	1.0992
19	train	-2.4520	-3.6513	-1.1993
20	test	-7.2440	-5.4857	1.7583
21	train	-9.2080	-9.0287	0.1793
22	train	-8.9120	-7.2815	1.6305
23	train	-6.2170	-8.0864	-1.8694
24	train	-8.8700	-8.0876	0.7824
25	train	-6.0890	-4.0518	2.0372
26	train	-7.3720	-6.6783	0.6937
27	train	-6.6920	-5.5091	1.1829
28	train	-7.2000	-3.9972	3.2028
29	train	-6.0650	-5.8889	0.1761
30	train	-6.7210	-8.4055	-1.6845
31	test	-6.8900	-4.9407	1.9493
32	train	0.0000	0.1555	0.1555
e)	Training Set		Test Set	
	S.D.	R <sup>2</sup>	RMSE	Q <sup>2</sup>
	1.4775	0.8184	1.8814	0.6894
Optimum number of factors = 1				
ID	Set	Y(Obs)	Y(Pred)	Error
1	train	0.0000	0.1536	0.1536
2	train	0.0000	-0.5037	-0.5037
3	train	-4.2340	-2.1713	2.0627
4	test	0.0000	-1.3947	-1.3947
5	train	-5.9500	-4.5512	1.3988
6	train	0.0000	-1.4053	-1.4053
7	train	0.0000	-0.6754	-0.6754
8	train	0.0000	-1.3153	-1.3153
9	test	0.0000	-1.6255	-1.6255
10	train	-3.4420	-0.7807	2.6613
11	train	0.0000	-0.1521	-0.1521
12	train	-4.7170	-2.3859	2.3311
13	train	0.0000	-0.5293	-0.5293
14	train	0.0000	-2.0738	-2.0738
15	test	-3.1360	-2.3349	0.8011
16	train	0.0000	-1.5521	-1.5521
17	train	0.0000	-2.3314	-2.3314
18	test	-4.9350	-2.2346	2.7004
19	train	-2.4520	-2.3314	0.1206
20	train	-7.2440	-7.7730	-0.5290
21	test	-9.2080	-6.0367	3.1713
22	train	-8.9120	-9.3382	-0.4262
23	train	-6.2170	-7.1219	-0.9049
24	train	-8.8700	-9.3681	-0.4981
25	train	-6.0890	-4.2110	1.8780
26	train	-7.3720	-6.9636	0.4084
27	test	-6.6920	-5.5961	1.0959
28	train	-7.2000	-4.6213	2.5787
29	train	-6.0650	-6.0380	0.0270
30	test	-6.7210	-7.0542	-0.3332
31	train	-6.8900	-7.6135	-0.7235
32	test	0.0000	-2.1040	-2.1040

**Figure S7.** Model reports for a) refer to the main paper, b) kpls\_radial\_19, c) kpls\_dendritic\_19, d) kpls\_desc\_19 and e) kpls\_linear\_19 models of *Botrytis cinerea* using validation set.

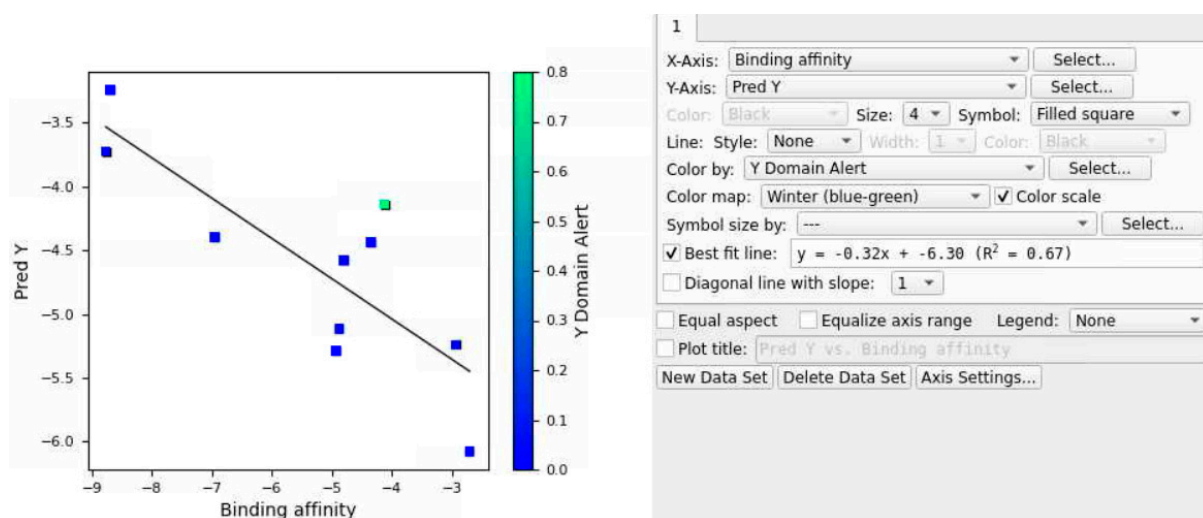


**Figure S8.** Scatter plot about performance for a) refer to the main paper, b) kpls\_radial\_8, c) kpls\_linear\_30, d) kpls\_dendritic\_30 and e) kpls\_dendritic\_39 models of *Botrytis cinerea* using validation set.



**Figure S9.** Scatter plot of external validation set after removing four outliers in Figure 11 (c).





**Figure S10.** Scatter plot of external validation set after removing five outliers in Figure S9.

QSAR data for *Plasmopara viticola*:

Model Report						
Model Code	Score	S.D.	R <sup>2</sup>	RMSE	Q <sup>2</sup>	Q <sup>2</sup> MW (Null Hypothesis)
kpls_desc_2	0.7116	1.7498	0.7032	1.5615	0.7350	0.0226
kpls_radial_24	0.6806	1.5607	0.7489	1.6354	0.7269	0.1147
kpls_linear_22	0.6640	1.4173	0.7931	1.6099	0.7343	0.1112
kpls_radial_22	0.6579	1.5606	0.7491	1.6732	0.7130	0.1112
pls_2	0.6420	1.9451	0.6333	1.7702	0.6594	0.0226
kpls_radial_45	0.6271	1.6222	0.7302	1.7455	0.6800	0.1223
kpls_dendritic_2	0.5756	1.5463	0.7586	1.7997	0.6480	0.0226
kpls_dendritic_22	0.5505	1.4107	0.7950	1.8023	0.6671	0.1112
kpls_linear_47	0.5471	1.4681	0.7821	1.8221	0.6422	0.0948
kpls_radial_47	0.5454	1.6214	0.7342	1.8747	0.6212	0.0948

