



## Carnitine: An Interesting Molecule in Metabolism, Pathophysiology and Nutrition

Guest Editors:

**Prof. Dr. Cesare Indiveri**

Department DiBEST (Biologia, Ecologia, Scienze della Terra), University of Calabria, Via P. Bucci 4c, 87036 Arcavacata di Rende (CS), Italy

**Dr. Lara Console**

Department DiBEST (Biologia, Ecologia, Scienze della Terra), University of Calabria, Via P. Bucci 4c, 87036 Arcavacata di Rende (CS), Italy

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**closed (31 March 2020)**

### Message from the Guest Editors

Carnitine is a natural molecule involved in several metabolic processes in virtually all living organisms. In humans, it plays a well-known role in cell bioenergetics, since it is part of the carnitine shuttle that allows fatty acids to enter the mitochondrial matrix for  $\beta$ -oxidation. Carnitine is also involved in other important functions: participating to peroxisomal fatty acid oxidation, regulating the CoA/acyl-CoA balance among the different cell compartments, shuttling acyl units for VLDL assembly in the endoplasmic reticulum, avoiding acetyl-CoA trapping in mitochondria during glucidic metabolism, helping the excretion of some drugs as carnitine derivatives. In addition, carnitine also plays important roles in the metabolism of microorganisms and plants.

This Special Issue will collect the most recent findings on carnitine, with the purpose of providing a comprehensive and updated overview of this interesting molecule. We welcome submissions of original research papers and reviews from different disciplines including biochemistry and molecular biology, cell biology, genetics, nutrition, medical sciences, plant science, and microbiology.





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### Prof. Dr. Thomas J. Schmidt

Institute of Pharmaceutical  
Biology and Phytochemistry,  
University of Münster,  
Corrensstrasse 48, D-48149  
Münster, Germany

## Message from the Editor-in-Chief

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*Molecules* Editorial Office  
MDPI, St. Alban-Anlage 66  
4052 Basel, Switzerland

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