**Figure S11.** Top 10-ranked QSAR model reports without validation set for *Plasmopara viticola*.

b)

Training Set		Test Set	
S.D.	R <sup>2</sup>	RMSE	Q <sup>2</sup>
1.5607	0.7489	1.6354	0.7269

Optimum number of factors = 1

ID Set	Y(Obs)	Y(Pred)	Error	Name
1 train	0.0000	-0.5844	-0.5844	Azoxystrobin
2 train	-6.1770	-3.4788	2.6982	Coumoxystrobin
3 test	0.0000	-2.8770	-2.8770	Enoxastrobin
4 train	-6.3730	-5.7930	0.5800	Fenamidone
5 train	-7.4660	-4.4231	3.0429	Fenaminstrobin
6 train	0.0000	-0.6105	-0.6105	Fluoxastrobin
7 train	0.0000	-2.2474	-2.2474	Metyltetraprole
8 train	0.0000	-1.7294	-1.7294	Oryastrobin
9 test	0.0000	-2.2333	-2.2333	Picoxystrobin
10 test	0.0000	-0.7546	-0.7546	Pyraclastrobin
11 train	0.0000	0.5119	0.5119	pyrametostrobin
12 train	0.0000	0.1642	0.1642	Pyraoxystrobin
13 train	-5.8440	-4.8203	1.0237	Pyribencarb
14 train	0.0000	-1.0233	-1.0233	Triclopyricarb
15 train	0.0000	-3.6030	-3.6030	Captan
16 test	-3.0380	-3.7681	-0.7301	Ferbam
17 test	-5.8910	-4.3530	1.5380	Folpet
18 train	-1.8780	-2.6717	-0.7937	Mancozeb
19 train	-4.2850	-3.6894	0.5956	Thiram
20 train	-2.4080	-2.6717	-0.2637	Zineb
21 test	-6.5560	-6.0276	0.5284	Zoxamide
22 train	-6.5160	-5.9017	0.6143	Sedaxane
23 train	-6.8510	-7.9132	-1.0622	Piperalin
24 train	-6.4860	-7.1236	-0.6376	Inpyrfluxam
25 train	-7.2910	-8.1414	-0.8504	Penconazole
26 test	-6.4640	-4.2112	2.2528	Ferimzone
27 test	-7.5040	-6.3544	1.1496	Cyflufenamid
28 train	-6.5290	-5.8069	0.7221	Diclomezine
29 train	-6.4320	-4.6564	1.7756	Dichlobentiazox
30 train	-6.2790	-4.2969	1.9821	Flufenoxystrobin
31 train	-7.2240	-7.1865	0.0375	Azaconazole
32 train	-6.1090	-7.5367	-1.4277	Fenoxanil
33 train	-7.2400	-6.3321	0.9079	Iprodione
34 test	-7.2910	-6.4770	0.8140	Penthiopyrad
35 train	-6.6800	-8.2834	-1.6034	Oxathiapiprolin
36 train	-5.0670	-3.2863	1.7807	Metominostrobin

c)

Training Set		Test Set	
S.D.	R <sup>2</sup>	RMSE	Q <sup>2</sup>
1.4173	0.7931	1.6099	0.7343

Optimum number of factors = 1

ID Set	Y(Obs)	Y(Pred)	Error	Name
1 train	0.0000	-0.7339	-0.7339	Azoxystrobin
2 train	-6.1770	-4.4838	1.6932	Coumoxystrobin
3 test	0.0000	-2.1268	-2.1268	Enoxastrobin
4 test	-6.3730	-4.1793	2.1937	Fenamidone
5 train	-7.4660	-4.8284	2.6376	Fenaminstrobin
6 train	0.0000	-1.2089	-1.2089	Fluoxastrobin
7 train	0.0000	-0.4627	-0.4627	Metyltetraprole
8 train	0.0000	-2.2218	-2.2218	Oryastrobin
9 test	0.0000	-1.8150	-1.8150	Picoxystrobin
10 train	0.0000	1.1313	1.1313	Pyraclastrobin
11 test	0.0000	-1.5249	-1.5249	pyrametostrobin
12 train	0.0000	-0.0475	-0.0475	Pyraoxystrobin
13 train	-5.8440	-5.2417	0.6023	Pyribencarb
14 train	0.0000	-0.7802	-0.7802	Triclopyricarb
15 train	0.0000	-2.9325	-2.9325	Captan
16 train	-3.0380	-2.8959	0.1421	Ferbam
17 train	-5.8910	-4.2676	1.6234	Folpet
18 train	-1.8780	-2.8687	-0.9907	Mancozeb
19 train	-4.2850	-3.1050	1.1800	Thiram
20 train	-2.4080	-2.8687	-0.4607	Zineb
21 train	-6.5560	-8.3395	-1.7835	Zoxamide
22 train	-6.5160	-6.3522	0.1638	Sedaxane
23 train	-6.8510	-7.6051	-0.7541	Piperalin
24 train	-6.4860	-7.7373	-1.2513	Inpyrfluxam
25 train	-7.2910	-8.1507	-0.8597	Penconazole
26 train	-6.4640	-5.1089	1.3551	Ferimzone
27 test	-7.5040	-5.8253	1.6787	Cyflufenamid
28 test	-6.5290	-6.0916	0.4374	Diclomezine
29 train	-6.4320	-4.5006	1.9314	Dichlobentiazox
30 train	-6.2790	-4.6304	1.6486	Flufenoxystrobin
31 train	-7.2240	-7.6823	-0.4583	Azaconazole
32 test	-6.1090	-5.8568	0.2522	Fenoxanil
33 train	-7.2400	-5.7677	1.4723	Iprodione
34 test	-7.2910	-6.3812	0.9098	Penthiopyrad
35 train	-6.6800	-7.3150	-0.6350	Oxathiapiprolin
36 test	-5.0670	-2.9524	2.1146	Metominostrobin

d)

Training Set		Test Set	
S.D.	R <sup>2</sup>	RMSE	Q <sup>2</sup>
1.5606	0.7491	1.6732	0.7130

Optimum number of factors = 1

ID Set	Y(Obs)	Y(Pred)	Error	Name
1 train	0.0000	-0.8496	-0.8496	Azoxystrobin
2 train	-6.1770	-3.5091	2.6679	Coumoxystrobin
3 test	0.0000	-2.1784	-2.1784	Enoxastrobin
4 test	-6.3730	-4.6175	1.7555	Fenamidone
5 train	-7.4660	-4.5114	2.9546	Fenaminstrobin
6 train	0.0000	-1.0117	-1.0117	Fluoxastrobin
7 train	0.0000	-1.1525	-1.1525	Metyltetraprole
8 train	0.0000	-1.8835	-1.8835	Oryastrobin
9 test	0.0000	-2.4794	-2.4794	Picoxystrobin
10 train	0.0000	0.9881	0.9881	Pyraclastrobin
11 test	0.0000	-0.8767	-0.8767	pyrametostrobin
12 train	0.0000	-0.5614	-0.5614	Pyraoxystrobin
13 train	-5.8440	-5.7118	0.1322	Pyribencarb
14 train	0.0000	-0.9616	-0.9616	Triclopyricarb
15 train	0.0000	-3.5025	-3.5025	Captan
16 train	-3.0380	-3.1369	-0.0989	Ferbam
17 train	-5.8910	-4.5472	1.3438	Folpet
18 train	-1.8780	-2.5501	-0.6721	Mancozeb
19 train	-4.2850	-3.4991	0.7859	Thiram
20 train	-2.4080	-2.5501	-0.1421	Zineb
21 train	-6.5560	-7.6263	-1.0703	Zoxamide
22 train	-6.5160	-5.9241	0.5919	Sedaxane
23 train	-6.8510	-8.4378	-1.5868	Piperalin
24 train	-6.4860	-7.2996	-0.8136	Inpyrfluxam
25 train	-7.2910	-7.6751	-0.3841	Penconazole
26 train	-6.4640	-5.3358	1.1282	Ferimzone
27 test	-7.5040	-6.8313	0.6727	Cyflufenamid
28 test	-6.5290	-5.2323	1.2967	Diclomezine
29 train	-6.4320	-4.7903	1.6417	Dichlobentiazox
30 train	-6.2790	-3.7493	2.5297	Flufenoxystrobin
31 train	-7.2240	-6.4769	0.7471	Azaconazole
32 test	-6.1090	-6.1862	-0.0772	Fenoxanil
33 train	-7.2400	-6.0813	1.1587	Iprodione
34 test	-7.2910	-6.6695	0.6215	Penthiopyrad
35 train	-6.6800	-8.6592	-1.9792	Oxathiapiprolin
36 test	-5.0670	-2.2455	2.8215	Metominostrobin

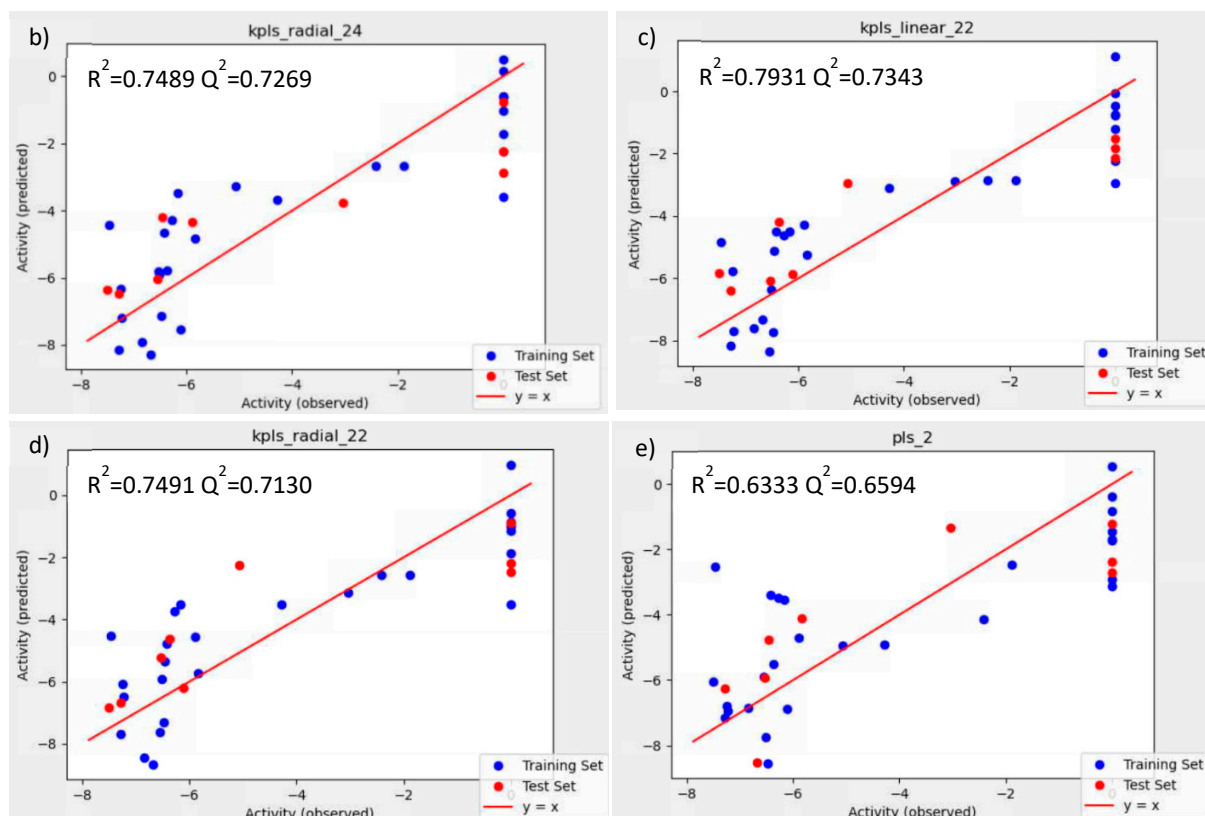
e)

Training Set		Test Set	
S.D.	R <sup>2</sup>	RMSE	Q <sup>2</sup>
1.9451	0.6333	1.7702	0.6594

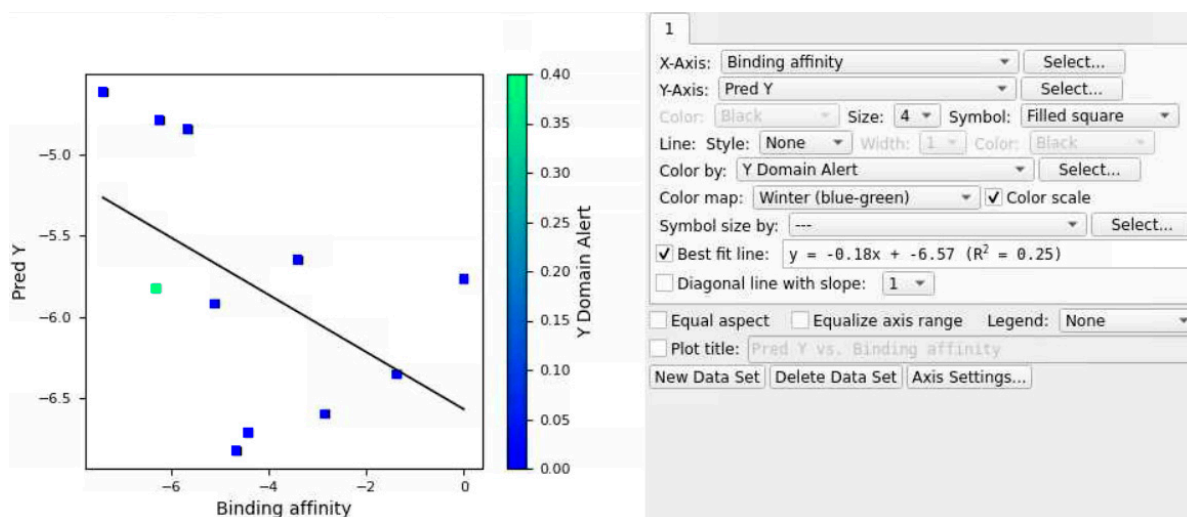
Optimum number of factors = 2

ID Set	Y(Obs)	Y(Pred)	Error	Name
1 test	0.0000	-1.1991	-1.1991	Azoxystrobin
2 train	-6.1770	-3.5475	2.6295	Coumoxystrobin
3 train	0.0000	-0.3819	-0.3819	Enoxastrobin
4 train	-6.3730	-5.5131	0.8599	Fenamidone
5 train	-7.4660	-2.5173	4.9487	Fenaminstrobin
6 train	0.0000	0.5590	0.5590	Fluoxastrobin
7 test	0.0000	-2.3849	-2.3849	Metyltetraprole
8 train	0.0000	-1.7280	-1.7280	Oryastrobin
9 train	0.0000	-2.9018	-2.9018	Picoxystrobin
10 train	0.0000	-1.7005	-1.7005	Pyraclastrobin
11 test	0.0000	-2.7162	-2.7162	pyrametostrobin
12 train	0.0000	-1.4375	-1.4375	Pyraoxystrobin
13 test	-5.8440	-4.0998	1.7442	Pyribencarb
14 train	0.0000	-0.8362	-0.8362	Triclopyricarb
15 train	0.0000	-3.1193	-3.1193	Captan
16 test	-3.0380	-1.3272	1.7108	Ferbam
17 train	-5.8910	-4.6982	1.1928	Folpet
18 train	-1.8780	-2.4618	-0.5838	Mancozeb
19 train	-4.2850	-4.9067	-0.6217	Thiram
20 train	-2.4080	-4.1496	-1.7416	Zineb
21 train	-6.5560	-5.8842	0.6718	Zoxamide
22 train	-6.5160	-7.7344	-1.2184	Sedaxane
23 train	-6.8510	-6.8590	-0.0080	Piperalin
24 train	-6.4860	-8.5448	-2.0588	Inpyrfluxam
25 train	-7.2910	-7.1589	0.1321	Penconazole
26 test	-6.4640	-4.7508	1.7132	Ferimzone
27 train	-7.5040	-6.0471	1.4569	Cyflufenamid
28 test	-6.5290	-5.9267	0.6023	Diclomezine
29 train	-6.4320	-3.3914	3.0406	Dichlobentiazox
30 train	-6.2790	-3.4886	2.7904	Flufenoxystrobin
31 train	-7.2240	-6.9467	0.2773	Azaconazole
32 train	-6.1090	-6.8805	-0.7715	Fenoxanil
33 train	-7.2400	-6.8021	0.4379	Iprodione
34 test	-7.2910	-6.2663	1.0247	Penthiopyrad
35 test	-6.6800	-8.5191	-1.8391	Oxathiapiprolin
36 train	-5.0670	-4.9548	0.1122	Metominostrobin

**Figure S12.** Model reports for a) refer to the main paper, b) *kpls\_radial\_24*, c) *kpls\_linear\_22*, d) *kpls\_radial\_22*, and e) *pls\_2* models of *Plasmopara viticola* without using validation set.

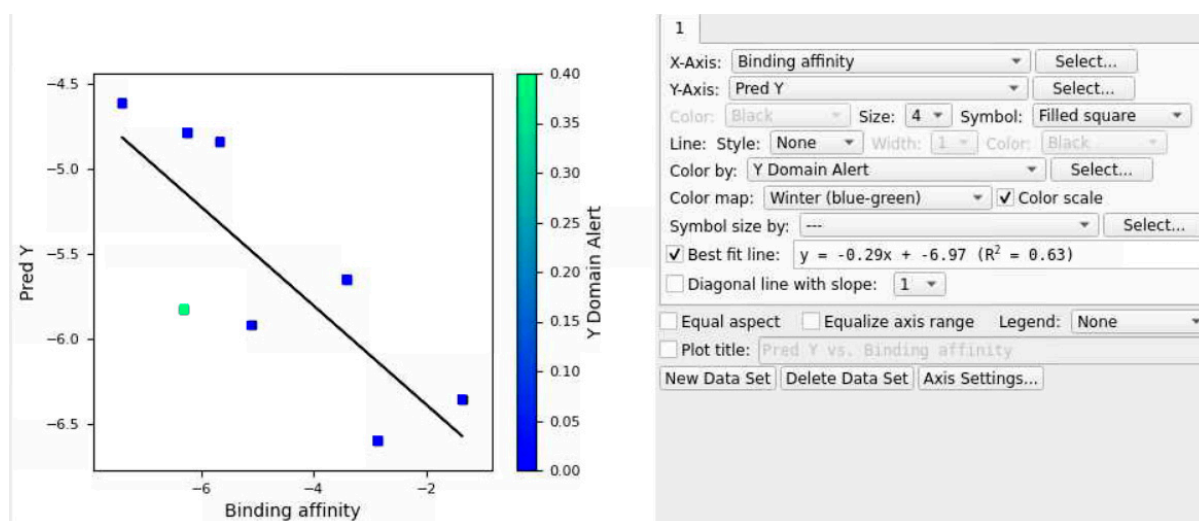


**Figure S13.** Scatter plot about performance for a) refer to the main paper, b) kpls\_radial\_24, c) kpls\_linear\_22, d) kpls\_radial\_22, and e) pls\_2 models of *Plasmodium viticola* without using validation set.



**Figure S14.** Scatter plot of external validation set for all top five models after removing six outliers in Figure 12 (c).





**Figure S15.** Scatter plot of external validation set for all top five models after removing three outliers in Figure S14.

Model Report							
Model Code	Score	S.D.	R <sup>2</sup>	RMSE	Q <sup>2</sup>	Q <sup>2</sup> MW (Null Hypothesis)	
kpls_linear_39	0.7733	1.4315	0.7953	1.4160	0.7624	0.1066	
kpls_desc_31	0.7705	1.5857	0.7659	1.4005	0.7614	-0.3689	
kpls_dendritic_39	0.7704	1.3903	0.8069	1.4045	0.7662	0.1066	
kpls_linear_2	0.7680	1.3868	0.8058	1.4107	0.7885	0.1942	
kpls_linear_31	0.7632	1.5812	0.7571	1.4079	0.7589	-0.3689	
kpls_dendritic_31	0.7622	1.5533	0.7656	1.4777	0.7344	-0.3689	
kpls_radial_31	0.7372	1.6622	0.7316	1.5053	0.7244	-0.3689	
pls_31	0.7325	1.7211	0.7242	1.4936	0.7286	-0.3689	
kpls_desc_2	0.6927	1.7091	0.7173	1.6569	0.7083	0.1942	
pls_2	0.6753	1.8580	0.6658	1.6730	0.7025	0.1942	

**Figure S16.** Top 10-ranked QSAR model reports with validation set for *Plasmopara viticola*.

b) Training Set					Test Set				
S.D.	R <sup>2</sup>				RMSE	Q <sup>2</sup>			
1.5857	0.7659				1.4005	0.7614			
Optimum number of factors = 2									
ID Set	Y(Obs)	Y(Pred)	Error	Name	ID Set	Y(Obs)	Y(Pred)	Error	Name
1 train	0.0000	-0.0223	-0.0223	Azoxystrobin	1 test	0.0000	-2.4017	-2.4017	Azoxystrobin
2 train	-6.1770	-2.8913	3.2857	Coumoxystrobin	2 train	-6.1770	-3.8256	2.3514	Coumoxystrobin
3 test	0.0000	0.1754	0.1754	Enoxastrobin	3 train	0.0000	0.1218	0.1218	Enoxastrobin
4 train	0.0000	0.7086	0.7086	Fluoxastrobin	4 train	0.0000	-1.6422	-1.6422	Fluoxastrobin
5 train	0.0000	0.3846	0.3846	Metiltetraprole	5 train	0.0000	-0.2450	-0.2450	Metiltetraprole
6 train	0.0000	-0.9345	-0.9345	Orysastrobin	6 train	0.0000	-1.3003	-1.3003	Orysastrobin
7 train	0.0000	-3.2886	-3.2886	Picoxystrobin	7 train	0.0000	-0.2010	-0.2010	Picoxystrobin
8 train	0.0000	-0.9671	-0.9671	Pyraclastrobin	8 train	0.0000	1.3493	1.3493	Pyraclastrobin
9 train	0.0000	-2.0821	-2.0821	pyrametostrobin	9 test	0.0000	-1.5057	-1.5057	pyrametostrobin
10 train	0.0000	-0.9167	-0.9167	Pyraoxystrobin	10 train	0.0000	0.1005	0.1005	Pyraoxystrobin
11 test	-5.8440	-4.0786	1.7654	Pyribencarb	11 train	-5.8440	-4.6705	1.1735	Pyribencarb
12 test	0.0000	-2.0481	-2.0481	Triclopyricarb	12 train	0.0000	-0.8057	-0.8057	Triclopyricarb
13 train	0.0000	-1.8613	-1.8613	Captan	13 train	0.0000	-3.3248	-3.3248	Captan
14 train	-3.0380	-2.2697	0.7683	Ferbam	14 train	-3.0380	-3.5084	-0.4704	Ferbam
15 train	-5.8910	-4.3970	1.4940	Folpet	15 train	-5.8910	-4.5728	1.3182	Folpet
16 train	-1.8780	-2.6440	-0.7660	Mancozeb	16 train	-1.8780	-3.4164	-1.5384	Mancozeb
17 train	-4.2850	-4.1806	0.1044	Thiram	17 test	-4.2850	-3.6047	0.6803	Thiram
18 test	-2.4080	-4.8237	-2.4157	Zineb	18 train	-2.4080	-3.4164	-1.0084	Zineb
19 train	-6.5560	-6.3244	0.2316	Zoxamide	19 train	-6.5560	-7.8953	-1.3393	Zoxamide
20 train	-6.5160	-8.1444	-1.6284	Sedaxane	20 test	-6.5160	-5.6900	0.8260	Sedaxane
21 train	-6.8510	-7.1294	-0.2784	Piperalin	21 train	-6.8510	-7.4287	-0.5777	Piperalin
22 train	-6.4860	-8.6045	-2.1185	Inpyrfluxam	22 train	-6.4860	-7.5701	-1.0841	Inpyrfluxam
23 train	-7.2910	-6.9206	0.3704	Penconazole	23 test	-7.2910	-6.4012	0.8898	Penconazole
24 train	-6.4640	-6.0181	0.4459	Ferimzone	24 train	-6.4640	-5.2502	1.2138	Ferimzone
25 train	-7.5040	-7.0410	0.4630	Cyflufenamid	25 test	-7.5040	-5.1255	2.3785	Cyflufenamid
26 test	-6.5290	-6.3066	0.2224	Diclomazine	26 test	-6.5290	-6.1485	0.3805	Diclomazine
27 train	-6.4320	-3.8631	2.5689	Dichlobentiazox	27 train	-6.4320	-4.6016	1.8304	Dichlobentiazox
28 train	-6.2790	-3.8005	2.4785	Flufenoxystrobin	28 train	-6.2790	-4.4093	1.8697	Flufenoxystrobin
29 train	-7.2240	-6.7431	0.4809	Azaconazole	29 train	-7.2240	-7.2565	-0.0325	Azaconazole
30 test	-6.1090	-6.3899	-0.2809	Fenoxanil	30 test	-6.1090	-6.0332	0.0758	Fenoxanil
31 train	-7.2400	-6.2985	0.9415	Iprodione	31 train	-7.2400	-6.0561	1.1839	Iprodione
32 test	-7.2910	-5.8168	1.4742	Penthiopyrad	32 train	-7.2910	-7.7458	-0.4548	Penthiopyrad
33 test	-6.6800	-7.1401	-0.4601	Oxathiapiprolin	33 train	-6.6800	-6.8544	-0.1744	Oxathiapiprolin
34 train	-5.0670	-4.9292	0.1378	Metominostrobin	34 train	-5.0670	-3.3804	1.6866	Metominostrobin

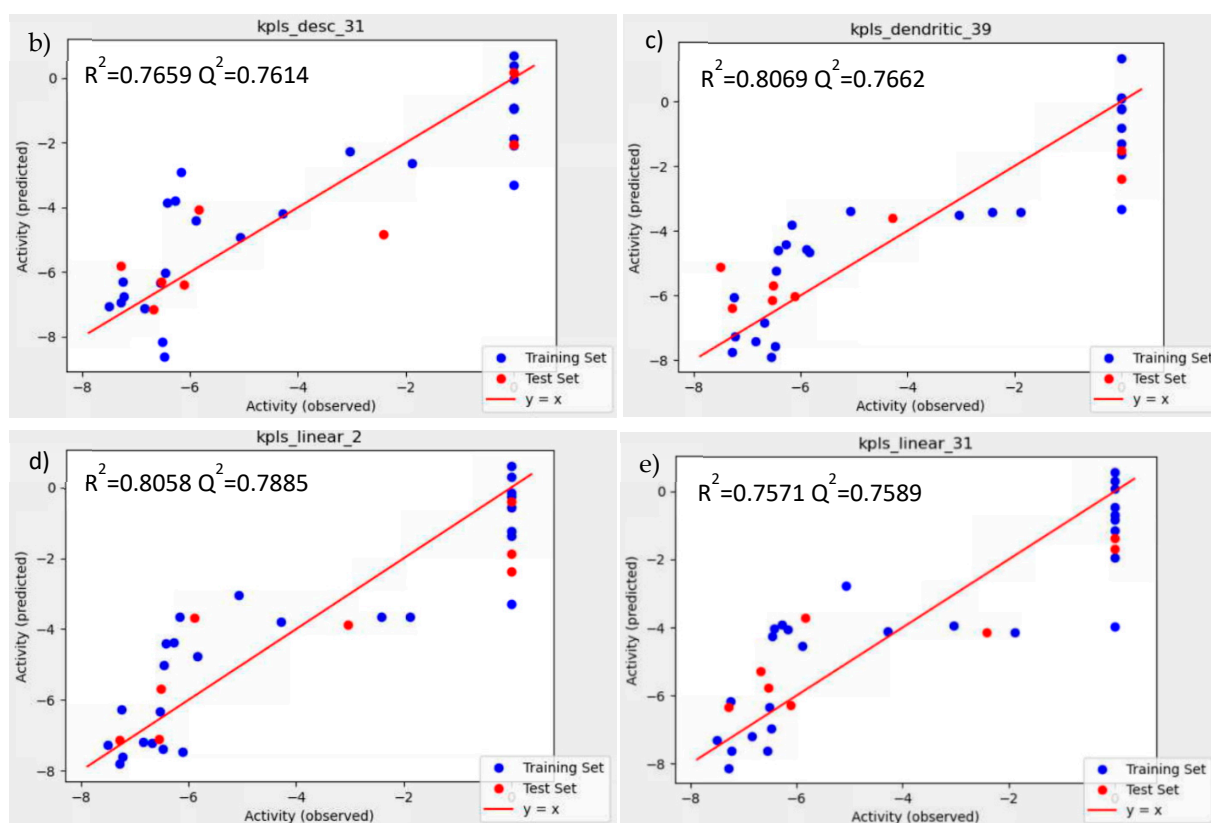
  

c) Training Set					Test Set				
S.D.	R <sup>2</sup>				RMSE	Q <sup>2</sup>			
1.3903	0.8069				1.4045	0.7662			
Optimum number of factors = 1									
ID Set	Y(Obs)	Y(Pred)	Error	Name	ID Set	Y(Obs)	Y(Pred)	Error	Name
1 test	0.0000	-2.4017	-2.4017	Azoxystrobin	1 train	0.0000	-0.7023	-0.7023	Azoxystrobin
2 train	-6.1770	-3.8256	2.3514	Coumoxystrobin	2 train	-6.1770	-4.0529	2.1241	Coumoxystrobin
3 train	0.0000	0.1218	0.1218	Enoxastrobin	3 test	0.0000	-1.3660	-1.3660	Enoxastrobin
4 train	0.0000	-1.6422	-1.6422	Fluoxastrobin	4 train	0.0000	-1.1355	-1.1355	Fluoxastrobin
5 train	0.0000	-0.2450	-0.2450	Metiltetraprole	5 train	0.0000	-0.8193	-0.8193	Metiltetraprole
6 train	0.0000	-1.3003	-1.3003	Orysastrobin	6 train	0.0000	-1.9540	-1.9540	Orysastrobin
7 train	0.0000	-0.2010	-0.2010	Picoxystrobin	7 train	0.0000	0.0689	0.0689	Picoxystrobin
8 train	0.0000	1.3493	1.3493	Pyraclastrobin	8 train	0.0000	0.5797	0.5797	Pyraclastrobin
9 test	0.0000	-1.5057	-1.5057	pyrametostrobin	9 train	0.0000	-0.4633	-0.4633	pyrametostrobin
10 train	0.0000	0.1005	0.1005	Pyraoxystrobin	10 train	0.0000	0.3089	0.3089	Pyraoxystrobin
11 train	-5.8440	-4.6705	1.1735	Pyribencarb	11 test	-5.8440	-3.7030	2.1410	Pyribencarb
12 train	0.0000	-0.8057	-0.8057	Triclopyricarb	12 test	0.0000	-1.7012	-1.7012	Triclopyricarb
13 train	0.0000	-3.3248	-3.3248	Captan	13 train	0.0000	-3.9677	-3.9677	Captan
14 train	-3.0380	-3.5084	-0.4704	Ferbam	14 train	-3.0380	-3.9369	-0.8989	Ferbam
15 train	-5.8910	-4.5728	1.3182	Folpet	15 train	-5.8910	-4.5429	1.3481	Folpet
16 train	-1.8780	-3.4164	-1.5384	Mancozeb	16 train	-1.8780	-4.1376	-2.2596	Mancozeb
17 test	-4.2850	-3.6047	0.6803	Thiram	17 train	-4.2850	-4.1001	0.1849	Thiram
18 train	-2.4080	-3.4164	-1.0084	Zineb	18 test	-2.4080	-4.1376	-1.7296	Zineb
19 train	-6.5560	-7.8953	-1.3393	Zoxamide	19 train	-6.5560	-7.6134	-1.0574	Zoxamide
20 test	-6.5160	-5.6900	0.8260	Sedaxane	20 train	-6.5160	-6.3305	0.1855	Sedaxane
21 train	-6.8510	-7.4287	-0.5777	Piperalin	21 train	-6.8510	-7.2062	-0.3552	Piperalin
22 train	-6.4860	-7.5701	-1.0841	Inpyrfluxam	22 train	-6.4860	-6.9609	-0.4749	Inpyrfluxam
23 test	-7.2910	-6.4012	0.8898	Penconazole	23 train	-7.2910	-8.1309	-0.8399	Penconazole
24 train	-6.4640	-5.2502	1.2138	Ferimzone	24 train	-6.4640	-4.2480	2.2160	Ferimzone
25 test	-7.5040	-5.1255	2.3785	Cyflufenamid	25 train	-7.5040	-7.3227	0.1813	Cyflufenamid
26 test	-6.5290	-6.1485	0.3805	Diclomazine	26 test	-6.5290	-5.7559	0.7731	Diclomazine
27 train	-6.4320	-4.6016	1.8304	Dichlobentiazox	27 train	-6.4320	-4.0391	2.3929	Dichlobentiazox
28 train	-6.2790	-4.4093	1.8697	Flufenoxystrobin	28 train	-6.2790	-3.9048	2.3742	Flufenoxystrobin
29 train	-7.2240	-7.2565	-0.0325	Azaconazole	29 train	-7.2240	-7.6264	-0.4024	Azaconazole
30 test	-6.1090	-6.0332	0.0758	Fenoxanil	30 test	-6.1090	-6.2949	-0.1859	Fenoxanil
31 train	-7.2400	-6.0561	1.1839	Iprodione	31 train	-7.2400	-6.1569	1.0831	Iprodione
32 train	-7.2910	-7.7458	-0.4548	Penthiopyrad	32 test	-7.2910	-6.3324	0.9586	Penthiopyrad
33 train	-6.6800	-6.8544	-0.1744	Oxathiapiprolin	33 test	-6.6800	-5.2757	1.4043	Oxathiapiprolin
34 train	-5.0670	-3.3804	1.6866	Metominostrobin	34 train	-5.0670	-2.7843	2.2827	Metominostrobin

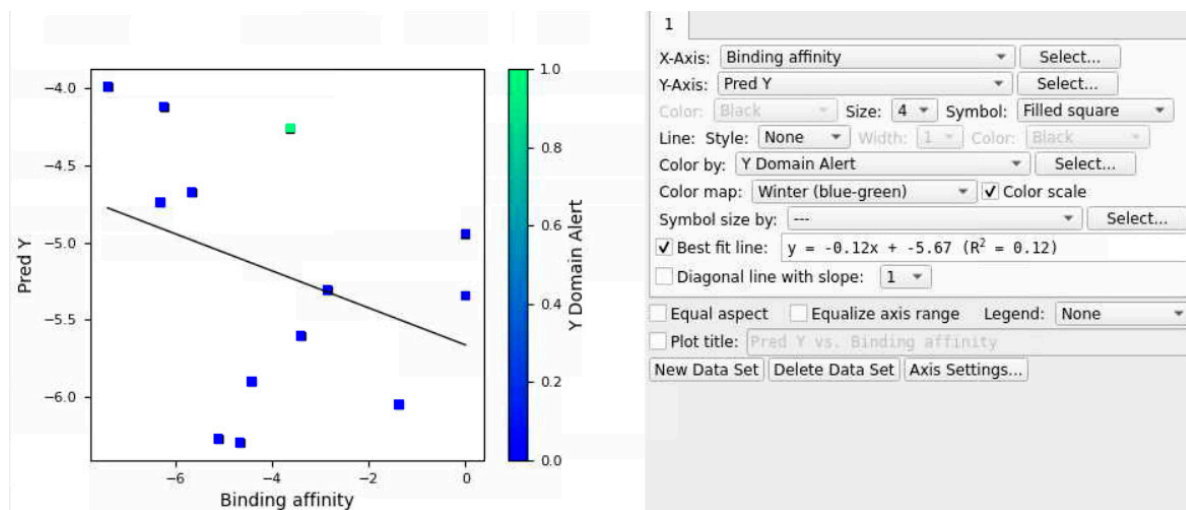
  

d) Training Set					Test Set				
S.D.	R <sup>2</sup>				RMSE	Q <sup>2</sup>			
1.3868	0.8058				1.4107	0.7885			
Optimum number of factors = 1									
ID Set	Y(Obs)	Y(Pred)	Error	Name	ID Set	Y(Obs)	Y(Pred)	Error	Name
1 test	0.0000	-2.3820	-2.3820	Azoxystrobin	1 train	0.0000	-0.7023	-0.7023	Azoxystrobin
2 train	-6.1770	-3.6406	2.5364	Coumoxystrobin	2 train	-6.1770	-4.0529	2.1241	Coumoxystrobin
3 train	0.0000	0.2951	0.2951	Enoxastrobin	3 test	0.0000	-1.3660	-1.3660	Enoxastrobin
4 train	0.0000	-1.3615	-1.3615	Fluoxastrobin	4 train	0.0000	-1.1355	-1.1355	Fluoxastrobin
5 train	0.0000	-1.2162	-1.2162	Metiltetraprole	5 train	0.0000	-0.8193	-0.8193	Metiltetraprole
6 train	0.0000	-0.5476	-0.5476	Orysastrobin	6 train	0.0000	-1.9540	-1.9540	Orysastrobin
7 train	0.0000	-0.2526	-0.2526	Picoxystrobin	7 train	0.0000	0.0689	0.0689	Picoxystrobin
8 test	0.0000	-0.4025	-0.4025	Pyraclastrobin	8 train	0.0000	0.5797	0.5797	Pyraclastrobin
9 train	0.0000	-0.1326	-0.1326	pyrametostrobin	9 train	0.0000	-0.4633	-0.4633	pyrametostrobin
10 train	0.0000	0.6205	0.6205	Pyraoxystrobin	10 train	0.0000	0.3089	0.3089	Pyraoxystrobin
11 train	-5.8440	-4.7601	1.0839	Pyribencarb	11 test	-5.8440	-3.7030	2.1410	Pyribencarb
12 test	0.0000	-1.8649	-1.8649	Triclopyricarb	12 test	0.0000	-1.7012	-1.7012	Triclopyricarb
13 train	0.0000	-3.3026	-3.3026	Captan	13 train	0.0000	-3.9677	-3.9677	Captan
14 test	-3.0380	-3.8695	-0.8315	Ferbam	14 train	-3.0380	-3.9369	-0.8989	Ferbam
15 test	-5.8910	-3.6734	2.2176	Folpet	15 train	-5.8910	-4.5429	1.3481	Folpet
16 train	-1.8780	-3.6541	-1.7761	Mancozeb	16 train	-1.8780	-4.1376	-2.2596	Mancozeb
17 train	-4.2850	-3.8044	0.4806	Thiram	17 train	-4.2850	-4.1001	0.1849	Thiram
18 train	-2.4080	-3.6541	-1.2461	Zineb	18 test	-2.4080	-4.1376	-1.7296	Zineb
19 test	-6.5560	-7.0936	-0.5376	Zoxamide	19 train	-6.5560	-7.6134	-1.0574	Zoxamide
20 test	-6.5160	-5.6914	0.8246	Sedaxane	20 train	-6.5160	-6.3305	0.1855	Sedaxane
21 train	-6.8510	-7.1765	-0.3255	Piperalin	21 train	-6.8510	-7.2062	-0.3552	Piperalin
22 train	-6.4860	-7.3919	-0.9059	Inpyrfluxam	22 train	-6.4860	-6.9609	-0.4749	Inpyrfluxam
23 test	-7.2910	-7.1210	0.1700	Penconazole	23 train	-7.2910	-8.1309	-0.8399	Penconazole
24 train	-6.4640	-5.0065	1.4575	Ferimzone	24 train	-6.4640	-4.2480	2.2160	Ferimzone
25 train	-7.5040	-7.2713	0.2327	Cyflufenamid	25 train	-7.5040	-7.3227	0.1813	Cyflufenamid
26 train	-6.5290	-6.3230	0.2060	Diclomazine	26 test	-6.5290	-5.7559	0.7731	Diclomazine
27 train	-6.4320	-4.3922	2.0398	Dichlobentiazox	27 train	-6.4320	-4.0391	2.3929	Dichlobentiazox
28 train	-6.2790	-4.3666	1.9124	Flufenoxystrobin	28 train	-6.2790	-3.9048	2.3742	Flufenoxystrobin
29 train	-7.2240	-7.6193	-0.3953	Azaconazole	29 train	-7.2240	-7.6264	-0.4024	Azaconazole
30 train	-6.1090	-7.4680	-1.3590	Fenoxanil	30 test	-6.1090	-6.2949	-0.1859	Fenoxanil
31 train	-7.2400	-6.2636	0.9764	Iprodione	31 train	-7.2400	-6.1569	1.0831	Iprodione
32 train	-7.2910	-7.7966	-0.5056	Penthiopyrad	32 test	-7.2910	-6.3324	0.9586	Penthiopyrad
33 train	-6.6800	-7.2093	-0.5293	Oxathiapiprolin	33 test	-6.6800	-5.2757	1.4043	Oxathiapiprolin
34 train	-5.0670	-3.0523	2.0147	Metominostrobin	34 train	-5.0670	-2.7843	2.2827	Metominostrobin

**Figure S17.** Model reports for a) refer to the main paper, b) kpls\_desc\_31, c) kpls\_dendritic\_39, d) kpls\_linear\_2, and e) kpls\_linear\_31 models of *Plasmopara viticola* using validation set.

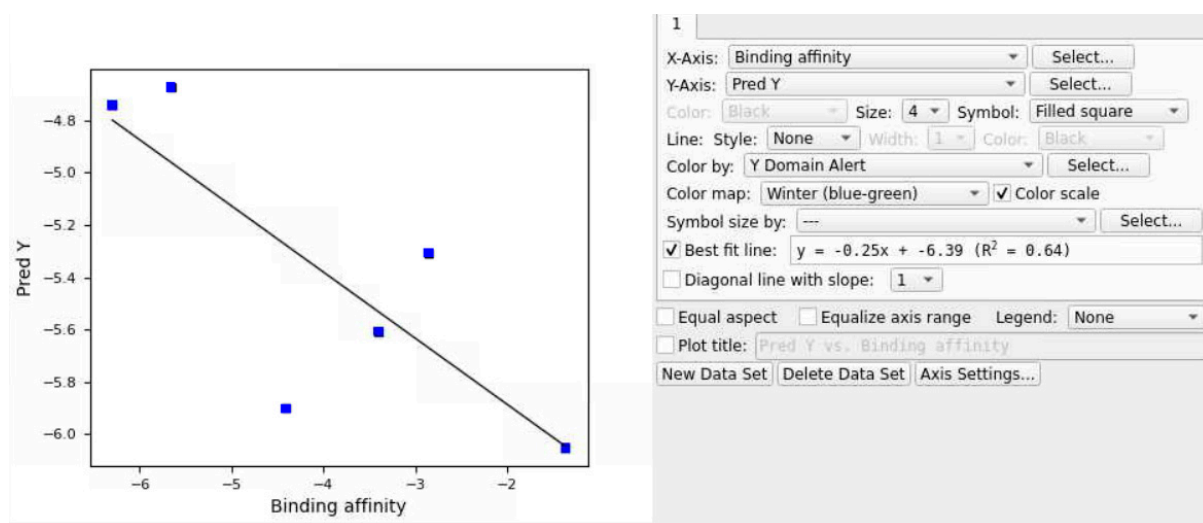


**Figure S18.** Scatter plot about performance for a) refer to the main paper, b) kpls\_desc\_31, c) kpls\_dendritic\_39, d) kpls\_linear\_2, and e) kpls\_linear\_31 models of *Plasmopara viticola* using validation set.



**Figure S19.** Scatter plot of external validation set after removing four outliers in Figure 13 (c).





**Figure S20.** Scatter plot of external validation set after removing seven outliers in Figure S19.